

# Семинар-практикум по подготовке к ЕГЭ 2021



**ПИСЬМО ЛИЧНОГО ХАРАКТЕРА И ПИСЬМЕННОЕ  
ВЫСКАЗЫВАНИЕ С ЭЛЕМЕНТАМИ РАССУЖДЕНИЯ ПО  
ПРЕДЛОЖЕННОЙ ПРОБЛЕМЕ «ВАШЕ МНЕНИЕ».  
РАЗБОР ЗАДАНИЙ 39 И 40.**

**24.02.2021**

**ВЕРЕТЕННИКОВА Т.В., ВЕСЕЛОВА Е.А., ДВОРКИНА Н.В., ФЕДОТОВА Т.С.  
ГБОУ ГИМНАЗИЯ 524**

# Задание 39 Письмо личного характера



- You have received a letter from your English-speaking pen-friend Dan who writes:

*...I earned my first money! How do Russian teenagers earn their pocket money? What part-time jobs are popular among them? In which sphere would you like to try your hand and why?*

*I've started reading a book in French ...*

- Write a letter to Dan.
- In your letter
  - answer his questions
  - ask **3 questions** about the book he started reading.
- Write **100-140** words.  
Remember the rules of letter writing

## Задание 39 Письмо личного характера



- **100 – 140 слов (+- 10%)**
- **Менее 90 слов – 0 баллов**, более 154 слов – проверяется только 140 слов
- Слова считаются начиная с **адреса и даты** и заканчивая **подписью**.
- Артикли, предлоги, частицы, вспомогательные глаголы считаются.
- Краткие формы (it's/don't), числительные (twenty-one/2010), сокращения (TV, UK) считаются как **одно слово**

# Задание 39 Письмо личного характера



St.Petersburg  
Russia

Адрес пишущего – в **правом верхнем** углу

St.Petersburg/Saint Petersburg (1 слово)

Должен быть написан в правильном порядке

Полный адрес можно (но не рекомендуется)

Если в адресе есть имя и/или фамилия, адрес не засчитывается

# Задание 39 Письмо личного характера



05.06.2019

**Дата – в правом верхнем углу, под адресом**

**Дата обязательно реальная**

**Дата обязательно полная (с годом)**

**Формат и последовательность даты любые**

05.06.2021 05/06/2021 (1 слово)

June 5<sup>th</sup>, 2021 (3 слова)

## Задание 39 Письмо личного характера



Dear Susan,

- 1) Thank you for your letter.
- 2) It was great/I was glad to hear from you AGAIN./It is always nice to get your LETTERS.

Обращение на отдельной строке, выделить запятой.

Пропустить место (абзац)/красная строка

- 1) благодарность за письмо,
- 2) ссылка на предыдущие контакты.

## Задание 39 Письмо личного характера



Dear Dan,

Thank you for your letter. It was great to hear from you again. Sorry, I haven't written/answered earlier but I was busy with my school.

Sorry, I haven't written/answered earlier **but** I **was** busy with **my school**.

Sorry, I have not written for so long because I have been busy at school studying for my exams.

I'm sorry for not writing you earlier, I had so many tasks at school that I had very little free time.

## Задание 39 Письмо личного характера

In you letter you ask/asked me about ...

As for ...,/ You also asked me about ...

Пропуск (абзац)/красная строка – полные развернутые ответы на 3 вопроса письма. Вначале обязательна **связка!**

In my opinion, не является связкой в письме между абзацами!

Возможно: сначала полные развернутые ответы на 2 вопроса - пропуск (абзац)/красная строка – полный развернутый ответ на 3 вопрос. Вначале обязательна **связка!**

Абзац должен состоять минимум из 2 предложений!



## Задание 39 Письмо личного характера



By the way, it's great .../I'd like to ask you some questions **about...**/I'd like to know more **about...**

Пропуск (абзац)/красная строка – 3 вопроса о том, что указано **в задании** (предварительная **связка** обязательна!) ask 3 questions **about ...**

Вопросы в одном абзаце, каждый отдельно, вопросы желательно прямые

# Задание 39 Письмо личного характера



Пропуск (абзац)/красная строка – 3 вопроса о том, что  
указано **в задании**

ask 3 questions **about the book**

- Is your book interesting?
- Who is the author of the book?
- What is your book about?
- Why have you decided to read in French ?
- What is the title of your book?
- Have you learnt a lot from the book?
- Is it interesting to read books?
- Did you like the book?

## Задание 39 Письмо личного характера



Пропуск (абзац)/красная строка – 3 вопроса о том, что  
указано **в задании**

ask 3 questions **about the book**

- Is *your* book interesting? **wrong\right**
- Who is the author of the book? **right**
- What is *your* book about? **wrong\right**
- Why have you decided to read in French? **wrong**
- What is the title of *your* book? **wrong\right**
- Have you learnt a lot from the book? **wrong**
- Is it interesting to read books? **wrong**
- *Did* you like the book? **wrong\right**

## Задание 39 Письмо личного характера



I'm looking forward to hearing from you soon./Write back soon./I hope to hear from you soon.

Best wishes, /All the best,

Katya

Пропуск (абзац)/красная строка – надежда на будущие контакты

Пропуск (абзац)/красная строка – завершающая фраза, выделенная запятой, на отдельной строке

Пропуск (абзац) – подпись (только имя, без знаков препинания), на отдельной строке

## Задание 39 Письмо личного характера



Обратить внимание на **знаки препинания**:

- Точка в конце предложения;
- Отсутствие точки после имени в подписи;
- *Запятая после обращения (Dear Susan, );*
- Запятая после завершающей фразы (Best wishes,);
- Запятые при перечислении;
- Запятые после вводных слов (Besides,)

# Задание 39 Письмо личного характера



Обратить внимание на **вводные слова**:

**Не начинать** предложения, а тем более абзацы со слов  
*And / But / Because / Well / So / Oh / Yes (No)\* / Of course\**

*Большинство вводных слов (besides, however, to my mind, etc.) выделяются запятыми*

---

\*если они не идут в контексте с предыдущей фразой типа  
«Ты хочешь знать ем ли я мясо. **Да** я ем его весьма часто»

# Задание 39 Письмо личного характера



Обратить внимание на **стиль** письма

Неформальный

*При этом возможны сленговые текстовые сокращения ('cause, 2 you, etc.)*

*Нежелательны элементы более формального стиля (firstly/ secondly, all things considered, etc), хотя и ВОЗМОЖНЫ*

Восклицательные знаки **не приветствуются**  
(разговорный стиль)

# Задание 39 Письмо личного характера



## СОДЕРЖАНИЕ (2 балла)

- Содержание отражает **все** аспекты
- **Полные** ответы на **все** вопросы
- **3** вопроса по **указанной** теме
- Стиль
- Нормы вежливости



# Задание 39 Письмо личного характера



## ОРГАНИЗАЦИЯ (2 балла)

- Логичность (в том числе связки и переходы между абзацами/между вопросами)
- Правильные средства логической связи (linking words, местоимения it/they, наличие/отсутствие well и т.д.)
- Верное деление на абзацы
- Структура письма (по нормам страны изучаемого языка)

# Задание 39 Письмо личного характера



## ЯЗЫКОВОЕ ОФОРМЛЕНИЕ (2 балла)

- Лексика
- Грамматика
- Обратитъ внимание на ошибки:  
For example, in cages.  
What about your new book?
- Орфография
- Пунктуация

# Задание 39 Письмо личного характера



- You have received a letter from your English-speaking pen-friend Dan who writes:

*...I earned my first money! How do Russian teenagers earn their pocket money? What part-time jobs are popular among them? In which sphere would you like to try your hand and why?*

*I've started reading a book in French ...*

- Write a letter to Dan.
- In your letter
  - answer his questions
  - ask **3 questions** about the book he started reading.
- Write **100-140** words.  
Remember the rules of letter writing

## K1 Содержание

### Нормы вежливости. Стилизовое оформление (Аспекты 5,6)



Dear friend,

Thanks for your letter. I have to go to do my homework. If you want to know anything else just drop me a line

Yours,  
Ivan Makushev

## К1 Содержание

### Нормы вежливости. Стилизовое оформление (Аспекты 5,6)



- Dear friend,

- Ссылка на предыдущие контакты

+ Thanks for your letter. I have to go to do my homework. If you want to know anything else just

+ drop me a line

+ Yours,

- Ivan Makushev

## К1 Содержание

### Нормы вежливости. Стилизовое оформление (Аспекты 5,6)



Dear Dan,  
Thank you for you last letter! I didn't hear for  
an ages.

Sorry, i have to go to do my homework. I write  
you back as soon as possible.

all my love,  
Alina

## К1 Содержание

### Нормы вежливости. Стилизовое оформление (Аспекты 5,6)



- + Dear Dan,
- + Thank you for you last letter! I didn't hear for
- an ages.
  
- Sorry, i have to go to do my homework. I write
- you back as soon as possible.
  
- all my love,
- + Alina

## K1 Содержание

### Нормы вежливости. Стилизовое оформление (Аспекты 5,6)



20 of July  
St. Petersburg

Dear Dan,

I glad that I received a letter from you, my dear friend. How are you doing now a days? Congratulation for your first earn. I really appreciate your hard working skills. some

Write soon,  
with lots of love,  
~~Aida~~  
Your best friend.



# К1 Содержание

## Нормы вежливости. Стилизовое оформление (Аспекты 5,6)



20 of July  
St. Petersburg

+ Dear Dan,  
- I glad that I received a letter from you, my dear friend. How are you doing now a days? Congratulation for your first earn. I really appreciate your hard working skills. <sup>some</sup> I ... as delicious have

- Нет ссылки на предыдущие контакты

+ Write soon,  
With lots of love, -  
~~Aida~~  
Your best friend. -

## Отвeты на вопросы (Аспекты 1-3)



*... I earned my first money! How do Russian teenagers earn their pocket money? What part-time jobs are popular among them? In which sphere would you like to try your hand and why?*

*You asked me about earning pocket money. So, a lot of Russian teenagers doesn't want to earn their own cash because they have a lack of willpower. As for part-time jobs, most young people prefer working at early morning. Speaking about sphere, I would like to be a doctor because my favourite subjects at school were biology and chemistry.*

## Ответы на вопросы (Аспекты 1-3)



*... I earned my first money! How do Russian teenagers earn their pocket money? What part-time jobs are popular among them? In which sphere would you like to try your hand and why?*

+ / -  
- You asked me about earning pocket money. So, a lot of Russian teenagers doesn't want to earn their own cash because they have a lack of willpower. As for part-time jobs, - most young people prefer working at early morning. Speaking about sphere, I would like to be a doctor because my - favourite subjects at school were biology and chemistry.

## Отвeты на вопросы (Аспекты 1-3)



*... I earned my first money! How do Russian teenagers earn their pocket money? What part-time jobs are popular among them? In which sphere would you like to try your hand and why?*

You asked me about part-time job. Actually, Russian teenagers prefer working in the Internet. Freelance is a nice way to earn pocket money. For example, my friends are designers. I ~~no~~ want to try my hand in the flower bussines. I'm going to work in flower-shop.

## Ответы на вопросы (Аспекты 1-3)



*... I earned my first money! How do Russian teenagers earn their pocket money? What part-time jobs are popular among them? In which sphere would you like to try your hand and why?*

You asked me about part-time job. Actually, Russian teenagers prefer working in the Internet. Freelance is a nice way to earn pocket money. For example, my friends are designers. I want to try my hand in the flower bussines. I'm going to work in flower-shop.

## Вопросы (Аспект 4)

What is the book's name? Do you know French and how to start learning it? What about this book?

What is your book about? How much does your book cost? What kind of book do you have?

Now I would like you to ask some questions about your book in French. Why did you decide to start reading in French? What is the main point of the book? Have you seen a video version of the book?

In your letter you told you started reading a book in French. Did you like this book? What was this book about? Was it difficult to understand the idea of the book?

## Вопросы (Аспект 4)

What is the book's name? Do you know French and how to start learning it? What about this book?

+ - -

+ + -

What is your book about? How much does your book cost? What kind of book do you have?

Now I would like you to ask some questions about your book in French. Why did you decide to start reading in French? What is the main point of the book? Have you seen a video version of the book?

- + -

- - -

(past simple, т.е. уже прочитал)

In your letter you told you started reading a book in French. Did you like this book? What was this book about? Was it difficult to understand the idea of the book?

# К2 Организация

## Структурное оформление письма



15 Ohta St.  
Saint-Petersburg, Russia  
20<sup>th</sup> July

Ulitsa Turku.  
St. Petersburg.  
20. 07. 2020.

See you soon.  
Love, Retta.

To Daniel Brown  
London,  
Tchaikovsky st.  
house 5 apt. 69.

Your ~~best~~ friend from Russia!



# К2 Организация

## Структурное оформление письма



+ 15 Ohta St.  
Saint-Petersburg, Russia  
- 20<sup>th</sup> July

- Ulitsa Turku.  
St. Petersburg.  
+ 20. 07. 2020.

See you soon.  
+ Love, Retta. -

To Daniel Brown  
London, -  
Tchaikovsky st.  
house 5 apt. 69.

- Your ~~love~~ friend from Russia!

# Средства логической связи



Also you write about a book in French. Is it small or big? How many pages does it have? ~~Why you need to~~  
~~write it?~~ Does it have any illustrations?

Well, the popular jobs among Russian teenagers is car washer, because it's very easy and give a lot of money. But I want to try be a model because I love fashion and photography. I think its very interesting.

waiter and flair put. It is easy and fast for earned money. As for me, I'd prefer IT sphere. Because it's online job. I can work in comfort zone.

# Средства логической связи

## Не вводит новый абзац

Also you write about a book in French. Is it small or big? How many pages does it have? ~~Why you need to~~  
~~Does it~~ Does it have any illustrations?

Well, the popular jobs among Russian teenagers is car washer, because it's very easy and give a lot of money. But I want to try be a model because I love fashion and photography. I think its very interesting.

## Замена местоимения

waiter and flair put. It is easy and fast for earned money. As for me, I'd prefer IT sphere. Because it's online job. I can work in comfort zone.

# Логика и средства логической связи

Dear Dan,

Thank you for your letter. Actually russian teenagers earn their pocket money when they helps someone with work or trying to find job and usually it is not very easy, until you get 18 years old.

About part-time job, the most popular right now I think is delivering food. As for me, I would prefer specific type of working. I am very interesting in movie production, so my first money I will have when I will make a short film on YouTube channel. What is the name of the book? Who is the author? How many pages does the book have? Sorry but I have to go.

# Логика и средства логической связи



Средства логической связи

Dear Dan,  
Thank you for your letter. Actually russian teenagers  
earn their pocket money when they helps someone with  
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About part-time job, the most popular right now  
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prefer specific type of working. I am very inter-  
esting in movie production, so my first money  
I will have when I will make a short film on  
YouTube channel. What is the name of the  
book? Who is the author? How many pages  
does the book have? Sorry but I have to  
go.

Нет перехода

# Задание 39 Письмо личного характера



- You have received a letter from your English-speaking pen-friend Dan who writes:

*... I earned my first money! How do Russian teenagers earn their pocket money? What part-time jobs are popular among them? In which sphere would you like to try your hand and why?*

*I've started reading a book in French ...*

- Write a letter to Dan.
- In your letter
  - answer his questions
  - ask **3 questions** about the book he started reading.
- Write **100-140** words.  
Remember the rules of letter writing

# Задание 39 Письмо личного характера



- You have received a letter from your English-speaking pen-friend Dan who writes:

*... I earned my first money! How do Russian teenagers earn their **pocket** money? What **part-time jobs** are popular among them? In **which sphere** would you like to try your hand and **why**?*

*I've **started** reading a book in French ...*

- Write a letter to Dan.
- In your letter
  - answer his questions
  - ask **3 questions** about **the book he started** reading.
- Write **100-140** words.  
Remember the rules of letter writing

# Letter 1



39

Saint Petersburg

Russia

20.07.2020

Dear Dan,

Thank you for your letter. I was nice to hear from you again!

In your letter you asked me about pocket money. So, Russian youngsters usually get their money by parents or as a salary for the part-time job. The most popular of them is a courier job, I believe. As for me, I'd like to try my hand in IT sphere. I think it's really well-paid job.

By the way, why have you started reading book in French? Who is the author of it? How is this book named?

Sorry, but I'd go now. There is a film starting in a minute.

Hope to hear from you soon!

Best wishes,

Gleb



# Letter 1

39

Saint Petersburg

Russia

20.07.2020

Dear Dan,

Thank you for your letter. I was nice to hear from you again!

GR

In your letter you asked me about pocket money. So, Russian youngsters usually get their money by parents or as a salary for the part-time job. The most popular of them is a courier job, I believe. As for me, I'd like to try my hand in IT sphere. I think it's really well-paid job.

coh

log

1 job

GR GR

Not about the book

GR

Log (нет связки)

By the way, why have you started reading book in French? Who is the author of it? How is this book named?

Sorry, but I'd go now. There is a film starting in a minute.

Hope to hear from you soon!

Best wishes,

Gleb

1/1/1

# Letter 2



Saint Petersburg,  
Russia

2010712020

Dear Dan,

I'm so happy to hear from you! Sorry I haven't written for so long. I was very busy at school.

Well, Russian teens can deliver the food or hold the others' houses and pets. I think that the popular part-time job is delivering the food. I would like to work with kids because they are cool.

Anyway, let's talk about you. When did you start to learn French? Why ~~do~~ do you choose this language? Do you want to go to Paris and try to speak with native speakers?

Sorry I've got to go now, I need to help my mom. Hope to hear from you soon, keep in touch!

Best wishes,

Anastasia

# Letter 2



Saint Petersburg,  
Russia  
20/07/2020

Dear Dan,

I'm so happy to hear from you! Sorry I haven't written for so long. I was very busy at school.

Well, Russian teens can delivered the food or holded the other's houses and pets I think that the popular part-time job is delivering the food. I would like to work with kids because they are cool.

Anyway, Let's talk about you. When did you start to learn French? Why ~~do~~ do you choose this language? Do you want to go to Paris and try to speak with native speakers?

Sorry I've got to go now, I need to help my mom. Hope to hear from you soon, keep in touch!

Best wishes,  
Anastasia

Нет благодарности/  
Нет ссылки на предыдущие  
контакты -

not about the book -

0

# Letter 3



N 39

Saint Petersburg  
Russia

20/04/2020

Dear Dan,

Thank you for your letter. I'm very happy to hear from you again.

In your letter you asked me about money. Teenagers in Russia can do part-time job to earn money. Working as a consultant, seller or deliver food is extremely popular in my country. I think it's not really difficult to work as a consultant that's why I want to work ~~as~~ in the consulting sphere. Moreover, I like connecting with people and helping them.

You said that you've started to read a book in French. What is <sup>this</sup> ~~#~~ book about? What genre is it? How many pages are there?

Sorry, I've got to go now. My mum has asked me for help.

I'm waiting for your answer. Keep in touch.

Best wishes,

Alena

# Letter 3



N 39

Saint Petersburg  
Russia

20/04/2020

Dear Dan,

Thank you for your letter. I'm very happy to hear from you again.

In your letter you asked me about money. Teenagers in Russia can do part-time job to earn money. Working as a consulter, seller or deliver food is extremely popular in my country. I think it's not really difficult to work as a consulter that's why I want to work ~~as~~ in the consulting sphere. Moreover, I like connecting with people and helping them.

You said that you've started to read a book in French. What is <sup>this</sup> ~~the~~ book about? What genre is it? How many pages are there?

Sorry, I've got to go now. My mum has asked me for help.

I'm waiting for your answer. Keep in touch.

Best wishes,

Alena

2/2/1

# Письменное высказывание с элементами рассуждения «Ваше мнение». Задание 40



- 2 темы на выбор

Literature is the most important school subject

To be healthy, it is enough to eat healthy food

# Письменное высказывание с элементами рассуждения «Ваше мнение». Задание 40

To be healthy, it is enough to eat healthy food

- *healthy food gives all necessary nutrients for a healthy body*
- *despite this, with no sports one is unfit and does not feel good*

To be healthy, it is not enough to eat healthy food

- *avoid stress*
- *have a good night sleep*
- *no bad habits*

Письменное высказывание с элементами  
рассуждения «Ваше мнение». Задание 40

**ОБЪЁМ ЭССЕ :**

**200–250** слов

**минимум –180** слов

**максимум – 275** слов

**Если в эссе меньше 180** слов – эссе не подлежит  
проверке

**Если в эссе более 275** слов – **проверке** подлежит  
только отрывок объемом **250** слов!!!



# Письменное высказывание с элементами рассуждения «Ваше мнение». Вступление



## Абзац 1. Вступление

Здесь должна быть постановка проблемы, то есть необходимо обозначить, что существует две точки зрения на определенную проблему. Поскольку постановка проблемы уже изложена в задании, нужно грамотно её перефразировать, то есть изложить своими словами утверждение, данное в задании.

# Письменное высказывание с элементами рассуждения «Ваше мнение». Вступление



В первом предложении *желательно* сформулировать саму проблему (topic sentence)

- The problem/issue of ... is widely discussed.../ It is common knowledge that.../ Over the past few years,... /It is popularly believed that... / It is often suggested... /People often claim that.. /

# Письменное высказывание с элементами рассуждения «Ваше мнение». Вступление

Точка зрения, изложенная в формулировке темы, должна быть перефразирована следующим образом:

- *Либо* изменена грамматическая структура, например,

*To be healthy, it is enough to eat healthy food.*

*Eating healthily is enough to be healthy.*

# Письменное высказывание с элементами рассуждения «Ваше мнение». Вступление



- Либо 2 слова заменены на синонимичные лексические единицы, например,

*To be healthy, it is enough to eat healthy food  
Some people believe that to stay healthy they just need to follow a healthy diet.*

Замена одного слова или добавление слов не является перефразированием

Вторая точка зрения может быть выражена в свернутом виде, например,

*Other people think differently.*

# Письменное высказывание с элементами рассуждения «Ваше мнение». Вступление



- (Topic sentence) + 2 точки зрения (первая перефразирована, вторая присутствует) +
- Не перефразирована одна точка зрения, вторая присутствует +/-
- Правильно перефразирована одна точка зрения и отсутствие второй +/-
- Не перефразирована одна точка зрения и отсутствие второй -

# Письменное высказывание с элементами рассуждения «Ваше мнение». Ваше мнение



## Абзац 2 Ваше мнение

Начать этот абзац **необходимо** с высказывания Вашей позиции относительно данного вопроса.

- Полезные фразы:

In my opinion, .../I strongly believe that.../It seems to me.../As far as I am concerned...

Далее надо дать **2-3** аргумента, подтверждающие Вашу точку зрения.

- Аргументы соединяются при помощи слов/фраз: Firstly, /Secondly, / To begin with, / Moreover, / Furthermore, / What is more,/ ...

# Письменное высказывание с элементами рассуждения «Ваше мнение». Ваше мнение



- Часто после слов *In my opinion*, идет аргумент, а не формулировка своего мнения – это ошибка.

Надо:

*In my opinion, it is not enough to be on a healthy diet in order to stay healthy.*

- Аргументы должны быть развернутыми, например,  
*Firstly, to be healthy people need to avoid stress and learn how to relax and to improve their emotional well-being. A nervous person cannot be healthy no matter what they eat.*

# Письменное высказывание с элементами рассуждения «Ваше мнение». Противоположное мнение



## Абзац 3 Противоположное мнение

- Начинать абзац **необходимо** с формулировки противоположного мнения по предложенной теме или вопросу (полное развернутое мнение)

Сделать это можно так:

On the contrary, some people think that .../ Others believe that .../Some people argue that .../However, some people have a different point of view. /Nevertheless, some people argue that.../Opponents of this view say.../There are people who oppose.../Contrary to what most people believe...

- Далее следуют **1-2** развернутые аргумента, подтверждающие противоположное мнение.



# Письменное высказывание с элементами рассуждения «Ваше мнение». Контраргументы



## Абзац 4. Ваши контраргументы

Суть этого абзаца – объяснить, почему Вы не согласны с противоположным мнением.

Начать абзац можно, например, с предложения:

However, I cannot agree with the opinion stated above (because ...)/ I'm afraid I cannot completely agree with the idea mentioned above (because ...)/ Personally, I cannot agree with this point of view (because...)/ However, I do not share the opinion above ...

- **ВНИМАНИЕ:** если Вы дали **два** аргумента в предыдущем абзаце, то и опровергнуть надо **обязательно оба**.  
Разграничить их можно следующими фразами:  
Speaking about ...,  
As far as ... is concerned,

# Письменное высказывание с элементами рассуждения «Ваше мнение». Заключение



## Абзац 5. Заключение

В заключении

*Желательно*

- суммировать всё, о чем говорилось в эссе

*Необходимо*

- Подтвердить свое мнение. Также можно дать свои рекомендации по существующей проблеме.

В заключении не должно быть никакой новой информации. Начать абзац можно так:

In conclusion, .../ To sum up, .../ To conclude, .../ All things considered, .../ Taking everything into account, ...

## Письменное высказывание с элементами рассуждения «Ваше мнение». Заключение



Желательно дать понять, что **в общем** существует **две точки зрения** на данную проблему (формулировать опять две точки зрения полностью **необязательно**).

Несмотря на противоположную точку зрения, мы всё-таки придерживаемся своей, т.е. при выражении **своей** точки зрения нельзя говорить, что и то, и другое допустимо. **Необходимо** придерживаться **одной точки зрения**.

Taking everything into consideration, there are two points of view on the problem/issue of (**сформулировать**)... To my way of thinking,/I strongly believe that .../ ...

# Письменное высказывание с элементами рассуждения «Ваше мнение». Оценивание Содержание



## Нарушения стиля:

- Риторические вопросы
- Let's – Let us consider
- Сниженная лексика (people – folks)
- Стяженные краткие формы (I'm, don't, can't) !

# Письменное высказывание с элементами рассуждения «Ваше мнение». Оценивание Содержание



- Фактические ошибки наказываются в содержании
- Если формат for and against – 0 за содержание
- Для получения хотя бы одного балла за содержание в работе должны быть отражены ВСЕ аспекты содержания
- Если аргументы короткие, неразвернутые (даже если их 3), то ставится +/-
- Варианты, как распространить аргумент:  
claim+evidence or claim+example
- Если за содержание 0, то все остальное не оценивается и за все эссе выставляется 0

## Письменное высказывание с элементами рассуждения «Ваше мнение». Оценивание Организация



- В абзаце присутствует только 1 односоставное предложение – ошибка в делении на абзацы
- **Also**, - возможно!
- **You** в эссе – ошибка
- **He/she** в эссе возможно, но лучше **they** (чтобы не повторять person/somebody/one/...)
- Только **НЕ** –ошибка в средствах логической СВЯЗИ
- On the other **side** вместо on the other **hand** – ошибка в средствах логической СВЯЗИ

# Письменное высказывание с элементами рассуждения «Ваше мнение». Оценивание Лексика



## Лексические ошибки:

- Неправильное употребление слова в контексте (**real friend**)
- Пропуск слова, если это не подлежащее или сказуемое
- Ошибки в словообразовании, если не меняется часть речи (**unpopular**)
- Послелог в фразовых глаголах (**look for - look after**)
- Орфографические ошибки, меняющие значение слова (**than – then, know – now**)

Повторяющиеся ошибки – 1 ошибка

# Письменное высказывание с элементами рассуждения «Ваше мнение». Оценивание Грамматика



## Грамматические ошибки:

- Ошибки в видовременных формах глаголов, неличные формы глаголов, модальные глаголы, притяжательные существительные, артикли, формы сравнения прилагательных
- Порядок слов в предложении
- Пропуск слова – подлежащее или сказуемое, влияющие на грамматическую структуру
- Словообразование, если меняется часть речи

Повторяющиеся ошибки – 1 ошибка



## Письменное высказывание с элементами рассуждения «Ваше мнение». Оценивание Орфография



- Орфографические ошибки, если не меняют значение слова (**can not – ошибка**)
- Неразборчиво написано – орфографическая ошибка

### Пунктуация:

- Начало и конец предложения (большие буквы, точки)
- Однородные члены предложения
- Вводные слова

Повторяющиеся ошибки – 1 ошибка

# To be healthy, it is enough to eat healthy food

40.2

The question of health is widely discussed nowadays. Some people think that to eat healthy food is enough to be healthy. On the other hand, there are those who think differently.

In my opinion, only eating healthy food will not help to be healthy. Firstly, to be healthy people must do sport exercises every day. Secondly, to be healthy people must not drink alcohol, because it is very bad for human's heart. Thirdly, to be healthy people must not smoke, because it is very bad for human's lungs.

On the other hand, there are those who think that only healthy food can make people healthy. Firstly, they think that eating fresh vegetables and fruits help them not to be fat and to have strong body.

Secondly, they think that healthy food always help to keep human's health strong.

I do not agree with the opposing opinion. Firstly, to have strong body people also must do some sports every day. Secondly, people also should eat special vitamins, that help to keep human's health strong.

To sum up, though there are two opinions on the question of health. I suppose, that eating healthy food is not enough to be healthy I am sure, my opinion is correct.

+-

+-

+-

+

+

# To be healthy, it is enough to eat healthy food

402 Nowadays, some people believe that if you want to be healthy, you just need to eat healthy ~~foods~~ food. However, others disagree with this point of view.

In my opinion, being healthy means a big complex of healthy habits. ~~Firstly~~ Firstly, if a person <sup>wants to</sup> be healthy, he or she ~~should~~ should include sport in ~~his or her~~ <sup>his or her</sup> life. It is common knowledge that sport makes our ~~the~~ body stronger. Secondly, a person needs to refuse from bad habits like smoking, drinking alcohol and overeating, because these habits hit people's health. The main point is that for being healthy people need to control what they eat as food has a big influence at ~~the~~ <sup>people's</sup> organism.

On the contrary, some people think that a person only needs to eat healthy food ~~for~~ to be healthy. They claim that elements, which ~~food is included~~ healthy food includes, make our muscles, so you need not spend your time on sport.

Nevertheless, I disagree with this opinion, because for being healthy you need to do more than eating healthy food. What is more, it is not ~~enough~~ enough to have muscles, ~~also~~ also you need to feel good and strong altogether.

To sum up, although some people think that eating healthy food is enough for being ~~best~~ healthy, I still believe that being healthy is a system which includes sport, healthy food and another healthy habits.

# To be healthy, it is enough to eat healthy food

40.2

To be healthy, it is enough to eat healthy food.

In today's world, the problem of ~~healthy diet~~<sup>health</sup> causes great argument and controversy. Some people believe that eating healthy food is a main thing in people's health, while others claim that only healthy food cannot save people from different problems with <sup>their</sup> health.

In my opinion, some food can really damage people's health. So, I believe that it is enough to eat healthy food to be healthy. Firstly, healthy food gives us a lot of vitamins, minerals, proteins, fats and other things, that make our body strong, give it ability to work hard, <sup>provide us</sup> ~~give~~ more energy. Secondly, you will never get high results in a sport without healthy food. Junk food makes people fat, gives them different troubles with skin, or diabetes. Finally, healthy food gives us ability to fight with different viruses, what makes us healthy.

However, there are people who suppose that

# To be healthy, it is enough to eat healthy food



people need more than just a healthy food.  
~~to be healthy~~. There are sport activities, different  
spas, massages, we need to be healthy.

Nevertheless, I cannot agree with the  
opposing opinion. All of this we need to be  
in the best condition, ~~to~~ to be ~~an~~ athletic. But  
to be healthy is enough to eat healthy food

Taking into consideration all mentioned  
above, I would like to say that eating  
healthy food is all what people need to feel  
good. But if someone would feel great, be in  
a fantastic ~~body~~ condition, he have to do  
something more.

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# Семинар-практикум по подготовке к ЕГЭ 2021



**ПИСЬМО ЛИЧНОГО ХАРАКТЕРА И ПИСЬМЕННОЕ  
ВЫСКАЗЫВАНИЕ С ЭЛЕМЕНТАМИ РАССУЖДЕНИЯ ПО  
ПРЕДЛОЖЕННОЙ ПРОБЛЕМЕ «ВАШЕ МНЕНИЕ».  
РАЗБОР ЗАДАНИЙ 39 И 40.**

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**ВЕРЕТЕННИКОВА Т.В., ВЕСЕЛОВА Е.А., ДВОРКИНА Н.В., ФЕДОТОВА Т.С.  
ГБОУ ГИМНАЗИЯ 524**