

# Before we start...



If you want to eat, where will you go? What will you buy?



fast food  
restaurant



fish and chip shop



park



supermarket



Chinese  
restaurant



Italian restaurant



cafe



cinema

Let's find this place on the map.

You are at the station.  
How can you get there?

to turn left/right  
to go straight on  
on the left/right  
to go up/down  
to be opposite  
to be on the corner  
to be next to/between...





What do these pictures have in common?



the wonderful environment

**en-vi-ron-ment** /In'vaɪrənmənt/ ●●● S1 W1 AWL noun 🔊 🔊

1 → the environment

2 [**countable**, **uncountable**] the people and things that are around you in your life, for example the buildings you use, the people you live or work with, and the general situation you are in

🔊 The company had failed to provide a safe environment for its workers.

3 [**countable**] the natural features of a place, for example its weather, the type of land it has, and the type of plants that grow in it → **habitat**

🔊 a forest environment



D

t?

# Vocabulary

Some good ideas!



**Don't throw litter in the street.**



Some good ideas!



**Plant trees.**

Some good ideas!



Save water! Turn off the tap.

Some good ideas!



**Use public transport, not your car. Air pollution and traffic jams are big city problems.**



Some good ideas!



**Recycle magazines, newspapers,  
bottles and cans.**



Some good ideas!



Save energy! Turn off the lights.

Some good ideas!



Don't cut down trees.

Complete with the words in the box. Then, listen and check your answers.



1 Plant \_\_\_\_\_.

2 \_\_\_\_\_ cut  
down trees.



3 Don't throw  
litter in the  
\_\_\_\_\_.

4 Recycle  
magazines,  
newspapers,  
\_\_\_\_\_ and  
cans.



6 \_\_\_\_\_ water!  
Turn off the tap.



5 Save energy!  
Turn off the  
\_\_\_\_\_.



7 Use public  
transport, not  
your \_\_\_\_\_.  
Air pollution and  
traffic jams are  
big city problems.

car

trees

light

save

street

bottles

don't





Do you like  
traffic jams?

When do traffic  
jams happen?

What can people  
do in traffic  
jams?

Translate.

загрязнять

сажать

ИСПОЛЬЗОВАТЬ

вырубать

выключать

выбрасывать

беречь

перерабатывать

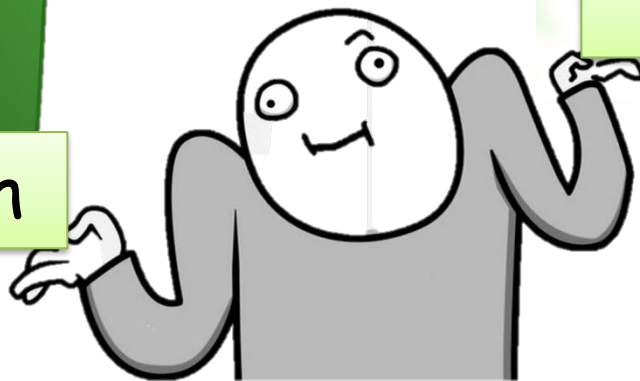
# What is the difference between rubbish and litter?



rubbish



litter





# Reading

What do you think people do on Earth Day?  
Listen, read and find out.





## What can you do?

**ORGANISE A CLEAN-UP DAY.** Get together with friends and family, neighbours and other people and clean up an area in the city. Collect litter from streets, parks, etc. Don't forget to put bottles, paper and other things into recycling bins.

**PLANT TREES.** We're planning to plant more than 1,000 trees in Downsview Park. Come and help make the park greener this year. Everyone is welcome.

**GO ON NATURE WALKS.** Enjoy a walk with your family and friends about nature.

**MAKE SOMETHING.** Build a birdhouse, for example. It isn't as difficult as you may think.

to take part in -  
принимать участие  
to get together -  
собираться вместе  
to clean up - вычищать  
to collect litter -  
собирать мусор  
recycling bins -  
мусорные баки  
birdhouse - скворечник

Answer the questions.

Do you **take part in** Earth Day on 22<sup>nd</sup> April?

Do you **get together** with your friends to **collect litter**?

Why do some people **build birdhouses**?

Are there **recycling bins** next to your house? If yes, do you use them?

What **pollution** do you know?

How often do you use **public transport**?

How many trees did you **plant** last year?

Do you **turn off the light** when you leave the room?

Do you **save water** when you brush your teeth?

Do you hate seeing people **throw litter** in the street?



# Grammar

## COMPARATIVE AND SUPERLATIVE ADJECTIVES

		COMPARATIVE (+ than)	The + SUPERLATIVE
SHORT ADJECTIVES (1 SYLLABLE)	small	Smaller (than)	The smallest
	short	Shorter (than)	The shortest
	fat	Fatter (than)	The fattest
2 syllable adjective ending in -y	easy	Easier (than)	The easiest
	dirty	Dirtier (than)	The dirtiest
Long adjectives	difficult	More difficult	The most difficult
	beautiful	More beautiful	The most beautiful
Irregular	bad	Worse (than)	The worst
	good	Better (than)	The best
	many/much	more	The most
	little	less	The least

Find the *comparative* and *superlative* forms in the text.

HELP  
TORONTO  
BECOME  
GREENER  
AND  
CLEANER

HELP  
MAKE  
TORONTO  
A BETTER  
PLACE  
TO LIVE

TAKE  
PART  
IN EARTH  
DAY!

## What is Earth Day?

Every year on 22nd April in the city of Toronto and all over Canada people celebrate Earth Day. Different activities take place on that day and during the week that follows. It's a time to celebrate the environment, learn about the city's problems and do something to help. More than 6 million Canadians take part in Earth Day and more and more people are joining us every year. What about you?



## What can you do?

**ORGANISE A CLEAN-UP DAY.** Get together with friends or other people and clean up an area in the city. Collect litter from the streets, parks, etc. Don't forget to put bottles, paper and cans into recycling bins.

**PLANT TREES.** We're planning to plant more than 1,000 trees in Downsview Park. Come and help make the park **greener** than last year. Everyone is welcome.

**GO ON NATURE WALKS.** Enjoy a walk with your family and learn all about nature.

**MAKE SOMETHING.** Build a birdhouse, for example. It isn't as difficult as you may think.



## Complete the dialogues.

1 A: Which countries did you visit last summer?

B: England, Italy and Spain.

A: Which did you like .... *the best* ....

(good)?

the most

B: Italy. It's **beautiful** (beautiful)

country in the world.

2 A: Let's buy a new computer.

B: How much is **the cheapest** ..

(cheap) one?

A: I don't know. We can ask.

3 A: You must take some warm clothes with you.

B: Why?

A: It's **the coldest** .. (cold) place

in England.

4 A: I want to buy a house in Madrid.

B: Are you sure? It's **the most expensive** (expensive) city in Spain!

5 A: How was your Maths test?

B: It was **the worst** (bad) of all.

I couldn't answer anything.

6 A: Tony is very tall.

B: Yes. He's **the tallest** ....

(tall) boy in our class.

7 A: I want to buy a Porsche!

B: Why?

A: It's ... **the fastest** .. (fast)

car in the world!

as ... as



beautiful

clean

popular

interesting

green

London is as green as Paris.

# Listening

Listen to the recording. What ways to protect the environment did Josh and Paul mention?



1



2

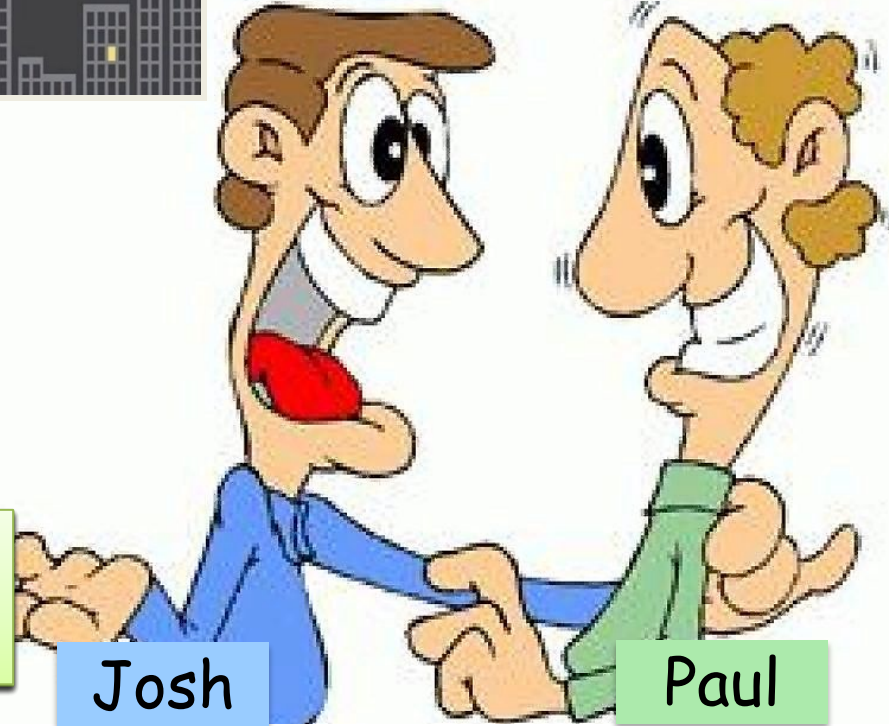


3



4

Car sharing. One day you drive to work with some workmates, the next day they drive you.



Josh

Paul