

THE RARE MEANINGS OF THE

PREPOSITIONS AND xr



DAj m

"repel from/against"



Hzj m

"come out against"



xsfj m

"oppose
against"



mdwj m

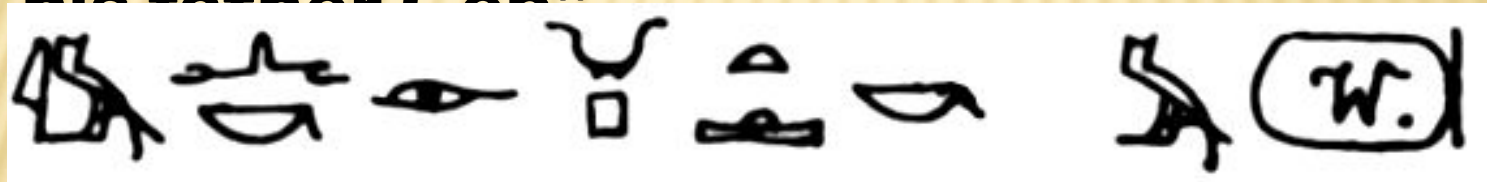
"slander, speak
against"

THE RARE MEANINGS OF THE PREPOSITIONS **m** AND **xr**



PT 254, §277b: *jr.kA wnjs fAt m jt(j).f
gbb*

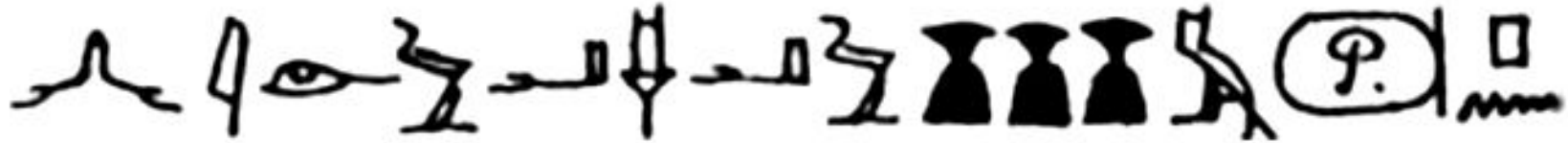
"then Unis will carry out a threat against
his father Geb"



PT 288, §429c: *jm.k jr wpt.k m wnjs*

"You should not carry out your commission
against Unis"

THE RARE MEANINGS OF THE PREPOSITIONS **m** AND **xr**



PT 569, §1441b: nj jr w aHaw m pjpj pn
"roadblocks will not be set (lit. made)
against this Pepi"



PT 534, §1266c: x t m . f m j r t j D w t (j)
"and it has been closed (lit. sealed) against
the evil eyes"

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BD173:12 (pNebсени): *wd.n.j a m sbjw Hr.k*

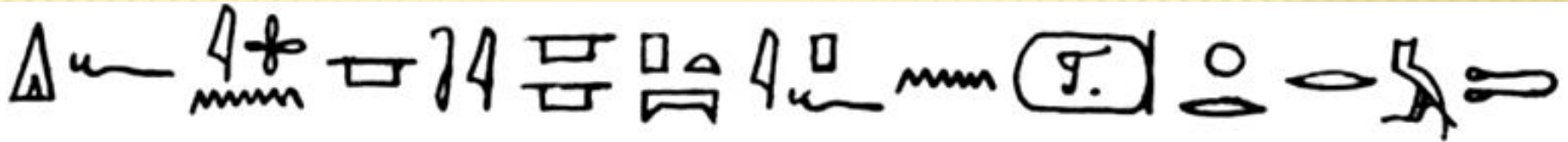
"I have destroyed (lit. set the arm against) those who rebelled against you"



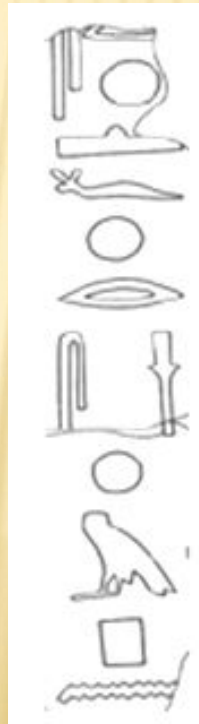
**PT 255, §299b: *wd.kA wnjs rmn.f m znbt tw
rmnt.k jr.s***

"Unis will demolish (lit. set his whole arm against) the fortification you lean upon"

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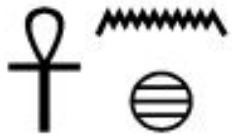


PT 301,
§604c-d: Dj.f
j.wn.tj aAwj pt
jpf n tjt xr rmT
"that he might
have those
(door)-leaves
of the sky
opened to Teti
by people"



PT 603, §1677b: [nj]
s.rx.f xr sxm pn
"he [cannot] be
denounced by this
Controller"

AN UNRECOGNIZED COLLOCATION **jtH n**



anx m

"feed on"



z bj Hr

**"stand up for,
patronize"**



mdwj Hr (dp)

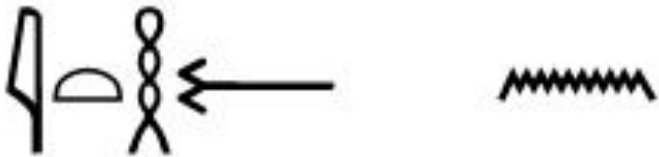
**"advocate, stand up for
deputize for"**



pXr n

"serve"

AN UNRECOGNIZED COLLOCATION **jtH n**



jtH n

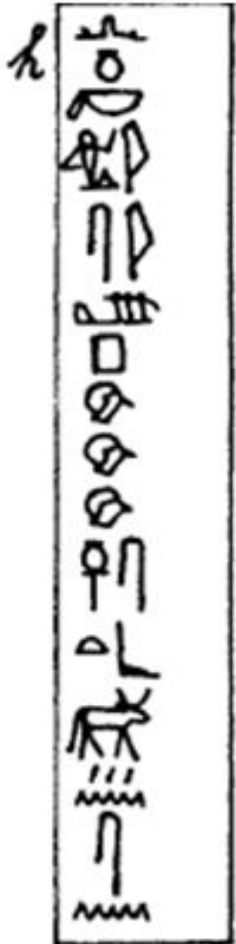
"pull out from somebody or something"



PT 89, 112, 121, 124, 141, §§60c, 73c, 77a, 78c, 86e: jsjr
NN m-n.k jrt Hrw jtHt n.f

"Osiris, NN, accept Horus's eye which was seized/pulled out from him"

AN UNRECOGNIZED COLLOCATION **jtH n**



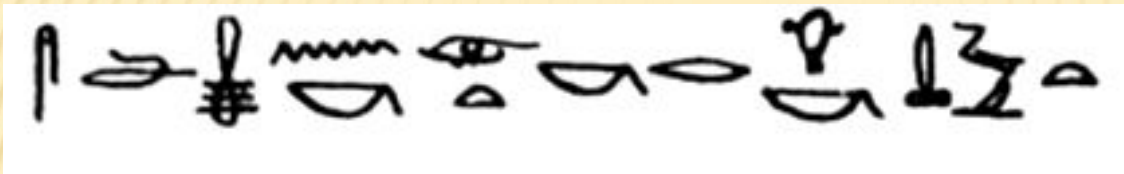
CT VI, 209h: n
jn^k js Szp dpw
sAbt n.sn

"I am not the
one who will
take away
heads of the
dappled
(snakes) from
them"

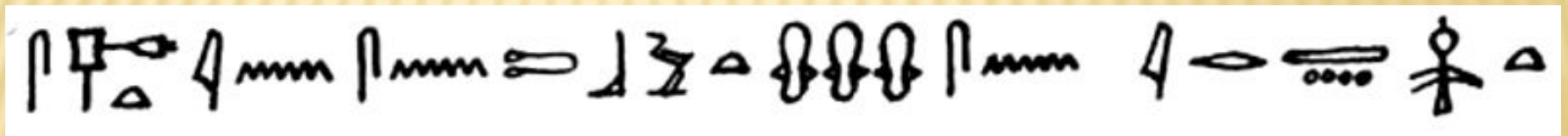


CT VII, 155c:
jtH n.j HHw
rAw n.j pDtjw
"The Infinite
gods veer away
from me, those
of the celestial
expanses are
afraid
of/tremble
because of me"

SYNTACTIC TRANSPOSITIONS OF PREPOSITIONAL PHRASES IN THE PYRAMID TEXTS




PT 80, §55d: s.dmj(.j) n.k jrt.k r Hr.k wDA t
"I attach your eye to your face sound" (your
sound eye to your face)



PT 518, §1197dN: stj.jn.sn Tbwt.sn jr tA HD t
"Then they threw their sandals to the ground
white" (their white sandals)

SYNTACTIC TRANSPOSITIONS OF PREPOSITIONAL PHRASES IN THE PYRAMID TEXTS

A photograph of a line of ancient Egyptian hieroglyphs, likely from a pyramid text. The hieroglyphs are arranged in a single line and are rendered in black ink on a light background. The symbols include various signs such as a sceptre, an arm, and a copper sign, which correspond to the transcription provided below.

PT 582, §1562c: abA.f m-a.f bjAj

**"his sceptre is in his arm copper" (his
copper sceptre)**

SYNTACTIC TRANSPOSITIONS OF PREPOSITIONAL PHRASES IN THE PYRAMID TEXTS



PT 473, §930a: gm.n pjpj pn Axw m r.sn apr

"This Pepi has found the akhs equipped with their spell(s) (lit. mouth(s))"



PT 473, §930c: Ax m r.f nb apr

"any akh equipped with his spell(s)"