

Образование временных форм

Passive Voice

to be + V3

Present Simple	am / is /are +V3
Past Simple	was / were +V3
Future Simple	will be +V3
Present Continuous	am / is /are being +V3
Past Continuous	was /were being +V3
Present Perfect	have / has been +V3
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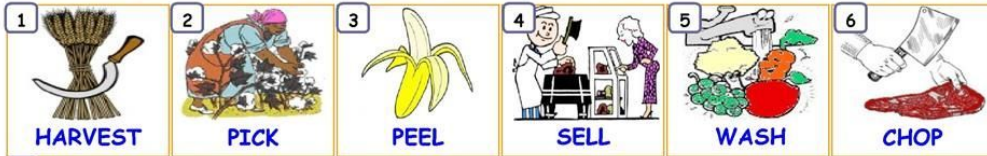
Tense	Active	Passive
present simple	I make a cake.	A cake is made (by me).
present continuous	I am making a cake.	A cake is being made (by me).
past simple	I made a cake.	A cake was made (by me).
past continuous	I was making a cake.	A cake was being made (by me).
present perfect	I have made a cake.	A cake has been made (by me).
pres. perf. continuous	I have been making a cake.	A cake has been being made (by me).
past perfect	I had made a cake.	A cake had been made (by me).
future simple	I will make a cake.	A cake will be made (by me).
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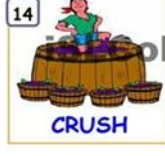
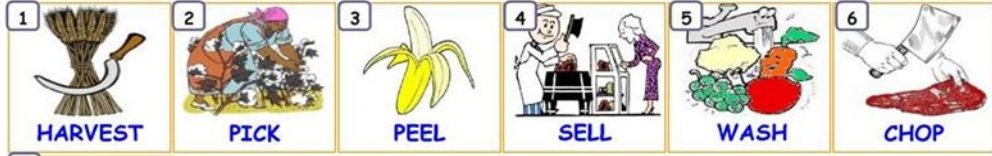
Active and Passive Voice



Fill in the blanks with the appropriate form of the verbs in the Simple Present Tense and complete the passive form.

- 1- Farmers usually **harvest** wheat in June.
 - Wheat **is** usually **harvested** in June.
- 2- Our butcher _____ the best quality meat.
 - Best quality meat _____ by our butcher.
- 3- My aunt _____ meat finely for her lamb stew.
 - Meat _____ finely for her lamb stew.
- 4- Traditional winemakers _____ grapes with their feet.
 - Grapes _____ with feet in traditional winemaking.
- 5- Good barman must _____ the beer slowly to avoid froth.
 - Beer must _____ slowly to avoid froth.
- 6- You mustn't _____ too much salt on the salad.
 - A little salt must _____ on the salad.
- 7- Village women still _____ their bread at home.
 - Bread _____ still _____ at home by the villagers.
- 8- Some people _____ the water in a kettle to make quick tea.
 - Water _____ usually _____ in a kettle to make quick tea.
- 9- Workers still _____ cotton by hand in Turkey.
 - Cotton _____ still _____ by hand.
- 10- Many homes will _____ a turkey for Christmas soon.
 - A turkey will _____ in many homes for Christmas.
- 11- We must _____ fruits and vegetables before eating.
 - Fruits and vegetables must _____ before eating.
- 12- Jenny _____ a new recipe almost every week.
 - A new recipe _____ almost every week by Jenny.
- 13- People _____ fish in corn oil in Northern Turkey.
 - Fish _____ in corn oil in Northern Turkey and tastes delicious.
- 14- You can _____ bananas easily.
 - Bananas can _____ easily.

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156 Put the verbs in brackets into Present Simple Passive.

There is a chimpanzee which 1) *is called* ... (call) "Bubbles". It 2) (own) by Michael Johnson. It 3) (keep) in his home. It 4) (feed) every day by Michael Johnson himself. It 5) (always/dress) in funny clothes. It 6) (say) that "Bubbles" is Michael Johnson's only friend.



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157 Look at the Hotel Information table and write sentences as in the example :

HOTEL INFORMATION	
BREAKFAST - In Pierrot's Restaurant 7-9.30 am	ROOMS - Maid Service daily
DINNER - In Main Restaurant 8-10 pm	HOT WATER - 24 hours a day
NEWSPAPERS - TELEPHONE CALLS At the Reception Desk	HOTEL CINEMA - Film every night at 10 pm

1. Breakfast / serve - where and when?

Breakfast is served in Pierrot's Restaurant between 7 and 9.30 am.

2. Dinner / serve - where and when?

3. Newspapers / sell - where?

4. Telephone calls / can make - where?

5. Rooms / clean - who by and how often?

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158 Put the verbs in brackets into Past Simple Passive.



Two men 1) *were seen* ... (see) breaking into a house in my street last night. The police 2) (call) and they arrived very quickly. One man 3) (catch) immediately. The other escaped, but he 4) (find) very soon. Both men 5) (take) to the police station where they 6) (question) separately by a police officer. The two men 7) (charge) with burglary.

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162 Turn from Active into Passive.

1. The gardener has planted some trees. ... *Some trees have been planted by the gardener.*
2. Doctor Brown will give you some advice.
3. A famous designer will redecorate the hotel.
4. Steven Spielberg directed "E.T."

163 Turn from Active into Passive. Omit the agent where it can be omitted.

1. Someone has broken the crystal vase. ... *The crystal vase has been broken. (omitted)*
2. His parents have brought him up to be polite.
3. Fleming discovered penicillin.
4. They will advertise the product on television.
5. Someone is remaking that film.

164 Using the Passive, ask questions to which the bold type words are answers.

1. **Columbus** discovered America. ... *Who was America discovered by* ?
2. We keep money **in a safe**. ?
3. **A bee** stung her. ?
4. They speak **Italian** in Italy. ?
5. They have taken **his aunt** to hospital. ?
6. **The boys** damaged the television. ?
7. **Da Vinci** painted the Mona Lisa. ?
8. He invited **30 people** to his party. ?
9. They grow bananas **in Africa**. ?

165 Turn from Active into Passive.

1. You must leave the bathroom tidy. ... *The bathroom must be left tidy.*
2. You should water this plant daily.
3. Our neighbour ought to paint the garage.
4. I have to return these books to the library.

166 Turn from Active into Passive as in the example :

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1. He gave me a present.
... <i>I was given a present. (more usual)</i> | 4. Her mother bought Mary some sweets. |
| ... <i>A present was given to me. (less usual)</i> | |
| 2. The waiter will bring us the bill. | 5. Bob has sold Ted a second-hand car. |
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| 3. The Queen presented him with a medal. | 6. Larry is going to send a letter to Tom. |
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1 Underline the correct words in each sentence.

- 1 Last year more than a million cars were stolen / are stolen.
- 2 Helen *has decided* / *has been decided* to visit China.
- 3 America *visited* / *was visited* by the Vikings.
- 4 The police *have not found* / *have not been found* the missing dog.
- 5 More interesting facts *are discovered* / *are discover* every year.
- 6 The basketball team *is chosen* / *chooses* by the captain.
- 7 The next meeting *will hold* / *will be held* on 14 December.

2 Complete each sentence in the passive.

- 1 The police arrested fifteen people.
Fifteen people were arrested by the police.
- 2 They have found little Jimmy safe and well.
Little Jimmy safe and well.
- 3 We plant hundreds of trees every year.
Hundreds of trees every year.
- 4 We will sell most tickets on the day of the match.
Most tickets on the day of the match.
- 5 They took the injured people to hospital.
The injured people to hospital.
- 6 They have discovered a new planet.
A new planet

3 Rewrite each sentence in the passive. Do not change the meaning.

- 1 They built the bridge in 2006.
The bridge was built in 2006.
- 2 A dog has eaten my sandwich!
.....
- 3 They'll deliver the letter tomorrow.
.....
- 4 They have cancelled our train.
.....
- 5 One of the students broke a window in the classroom.
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- 6 People eat millions of bars of chocolate every day!
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1 Rewrite each sentence using with or by. Do not change the meaning.

- 1 A friend gave Tina a lift to school.
Tina was given a lift to school by a friend.....
- 2 Tom Smooth will play the part of Hamlet.
The part of Hamlet
- 3 They used a screwdriver to open the window.
The window
- 4 A team of archaeologists has found an ancient city.
An ancient city
- 5 A ball broke the classroom window.
The classroom window
- 6 A Japanese millionaire bought the painting.
The painting
- 7 Howard Carter discovered the tomb of Tutankhamun in 1922.
The tomb
- 8 Millions of people enjoy Susan's books.
Susan's books
- 9 Heavy traffic causes a lot of pollution.
A lot of pollution

2 Change each sentence to the passive. Do not use the words underlined.

- 1 Workers build thousands of new houses every year.
~~Thousands of new houses are built every year.~~.....
- 2 The two teams will play the match on Sunday.
.....
- 3 Nowadays people cut down many trees for no reason.
.....
- 4 The police asked Jim to go to the police station.
.....
- 5 Someone has stolen my bike.
.....
- 6 People delivered our new washing-machine yesterday.
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- 7 Three masked men kidnapped the bank manager.
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- 8 A firm of builders will rebuild the museum next year.
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