

Future Tenses

Future Simple	Future Continuous	Future Perfect	Future Perfect Continuous
Констатация фактов	Процесс	Завершённость	Процесс уже в течение некоторого периода времени
Tomorrow, the day after tomorrow, next week..., tonight, soon, in a week...	This time tomorrow / next week/ next month, at 6 o'clock, from...to/till, at that moment	Before, by, by then, by the time till/until (только в отрицательных предложениях)	by then, by the time, for 2 hours
will V (.) will not V (-) Will V (?)	will be +Ving (.) will not be +Ving(-) Will be+Ving (?)	will have+V3 (.) will not have +V3(-) Will have...+V3 (?)	will have been +Ving (.) will have not been +Ving (-) Will have ... been +Ving (?)

Future Simple

Простое будущее время образуется с помощью *will* и базовой формы глагола.

It **will take** several years to finish. — *Чтобы закончить, потребуется несколько лет.*

Вопросы образуются путём постановки *will* перед подлежащим.

Will you work here next week? — *Ты будешь работать здесь на следующей неделе?*

В отрицательных предложениях после *will* ставится отрицательная частица *not*.

They **will not come**. — *Они не придут.*

Future Simple используется с:

tomorrow; next week, month, year etc,
in a week, month, year etc, soon и т.д.

Future Simple

Простое будущее время образуется с помощью *will* и базовой формы глагола.

It **will take** several years to finish. — *Чтобы закончить, потребуется несколько лет.*

утвердительная форма	отрицательная форма	вопросительная форма
I will go you will go he will go she will go	I will not go you will not go he will not go she will not go	Will I go? Will you go? Will he go? Will she go?
утвердительная форма	отрицательная форма	вопросительная форма
it will go we will go you will go they will go	it will not go we will not go you will not go they will not go	Will it go? Will we go? Will you go? Will they go?

Future Continuous

Будущее продолженное время образовывается с помощью **will be + причастие настоящего времени** смыслового глагола.

В вопросах глагол **will** ставится перед подлежащим.

В отрицательных предложениях отрицательная частица **not** ставится после глагола **will**.

Future Continuous используется с:

this time tomorrow/next week/next month/etc, at 6 o'clock, from ... to/till ..., at that moment и т.д.

Future Continuous

утвердительная форма	отрицательная форма	вопросительная форма
I will be working You will be working He will be working She will be working It will be working We will be working You will be working They will be working	I will not be working You will not be working He will not be working She will not be working It will not be working We will not be working You will not be working They will not be working	Will I be working? Will you be working? Will he be working? Will she be working? Will it be working? Will we be working? Will you be working? Will they be working?

УТВЕРДИТЕЛЬНАЯ ФОРМА

подлежащее + will be + причастие I = утверждение

I **will be watching** TV at four tomorrow. — *Завтра в четыре я буду смотреть телевизор.*

Future Perfect

- Действие закончится до указанного времени:

You won't have finished reading this book by next weekend. —

Ты не закончишь читать эту книгу до следующих выходных.

Future Perfect (Simple) используется с:

by, by the time, before, until, by then и т.д.

Future Perfect

Будущее совершенное время образуется при помощи **will have + причастие прошедшего времени** основного глагола.

утвердительная форма	отрицательная форма	вопросительная форма
I will have written	I will not have written	Will I have written?
You will have written	You will not have written	Will you have written?
He will have written	He will not have written	Will he have written?
She will have written	She will not have written	Will she have written?
It will have written	It will not have written	Will it have written?
We will have written	We will not have written	Will we have written?
You will have written	You will not have written	Will you have written?
They will have written	They will not have written	Will they have written?

Future Perfect Continuous

- необходимо сделать акцент на длительности действия, которое будет выполняться до определённого времени в будущем:

By 10pm she will have been driving for 6 hours. – К 10 вечера она будет за рулём 6 часов.

Future Perfect Continuous используется с:

by, by the time, for etc.

Future Perfect Continuous

Настоящее совершенное продолженное время образуется при помощи вспомогательного глагола **to have** + причастие прошедшего времени глагола **to be** + причастие настоящего времени смыслового глагола.

утвердительная форма	отрицательная форма	вопросительная форма
I have been working	I have not been working	Have I been working?
You have been working	You have not been working	Have you been working?
He has been working	He has not been working	Has he been working?
She has been working	She has not been working	Has she been working?
It has been working	It has not been working	Has it been working?
We have been working	We have not been working	Have we been working?
You have been working	You have not been working	Have you been working?
They have been working	They have not been working	Have they been working?

Practice

Exercise 1. Поставьте глаголы в скобках в the Future Perfect Continuous Tense.

1. By the 25th of December she ... **(to work)** on this project for six months.
2. By Saturday, Fred ... **(to paint)** this picture for two weeks.
3. We ...**(to study)** marketing for a year by the end of the academic year.
4. By tomorrow morning Laura ... **(to sleep)** for twelve hours.
5. ... they ... **(to work)** together for ten years by the end of May? — Yes, they
6. ... Nick ... **(to train)** for four hours by 6 o'clock? — No, he
7. By 5 o'clock Jessica ... **(to sit)** at the dentist's for three hours.
8. By 12 o'clock the children ... **(to swim)** for two hours.
9. By the end of the day the workers ...**(to paint)** this house for nine hours.
10. By 6 o'clock in the evening we ... **(to wait)** for his message for five hours.