

Verb «to be»

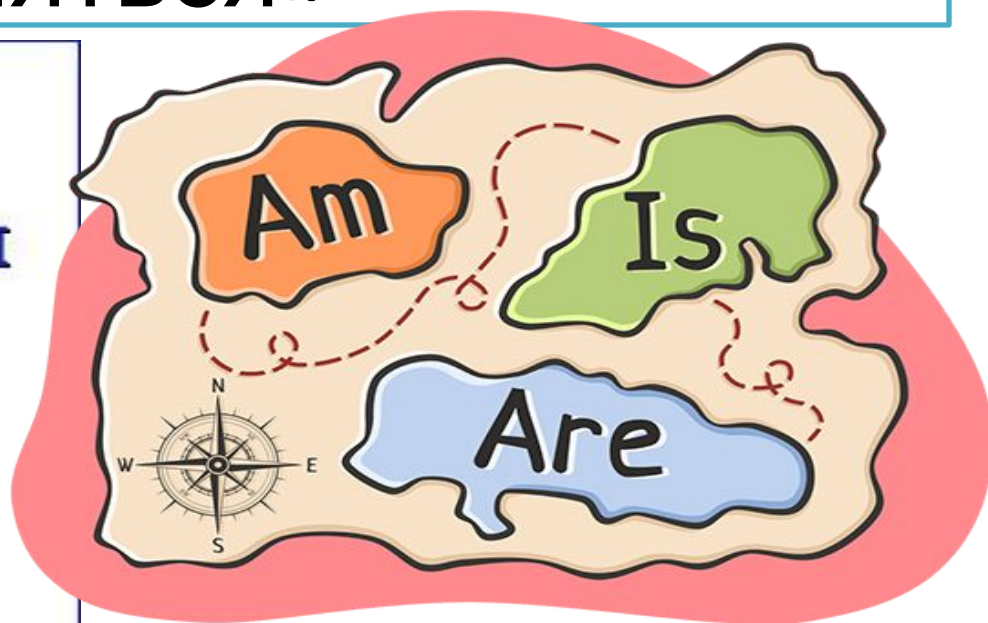
Глагол «to be»

to be - «быть, находиться,
являться»

Глагол to be –
быть, находиться



Englsecrets.ru



English

Сказуемое
обязательно!
VERB

строго

фиксированный порядок

подлежаще - сказуемое дополнени

e

+

e

I

study

in the college

~~учусь~~

~~Я~~

~~В~~

~~техникуме~~

~~ТЕХНИКУМО~~

Например: Я студент,
Я дома

Без действия!

~~Я студент - I student~~

I am a student



Формы глагола to be в настоящем времени Simple

Местоимени

я

I	am	-	я есть
You	are	-	ты, Вы есть
He	is	-	он есть
She	is	-	она есть
It	is	-	оно, это есть
We	are	-	мы есть
You	are	-	вы есть (мн. число)
They	are	-	они есть

Глагол to be в Present Simple

to be: **am** **is** **are**

?	+	-
Вопросительные	Утвердительные	Отрицательные
Am I a student?	I am a student.	I am not a student.
Is He a student? She	He is a student. She	He is not a student. She
Is It a book?	It is a book.	It is not a book.
Are You students? We They	You We are students. They	You We are not students. They

Вопросы с глаголом To be

Утверждение	Вопрос	
I am slow.	Am I slow?	
You are slow.	Are you slow?	
He is slow.	Is he slow?	
She is slow.	Is she slow?	
It is slow.	Is it slow?	
We are slow.	Are we slow?	
You are slow.	Are you slow?	
They are slow.	Are they slow?	

Подлежащее + глагол To Be (am, is, are)

I	am	from England.	Я из Англии.
You	are	a businessman.	Ты бизнесмен.
He	is	Japanese.	Он японец.
She	is	happy.	Она счастливая.
It	is	cold.	Холодно.
We	are	busy.	Мы заняты.
You	are	students.	Вы студенты.
They	are	at work.	Они на работе.

To be в прошедшем времени

Past Simple

I (*я*) → **WAS**

YOU (*ты*) → **WERE**

HE (*он*) → **WAS**
SHE (*она*) → **WAS**
IT (*оно*) → **WAS**

WE (*мы*) → **WERE**
YOU (*вы*) → **WERE**
THEY (*они*) → **WERE**

- I was a small boy.
- She was at work yesterday.
- He was at the stadium last Saturday
- They are at school now
- We were happy that time.

Отрицательная форма глагола to be + not

- *I am **not** perfect. – Я не идеален.*
- *He **isn't** here. – Его тут нет.*
- *They are **not** Americans. - Они не американцы.*

Past Simple

was+not

were+not

Wasn't

Weren't

- I was not — я не был;
- he was not — он не был;
- she was not — она не была;
- it was not — он/она/оно не был/была/было;
- you were not — ты/вы не был/не были;

To be в будущем времени

Future Simple

will be

- I will be - Я буду
- You will be - Ты будешь/вы будете
 - He will be - Он будет
 - She will be - Она будет
- It will be - Он/она/оно будет
 - We will be - Мы будем
 - They will be - Они будут

Отрицательная форма глагола to be в будущем **Won't= will not be**

1. I will **not** be - Я не буду
2. You will **not** be - Ты не будешь/
вы не будете
3. He will **not** be - Он не будет
4. She will **not** be - Она не будет
5. It will **not** be - Он/ она /оно не
будет
6. We will **not** be - Мы не будем

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He is slow.	Is he slow?	
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We are slow.	Are we slow?	
You are slow.	Are you slow?	
They are slow.	Are they slow?	

вопросы с глаголом "to be"

- **Are you at home?** - Yes, I am.
- **Is your brother a teacher?** – No, he is not.
- **Are they in London?** – Yes, they are
- **Is she busy now?** – Yes, she is.
- **Are you ready to answer?** – No, I am not.