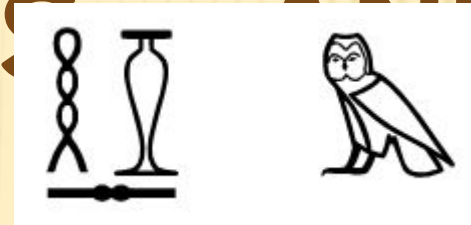


# THE RARE MEANINGS OF THE



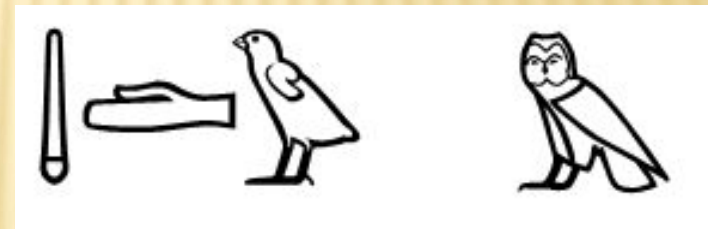
***DAj m***  
"repel from/against"



***Hzj m***  
"come out against"



***xsfj m***  
"oppose  
against"



***mdwj m***  
"slander, speak  
against"

# THE RARE MEANINGS OF THE PREPOSITIONS **m** AND **xr**



PT 254, §277b: *jr.kA wnjs fAt m jt(j).f*  
*gbb*

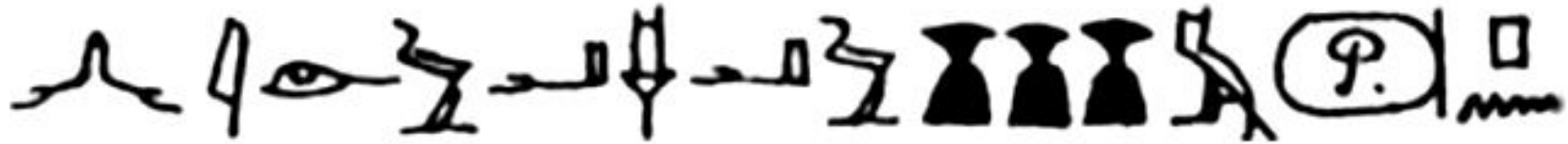
"then Unis will carry out a threat against  
his father Geb"



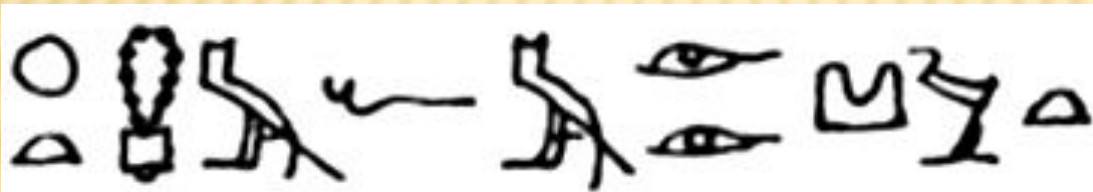
PT 288, §429c: *jm.k jr wpt.k m wnjs*

"You should not carry out your commission  
against Unis"

# THE RARE MEANINGS OF THE PREPOSITIONS **m** AND **xr**



**PT 569, §1441b: nj jr w aHaw m pjpj pn**  
"roadblocks will not be set (lit. made)  
against this Pepi"



**PT 534, §1266c: xtm.f m jrtj Dwt(j)**  
"and it has been closed (lit. sealed) against  
the evil eyes"



# THE RARE MEANINGS OF THE PREPOSITIONS **m** AND **xr**



**BD173:12 (pNebseni): *wd.n.j a m sbjw Hr.k***

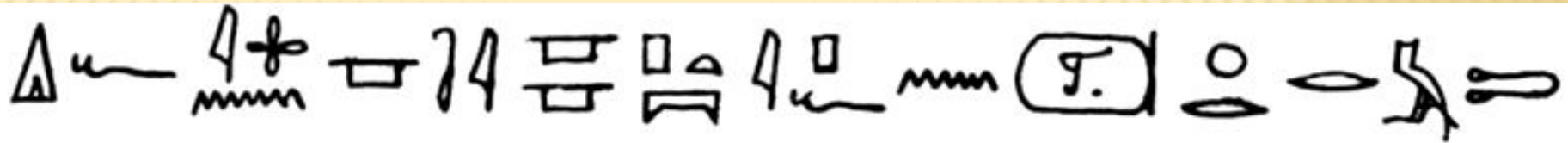
**"I have destroyed (lit. set the arm against) those who rebelled against you"**



**PT 255, §299b: *wd.kA wnjs rmn.f m znbt tw  
rmnt.k jr.s***

**"Unis will demolish (lit. set his whole arm against) the fortification you lean upon"**

# THE RARE MEANINGS OF THE PREPOSITIONS **m** AND **xr**



**PT 301,  
§604c-d: *Dj.f*  
*j.wn.tj aAwj pt*  
*jpf n tjt xr rmT*  
"that he might  
have those  
(door)-leaves  
of the sky  
opened to Teti  
by people"**



**PT 603, §1677b: [*nj*]  
*s.rx.f xr sxm pn*  
"he [cannot] be  
denounced by this  
Controller"**

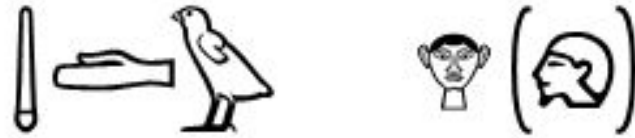
# AN UNRECOGNIZED COLLOCATION **jth n**



***anx m***  
**"feed on"**



***zbj Hr***  
**"stand up for,  
patronize"**



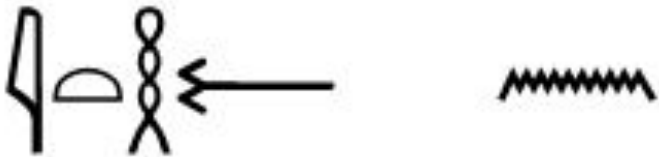
***mdwj Hr (dp)***  
**"advocate, stand up for  
deputize for"**



***pXr n***  
**"serve"**



# AN UNRECOGNIZED COLLOCATION **jtH n**



**jtH n**

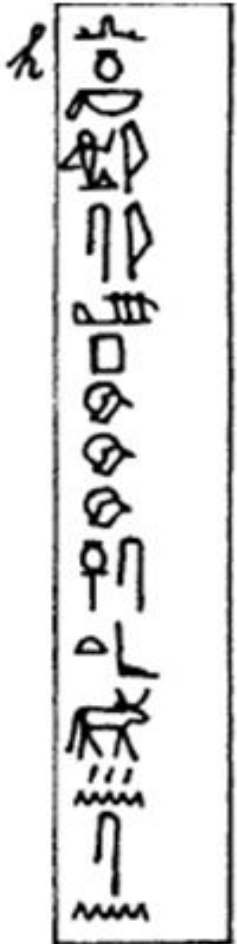
**"pull out from somebody or something"**



**PT 89, 112, 121, 124, 141, §§60c, 73c, 77a, 78c, 86e: jsjr  
NN m-n.k jrt Hrw jtHt n.f**

**"Osiris, NN, accept Horus's eye which was seized/pulled  
out from him"**

# AN UNRECOGNIZED COLLOCATION **jth n**



**CT VI, 209h: n  
jnk js Szp dpw  
sAbt n.sn**

**"I am not the  
one who will  
take away  
heads of the  
dappled  
(snakes) from  
them"**



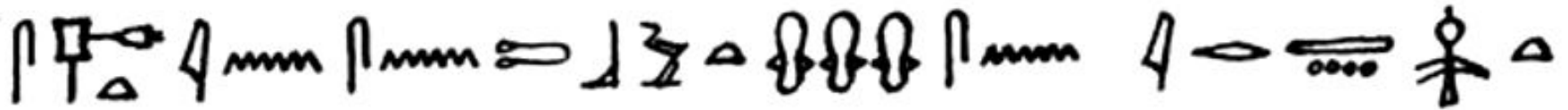
**CT VII, 155c:  
jtH n.j HHw  
rAwr n.j pDtjw  
"The Infinite  
gods veer away  
from me, those  
of the celestial  
expanses are  
afraid  
of/tremble  
because of me"**



# SYNTACTIC TRANSPOSITIONS OF PREPOSITIONAL PHRASES IN THE PYRAMID TEXTS

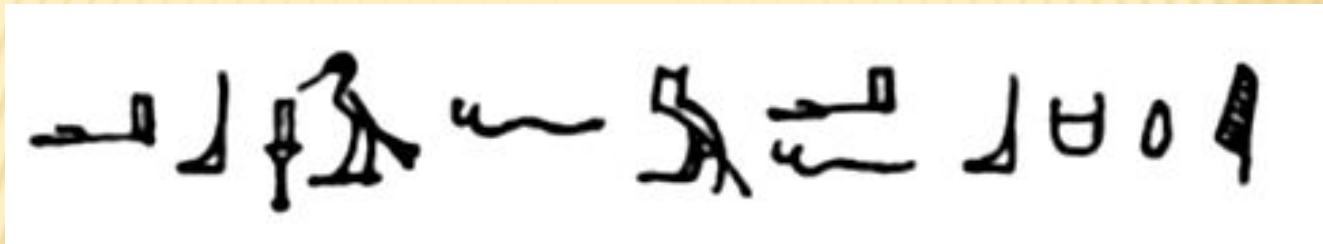


**PT 80, §55d: s.dmj(.j) n.k jrt.k r Hr.k wDA**  
**"I attach your eye to your face sound" (your  
sound eye to your face)**



**PT 518, §1197dN: stj.jn.sn Tbwt.sn jr tA HDt**  
**"Then they threw their sandals to the ground  
white" (their white sandals)**

# SYNTACTIC TRANSPOSITIONS OF PREPOSITIONAL PHRASES IN THE PYRAMID TEXTS



**PT 582, §1562c: abA.f m-a.f bjAj**

**"his sceptre is in his arm copper" (his  
copper sceptre)**

# SYNTACTIC TRANSPOSITIONS OF PREPOSITIONAL PHRASES IN THE PYRAMID TEXTS



**PT 473, §930a: gm.n pj pj pn Axw m r.sn apr**

**"This Pepi has found the akhs equipped  
with their spell(s) (lit. mouth(s))"**



**PT 473, §930c: Ax m r.f nb apr**

**"any akh equipped with his spell(s)"**