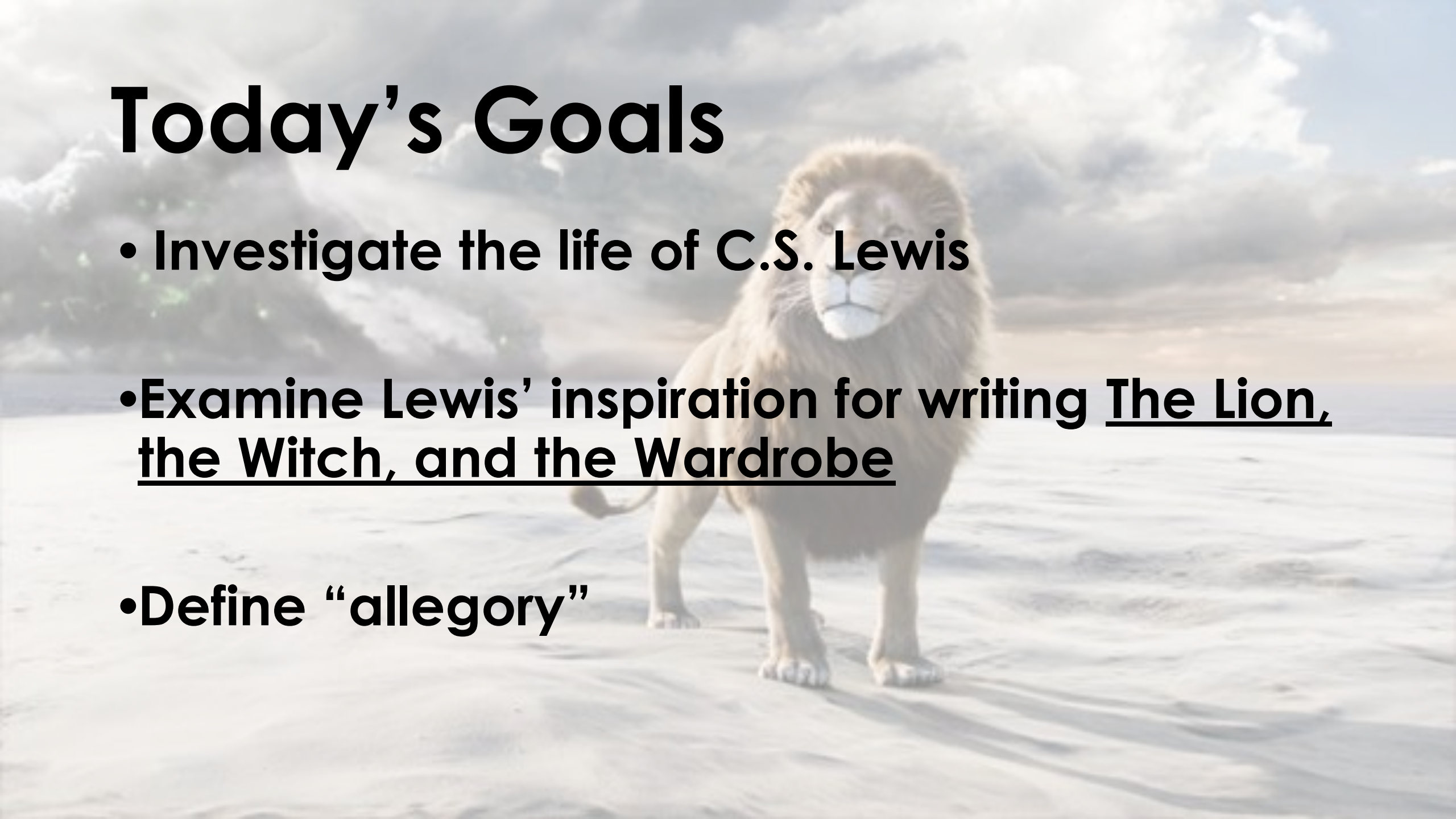


A piece of parchment with a map and the word 'NARNIA' cut out, next to a lit street lamp. The parchment is torn and has a decorative border on the left. The map shows a landscape with mountains, a river, and a city. The word 'NARNIA' is cut out in a stylized font. A lit street lamp stands to the right of the parchment.

The Lion, The Witch, & the Wardrobe

By C.S. Lewis

Today's Goals

A lion with a thick, golden-brown mane stands on a sandy beach. The background shows a vast, flat landscape under a sky filled with large, white, fluffy clouds. The lighting is bright, suggesting a sunny day.

- Investigate the life of C.S. Lewis
- Examine Lewis' inspiration for writing The Lion, the Witch, and the Wardrobe
- Define “allegory”

Class Poll – Which are you?

Oldest/only child:



Middle child:



Youngest child:



Class Poll – Which are you?

- What is it like to be the **Oldest? Only child? Middle? Youngest?**

- What responsibilities do you have?

- The Lion, the Witch, and the Wardrobe is about four siblings who love each other, have adventures together, and have different responsibilities.

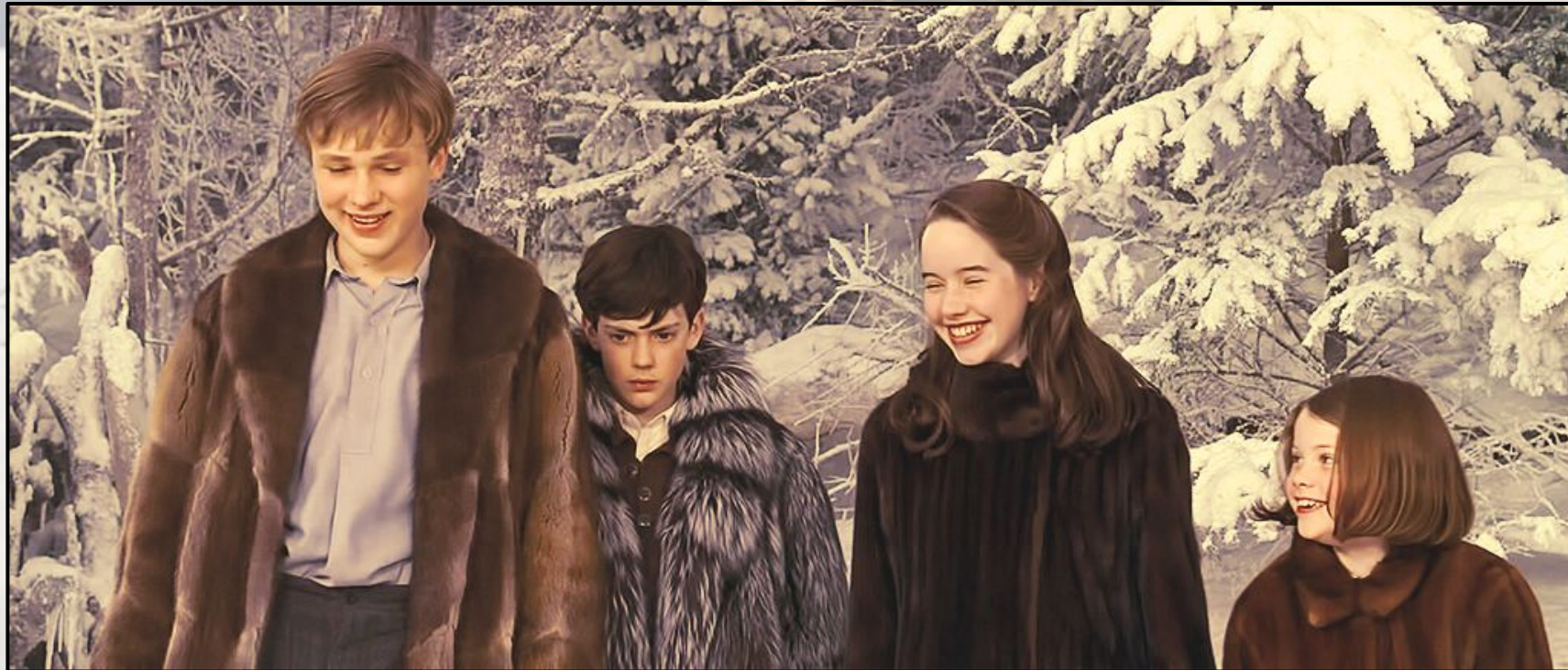
Your Responsibilities

Think about how your responsibilities have changed as you have gotten older.

- What new responsibilities do you have at home or at school?
- How do you think your responsibilities will change as you get older?

Who wrote The Lion, the Witch, and the Wardrobe?

- Why do you think the author wrote a story about the adventures of four children?



K-W-L

C.S. Lewis

What I already
KNOW about C.S.
Lewis:

What I **WANT** to
Know about C.S.
Lewis:

What I **LEARNED**
about C.S. Lewis:

Who was C.S. Lewis?

The Christian does not think God will love us because we are good, but that God will make us good because He loves us.

C.S.LEWIS



C.S. Lewis: Fast Facts

- 1898: Born Clive Staples Lewis in Ireland
- 1910: Developed respiratory issues (trouble breathing)
- 1911: Sent to Malvern, England, which was famous as a health resort, especially for those with lung problems
- 1917: Enlisted in the British Army after the outbreak of WWI
- 1918: Wounded in battle and sent home (discharged)
- 1931: Became a Christian (**see next slide for more info.**)
- 1942: Gave live radio talks on “What Christians Believe” and “Christian Behavior” (later published as **Mere Christianity**)
- 1950: The Lion, the Witch and the Wardrobe is released

Becoming a Christian: Lewis' Story

- One evening in September, Lewis had a long talk on Christianity with J.R.R. Tolkien and Hugo Dyson.
- Lewis recorded: “When we set out by motorcycle to the Whipsnade Zoo, I did not believe that Jesus Christ was the Son of God, and when we reached the zoo I did.”



“Mere Christianity” Quotes

A lion is standing on a sandy beach, looking towards the camera. The background shows the ocean with waves and a cloudy sky. The lion is the central focus of the image, and its shadow is cast on the sand in front of it.

- **“A proud man is always looking down on things and people; and, of course, as long as you are looking down, you cannot see something that is above you.”**
- **What does Lewis mean?**

“Mere Christianity” Quotes

A lion with a thick, golden-brown mane stands on a sandy beach. The lion is facing slightly to the right but looking towards the camera. The background shows the ocean with gentle waves and a bright, cloudy sky. The overall scene is bright and somewhat hazy, suggesting a sunny day.

- **“If I find in myself desires which nothing in this world can satisfy, the only logical explanation is that I was made for another world.”**

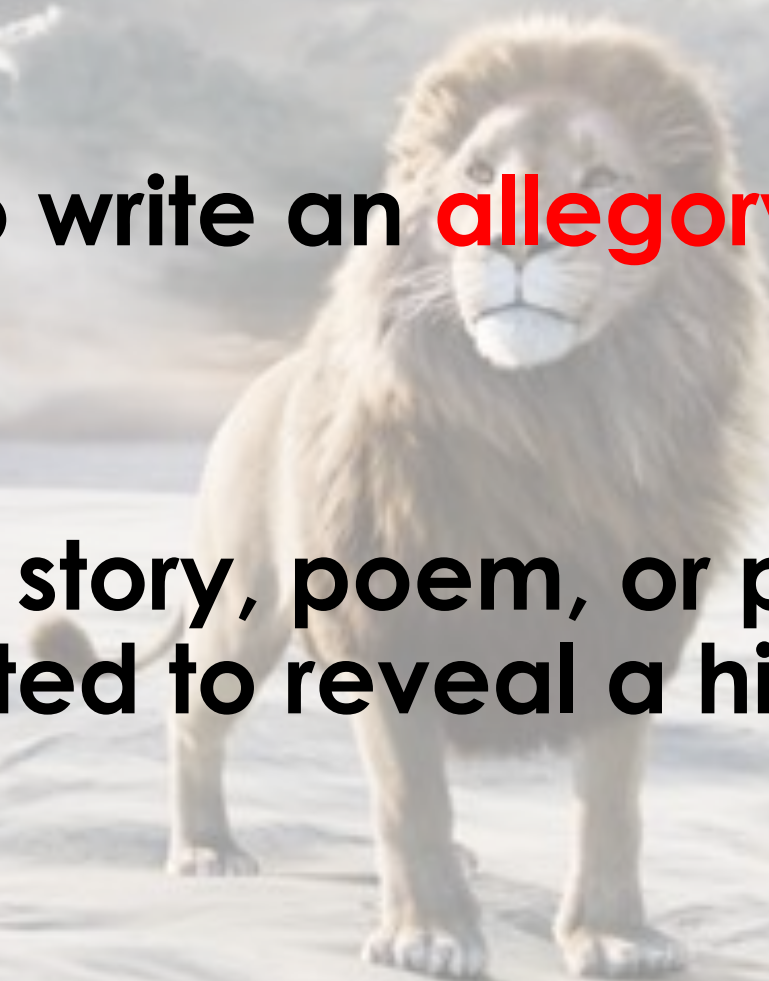
- **What does Lewis mean?**

“Mere Christianity” Quotes

- **“When you argue against Him you are arguing against the very power that makes you able to argue at all: it is like cutting off the branch you are sitting on.”**
- **What does Lewis mean?**

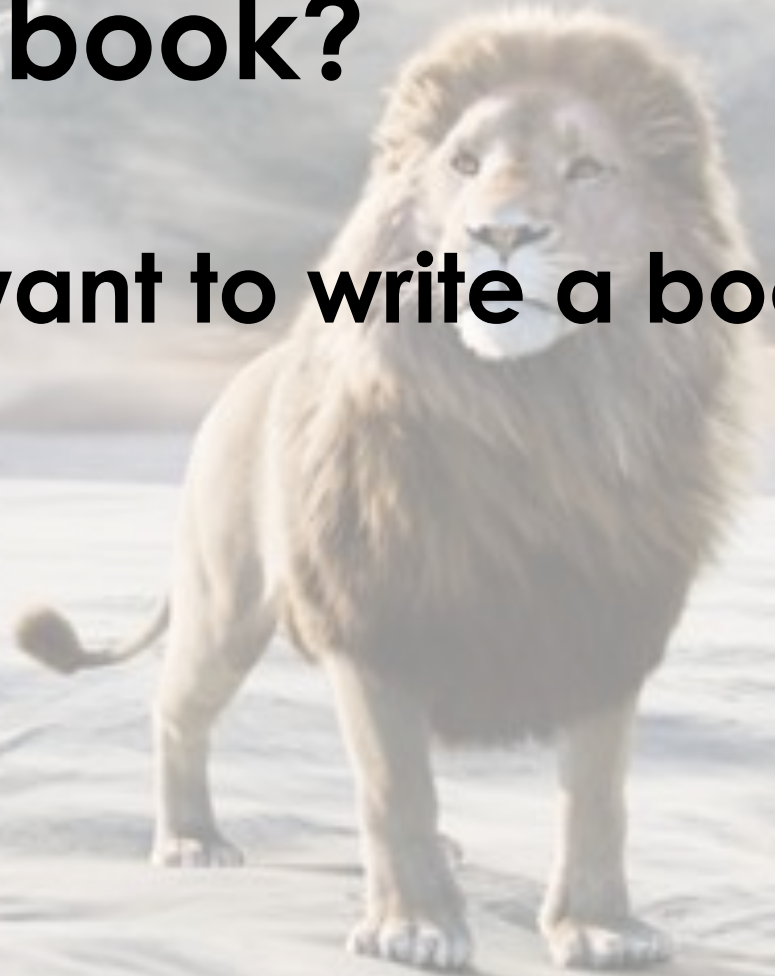
Why write The Lion, the Witch, and the Wardrobe?

- Lewis wanted to write an **allegory**. What is an allegory?
- An **allegory** is a story, poem, or picture that can be interpreted to reveal a hidden meaning.



What might be the hidden meaning behind Lewis' book?

- **Why would he want to write a book in this way?**



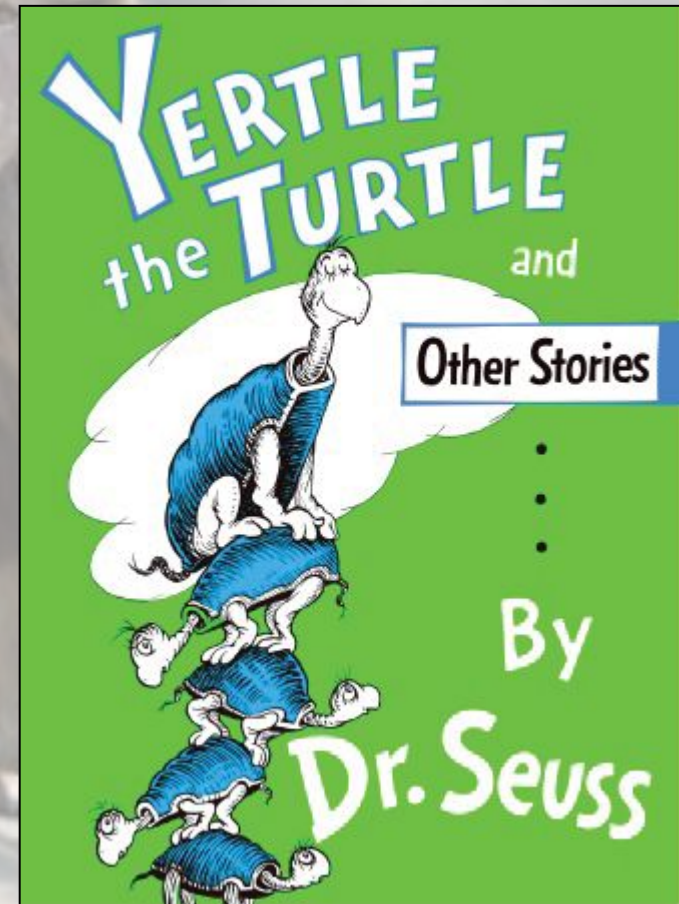
Examples of Allegories

- The Wizard of Oz:
- The lion represents:
cowardice.
- The scarecrow stands for:
the farming past.
- The tin man represents:
the technological future.



Examples of Allegories

- Dr. Seuss's Yertle the Turtle:
- An allegory that criticizes **totalitarian** forms of government
- Explains how this type of government destroys the **freedom** of the people
- It is a direct response to Adolf Hitler and WWII



Examples of Allegories

- In Art:
- “*Allegory of Music*” by Filippino Lippi
- Painted in the year 1500
- Tempera on panel 61 x 51 cm
- Staatliche Museen, Berlin



Your Turn! Create an allegory!

- **Create a story, poem, or picture with a hidden meaning.**

