

The background of the slide is a light gray gradient. It is decorated with numerous realistic water droplets of various sizes. Some droplets are at the top left, some are scattered in the middle, and a larger cluster of droplets is on the right side. The droplets have highlights and shadows, giving them a three-dimensional appearance.

THE TREATY OF WESTPHALIA

SUNGJAE AHN AND ISABELLA OSTUNI

WHAT HAPPENED?

- IN 1648, ALL HOSTILITIES ENTWINED IN THE HOLY ROMAN EMPIRE WERE BROUGHT TO AN END
- THE TREATY ALLOWED RULERS TO DETERMINE THE RELIGION OF THEIR OWN LANDS
- THIS GAVE CALVINISTS THEIR LONG-SOUGHT LEGAL RECOGNITION WHILE DENYING IT TO SECTARIANS
- THE TREATY ASSERTED THE MAJOR PART OF THE RELIGIOUS SETTLEMENT OF THE PEACE OF AUSGSBURG IN 1555




Painting of the Treaty being signed



A map of Europe after the peace of Westphalia in 1648.




WHO WAS INVOLVED?

- THE TREATY WORKED IN FAVOR OF MANY CALVINISTS
 - THE INDEPENDENCE OF THE SWISS CONFEDERACY AND THE UNITED PROVINCES OF HOLLAND NOW PUT THE TREATY IN FULL EFFECT BY TRANSFORMING IT INTO A LAW
- 



WHO WAS INVOLVED?

- THIS TREATY HAD A BIG IMPACT ON GERMANY
 - BY CONFIRMING THE TERRITORIAL SOVEREIGNTY OF GERMANY'S MANY POLITICAL BODIES, THE TREATY OF WESTPHALIA PERPETUATED GERMAN DIVISION AND POLITICAL WEAKNESS.
 - AUSTRIA AND BRANDENBURG-PRUSSIA, HOWEVER, GAINED INTERNATIONAL SIGNIFICANCE DURING THE AGE OF THE TREATY
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WHO WAS INVOLVED?



Rulers signing the Treaty of Westphalia

- DURING THIS TIME DISTINCTIVE NATION-STATES FIRMLY ESTABLISHED THE COMPETITIVE NATIONALISM OF THE MODERN WORLD.

HOW DOES THE TREATY OF WESTPHALIA SHOW RELIGIOUS DISUNITY IN EUROPE?

- THE TREATY OF WESTPHALIA CONFIRMED THE POWER RULERS HAD OVER THEIR TERRITORY IN GERMANY AND DIVIDED THE LANDS
- THE TREATY INCREASED GERMAN DIVISION AND POLITICAL FLAWS INTO THE MODERN PERIOD
- AS RULERS WERE ALLOWED TO CHOOSE THE RELIGION OF THEIR CHOICE FOR THEIR LANDS, THE PEOPLE OF GERMANY FOLLOWED DIFFERENT RELIGIONS AND THEREFORE, WERE NOT UNIFIED

DIVISION OF EUROPE

- THE PETTY DIVISION WITHIN THE EMPIRE ALSO SHOWED ON A SMALLER SCALE THE DRIFT OF LARGER EUROPEAN POLITICS
- DURING THE SEVENTEENTH CENTURY, SPECIFIC STATES EACH HAD ITS OWN POLITICAL, CULTURAL, AND RELIGIOUS STATUS



A medal celebrating the Treaty of Westphalia.

[illegible]

*Sommaire introuvable
comme de Nassau & Suisse*

Nomine Sⁿⁱ Historie Regum

Nicol. Georg. B. Meyer.

Minia sul Mezzogiorno

Sal. Helophora *Helophora* *Helophora*

Novus Atlas Electoris Saxonie

James Curtis Ingraham
 Dr. James Curtis Ingraham

James Burr in Fair & W. H. H. H. H. H.

7 (15-2100)

THE TREATY OF
WESTPHALIA, SIGNED
AT MÜNSTER, ON
OCTOBER 24TH 1648.