



ЕДИНЫЙ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ ЭКЗАМЕН - 2021

БЛАНК ОТВЕТОВ № 2

ЛИСТ 1

Код региона

Код предмета

Название предмета

Резерв - 5

Бланк ответов № 2  
(лист 2)

Лист



Перепишите значения полей "Код региона", "Код предмета", "Название предмета" из БЛАНКА РЕГИСТРАЦИИ.  
Отвечая на задания с РАЗВЕРНУТЫМ ОТВЕТОМ, пишите аккуратно и разборчиво, соблюдая разметку страницы.  
Не забудьте указать номер задания, на которое Вы отвечаете, например, 31.  
Условия задания переписывать не нужно.

**ВНИМАНИЕ!**

Все бланки и контрольные измерительные материалы рассматриваются в комплекте

*Итоги ЕГЭ-2021*

*40.1 Эссе*

- ✍ To be happy one needs good friends.
- ✍ To be happy the one needs an interesting job.
- ✍ To be happy one needs an interesting hobby.
- ✍ To be happy one needs a lot of money.
- ✍ To be happy a teenager needs understanding parents.
- ✍ Hobbies distract from school.
- ✍ Everyone can contribute to environmental protection.
- ✍ Online classes are more effective than traditional ones.
- ✍ Books are still a better source of information than the Internet.
- ✍ The digital era will soon make some jobs unnecessary.
- ✍ Knowing foreign languages is the key to success nowadays.
- ✍ Reading blogs is the best way to learn about the news.
- ✍ Doing sports leads to better school grades.
- ✍ Volunteering is a great instrument for doing good things.
- ✍ To be happy one should live in the country.
- ✍ Only home-made food is good for health.
- ✍ Life is easy when you are a teenager.
- ✍ Online shopping will soon replace in-store shopping.
- ✍ Online education cannot substitute classroom practice.
- ✍ Success in life does not depend on having a university degree.
- ✍ Robots will soon replace people in all jobs.

- **One question that causes wide controversy** is whether a youngster needs to have parents by his side to be in high spirits.
- There is a popular opinion that if a teenager wants to be a joyful person, he or she **needs to understand his or her family**.
- Nowadays the problem of teenagers' lives being too easy **causes great arguments and controversy**.
- Nowadays a lot of people argue about teenagers. Some of them think that their life is too easy, while other claim that there are no differences between teen's and adult's lives.

- Some people believe that the Internet **is a badder origin of data than paper versions.**
- The question of books has always been controversial one. Some people believe that the **Internet** is considered less advantageous source of information than books, while others have a different opinion.
- Information has become a hot topic for the debate in recent years. Some people truly believe that the Internet is still should be a worse source of information than books. **While** others hold the opposite view.

- Nowadays problem of more saving potential in books than the Internet is very urgent. Some people believe that the Internet is a better place for saving information than books, but others still disagree.
- When **most of schools** and universities has turned to online education due to Covid-19, their appeared a lot of panickers screaming “it is destroying our education”. Real situation is not so dramatic.

- In conclusion, I want to draw your attention to the fact that that the Internet has a right to exist.
- In conclusion, I would like to emphasize that books are last century and the Internet is no substitute for them.
- To sum up, I would like to say that the Net plays a huge role in people's lives and nowadays everyone should know how it is important.

In my opinion, books are still a better source of information than the Internet. **Firstly, all books play an essential role in education process. Students still have to go to school with books.** Secondly, it is so because people can easily make notes in books. It allows to understand information better. Finally, people are searching the net by smartphones or computers and they are harmful for the eyes of users. That is why books are still a better source of information than the Internet.

However, some people are sure that books are still better in sources of information than the Internet. They think people on the Internet can find a lot of fakes, while in books have only useful information. Besides, there are a lot of distractions on the Internet.

Despite my respect for the above-mentioned opinion, I cannot share it. In my opinion, people who go to the Internet to get some knowledge, use only checked sites. Moreover, a lot of distractions on the Internet is not problem of the Internet, but people, who use it.



## *Life is easy when you are a teenager*

3: Some people have a different opinion. The most common argument is education. **Teenagers** have to study for more than ten years. Sometimes **pupils** can not even sleep because of lack of time.

4: However, our parents did the same thing to make their lives better, It is meaningful to finish education for everybody.

5: To sum it all up, I would like to say that we should respect our parents because they do their best to make our life easier.

- Nowadays there are heated discussions about books and the Internet as sources of information. Some people state that books are a **greater** source than the Internet, while others consider the latter to be a more useful and reliable way of searching for information.
- As far as I am concerned, reading books is the best way to look for the information you need. Firstly, books and encyclopedias are written by people who have a profound knowledge of the subject. When it comes to generating content for the Internet, everyone, even a teenager, can write a web article and upload it. That is why there are more inaccurate information and misleading facts on the web. Secondly, when reading a person can go back and find the page he or she needs. Unlike web pages, which can be deleted or banned, books do not disappear. It enables readers to reread or revise information.
- However, some people claim that it is best to use the Internet when you need to learn new information. They believe that the Internet has much more information than books.
- One must bear in mind that all the **information** on the Internet is taken from books and on top of that, **it** can be untrue and deceptive. -
- In conclusion, I would like to say that books are truly a better source of information than the Internet because they are **both** reliable **and** safe.

## *Books are still a better source of information than the Internet*

The best source of information is books, but not the Internet. Nevertheless, some people think that the Internet is better way to get information than books.

In my opinion, there is no better source of information than the Internet, not even books. First of all, the Internet has easier system to find something. Secondly, the Internet has more information than books and does not take so much space like books. Also, information on the Internet reploud everyday, so it has more correct information.

However, some people are sure that books are still better in sources of information than the Internet. They think people on the Internet can find a lot of fakes, while in books have only useful information. Besides there are so many distractions on the Internet that it is often difficult to find information you need.

Despite my respect for the above-mentioned opinion, I cannot share it. In my opinion, people who go to the Internet to get some knowledge, used only checked sites. Moreover, a lot of distractions on the Internet is not problem of the Internet, but people, who use it.

In conclusion, books stoped being the best source of information because of the Internet. The Interent is easier to use, has more knowledge and bank of information is getting bigger everyday.

- Some people claim that if a teenage boy or girl wants to live a happy life he or she will need understanding parents, while others hold an opposite view.
- In my opinion, to be happy a teenager needs understanding parents. Firstly, understanding parents will try to avoid quarrels and serious argues with their children. Secondly, a teenager usually feels lack of support from parents and need their motivational and supportive words. Thirdly, understanding parents will treat their child as a mature person and respect his or her privacy.
- However, some people state that to be happy a teenager needs good friends rather than understanding parents. They believe that modern pace of life does not allow parents to spend time with their children.
- I totally disagree with the above-mentioned opinion. I think that understanding parents, who know their child better than anyone, have more life experience, thus only they can give a teenager good advice.
- In conclusion, although there are different opinions on this issue, I still believe that to be happy an adolescent needs understanding parents.

40.1. "To be happy one needs good friends"

There are many point of views as to wheather we need soulmates to be happy. Some people believe, that friends are the best people in the world. Others, on the contrary, argue that they only waste your time.

Personally, I suppose that friends are essential. ~~Firstly~~ Firstly, your kindred spirit is the one person who always trust you and support your decisions. Moreover, if you are not sure, you can ask for advise ~~to him~~. Secondly, it is hard to find real friends, but I think that luck always on your side if you have already found them.

However, some people ~~do~~ do not agree with my opinion. They consider that there is no matter how people treat to you and what they do for you, because spending time with them means wasting of time. Moreover, they sure that some people and even your

close friends can use <sup>the</sup> information that you give them against you. Because of this facts, they ~~don't~~ do not see any happiness in such relation ships.

I suggest that this reasoning is flawed. Although some people are dishonest and annoying but I know that everyone can find his or her soulmates. There are ~~a~~ special people who do their best to enjoy your life and we should be thankful for them.

In conclusion, I want to say that, although the argument that real friends make your life better ~~and~~ ~~make you more happier~~ <sup>often is</sup> criticized by some people, I firmly believe that there are <sup>almost</sup> the most important people in ~~my life~~. our lives.

Nowadays the problem of misunderstanding parents is really big. Teenagers are happy when their parents <sup>are</sup> getting what they want. Some people agree with this opinion, while others argue about this statement.

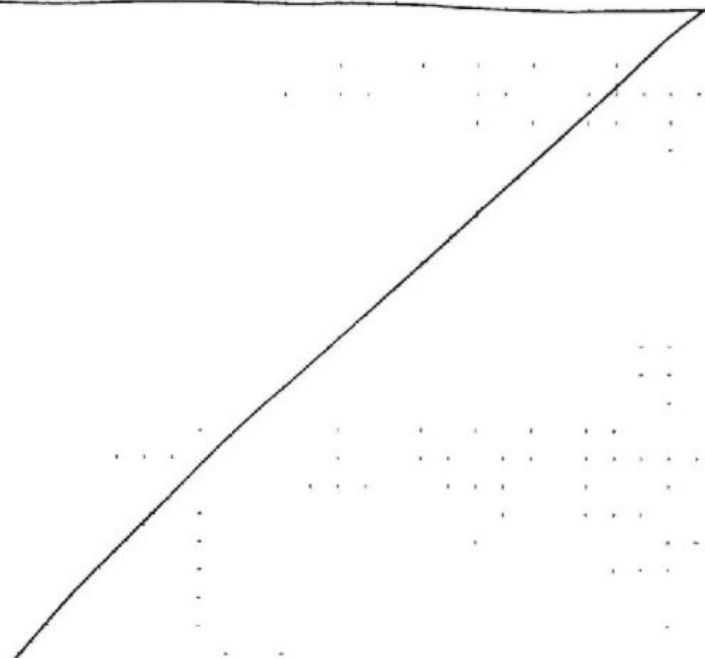
In my opinion, all parents should be in touch with their kids. Firstly, if you want to make your children a little bit happier you should always be with them in hard minutes. Know their interests and support in all kinds of life. Secondly, teenagerhood is hard but important part of everyone's life. Only with good support from parents we can become a full-grown <sup>specialized and wise</sup> person.

Some people consider that parents know better than their kids. And it can minimize chances of teenagers to make a bad decision. Our parents just want a good future for us. It is completely normal.

I cannot agree with the opposing opinion. Despite our parents defending us from bad choices, we just cannot experience the life with her ~~good and happiness and~~ successes and failures. Moreover, teenagers will never become independent from their parents with this kind of protection.

In conclusion, I would like to say that the problem

of misunderstanding parents is getting more and more important. In this case parents should give more freedom to teenagers and support them in their beginnings, so they could become happy.



**Критерии оценивания выполнения задания 40  
высокого уровня сложности  
(максимум 14 баллов)**

Баллы	Решение коммуникативной задачи	Организация текста
	К1	К2
<b>3</b>	<b>Задание выполнено полностью:</b> содержание отражает полно и точно все аспекты, указанные в задании; стиливое оформление речи выбрано правильно (допускается одно нарушение нейтрального стиля)	Высказывание логично, средства логической связи использованы правильно, структура текста соответствует предложенному плану, текст правильно разделён на абзацы
<b>2</b>	<b>Задание выполнено в основном:</b> но один–два аспекта содержания, указанные в задании, раскрыты не полностью или неточно; стиливое оформление речи в основном правильно (допускается два–три нарушения нейтрального стиля)	Высказывание в основном логично (имеется одна–две логические ошибки), И/ИЛИ имеется один–два недостатка при использовании средств логической связи, И/ИЛИ имеется одно–два отклонения от плана в структуре высказывания, И/ИЛИ имеется один два недостатка при делении текста на абзацы
<b>1</b>	<b>Задание выполнено не полностью:</b> в содержании не раскрыты один–два аспекта, ИЛИ три–четыре аспекта содержания раскрыты неполно или неточно, ИЛИ один аспект не раскрыт, и один–два аспекта содержания раскрыты неполно или неточно; имеются ошибки в стиливом оформлении речи (допускается четыре нарушения нейтрального стиля)	В высказывании имеется три–четыре логические ошибки, И/ИЛИ имеется три–четыре ошибки в использовании средств логической связи, И/ИЛИ имеется три–четыре отклонения от предложенного плана, имеется три–четыре недостатка в делении текста на абзацы
<b>0</b>	<b>Задание не выполнено:</b> все случаи, не указанные в оценивании на 1, 2 и 3 балла, ИЛИ ответ не соответствует требуемому объёму, ИЛИ более 30% ответа имеет непродуктивный характер (т.е. текстуально совпадает с опубликованным источником)	В высказывании имеется пять и более логических ошибок И/ИЛИ имеется пять и более ошибок в использовании средств логической связи, И/ИЛИ предложенный план ответа полностью не соблюдается, И/ИЛИ деление текста на абзацы отсутствует

Баллы	Лексика	Грамматика	Орфография и пунктуация
	К3	К4	К5
<b>3</b>	Используемый словарный запас соответствует высокому уровню сложности задания, практически нет нарушений в использовании лексики (допускается одна лексическая ошибка)	Используемые грамматические средства соответствуют высокому уровню сложности задания, нарушений практически нет (допускается одна–две не повторяющиеся грамматические ошибки)	
<b>2</b>	Используемый словарный запас соответствует высокому уровню сложности задания, однако имеется две–три лексические ошибки, ИЛИ словарный запас ограничен, но лексика использована правильно	Используемые грамматические средства соответствуют высокому уровню сложности задания, однако в тексте имеется три–четыре грамматические ошибки	Орфографические ошибки практически отсутствуют. Текст разделён на предложения, правильно пунктуационным оформлением (допускается одна орфографическая И/ИЛИ одна пунктуационная ошибка)
<b>1</b>	Используемый словарный запас не вполне соответствует высокому уровню сложности задания, в тексте имеется четыре лексические ошибки	Используемые грамматические средства не вполне соответствуют высокому уровню сложности задания, в тексте имеется пять–семь грамматических ошибок	В тексте имеется две–четыре орфографические И/ИЛИ пунктуационные ошибки
<b>0</b>	Используемый словарный запас не соответствует высокому уровню сложности задания, в тексте имеется пять и более лексических ошибок	Используемые грамматические средства не соответствуют высокому уровню сложности задания, имеется восемь и более грамматических ошибок	В тексте имеется пять и более орфографических И/ИЛИ пунктуационных ошибок







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## НОВЫЙ ЕГЭ-2022 + Методика, курс для преподавателей

✓ Три «кита» нового курса курса: 1) **НОВЫЙ формат**;

2) расширение **ЛЕКСИЧЕСКОГО запаса** как основа стратегии подготовки;

3) интеграция и экономия времени/усилий: на одном задании формируем сразу **НЕСКОЛЬКО навыков и умений**.

✓ Курс **МЕТОДИЧЕСКИЙ**: он не о ЕГЭ, а о том, **КАК** к нему готовить.

✓ Курс с **обратной связью**: вы получите ответы на все ваши вопросы о ЕГЭ (во время и после курса).



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