

# the forms of the irregular verbs.

**Do — did — done**

**Build —**

**Bring -**

**Swim—**

**Give —**

**Learn —**

**Have —**

**Sell —**

**Say —**

**Buy -**

**See —**

**Meet —**

**Be —**

**Take —**

**Speak —**

**Write —**

**Make —**

# PASSIVE VOICE

## ACTIVE VOICE



Wild penguins

attacked my sister .

action

subject

## PASSIVE VOICE



subject

action

My sister was attacked

by wild penguins.

Who made this? It's not so important. More important the person who was attacked .

# Active or Passive?

They will be met by their uncle and aunt at the airport.

*Why is he being laughed at?*

Has the manager checked up your report?

Jane was given many presents for her birthday.

I was shown the way by a small girl.

# Active Voice

Alex wrote an essay about his grandfather's Alzheimer's.



# Passive Voice

An essay about Alzheimer's was written by Alex.



В страдательной конструкции с предложным дополнением предлог сохраняет своё место после глагола. Например:

They **sent for** the doctor.

The doctor was **sent for**.

**Make passive constructions. Use the verbs:**

to laugh at – смеяться над

to wait for – ждать

to refer to – ссылаться на

to send for - посылать за

to look for - искать

to listen to - слушать

**1) Somebody laughs at my sister.**

**2) We waited for the librarian**

**3) Scientists often refer to this book.**

**4) Everybody will listen to the lecture.**

**5) Somebody sent for Mike's parents.**

**6) They look for this game everywhere.**

# 'Passive Voice'

|         | Simple                   | Continuous | Perfect |
|---------|--------------------------|------------|---------|
| Present | am/is/are<br>+<br>V3(ed) | ?          | ?       |
| Past    | was/were<br>+<br>V3(ed)  | ?          | ?       |
| Future  | will be<br>+<br>V3(ed)   | -          | -       |



# 'Passive Voice'

|                | <b>Simple</b>            | <b>Continuous</b>             | <b>Perfect</b>              |
|----------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <b>Present</b> | am/is/are<br>+<br>V3(ed) | am/is/are<br>+<br>beingV3(ed) | have/has<br>+<br>beenV3(ed) |
| <b>Past</b>    | was/were<br>+<br>V3(ed)  | was/were<br>+<br>beingV3(ed)  | had<br>+<br>beenV3(ed)      |
| <b>Future</b>  | will be<br>+<br>V3(ed)   | -                             | -                           |