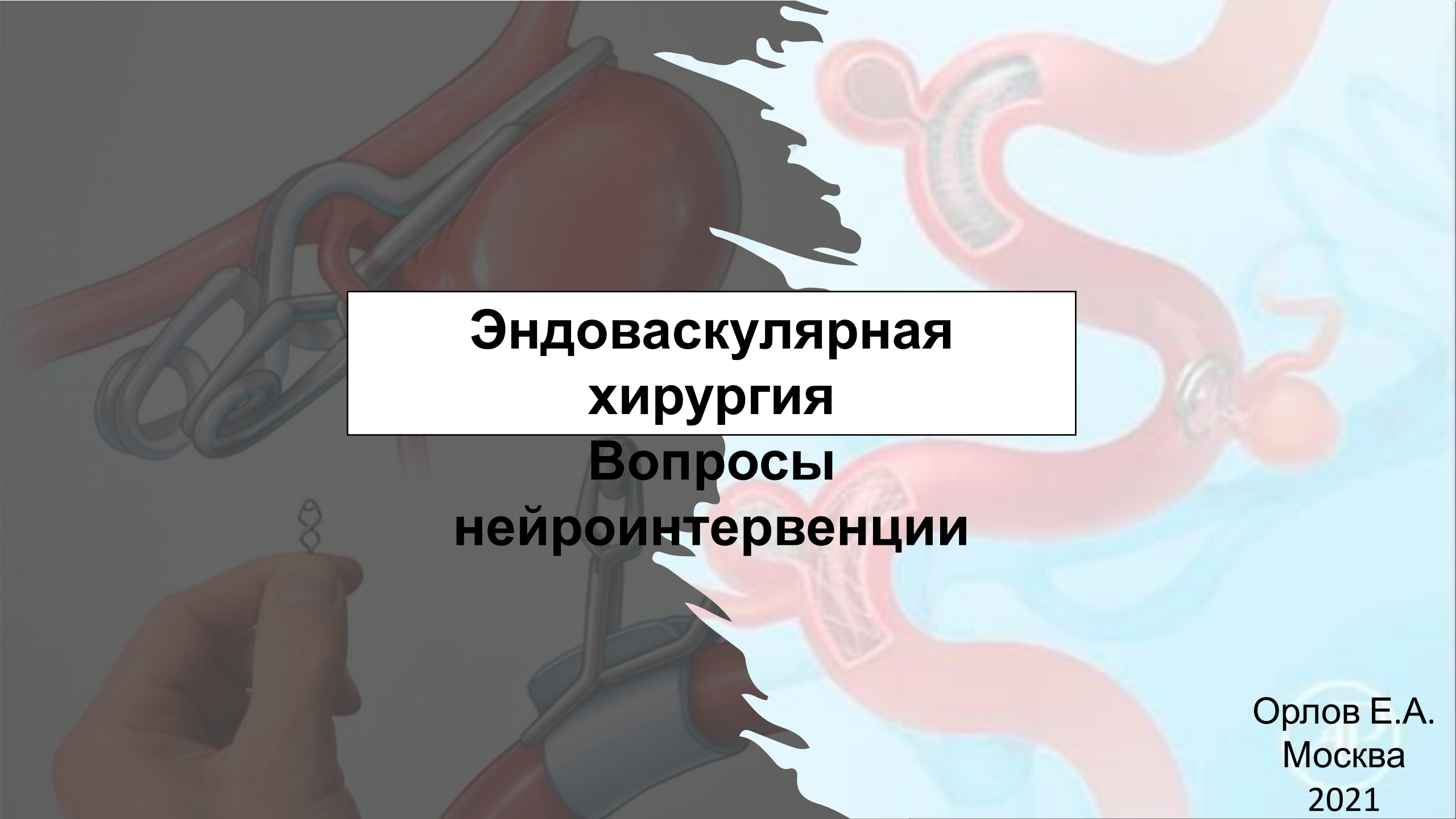
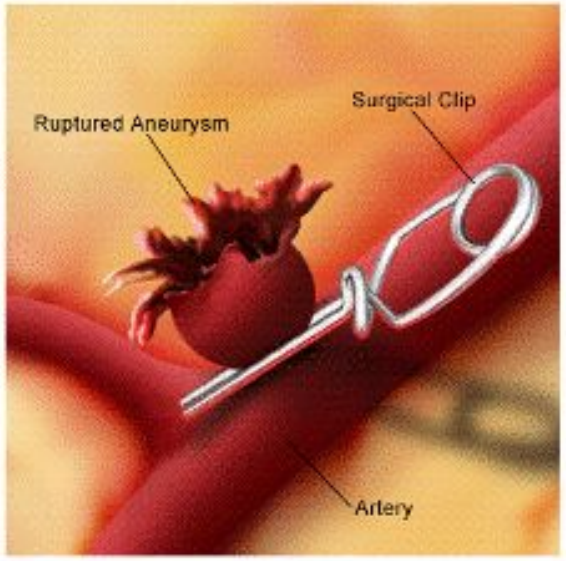
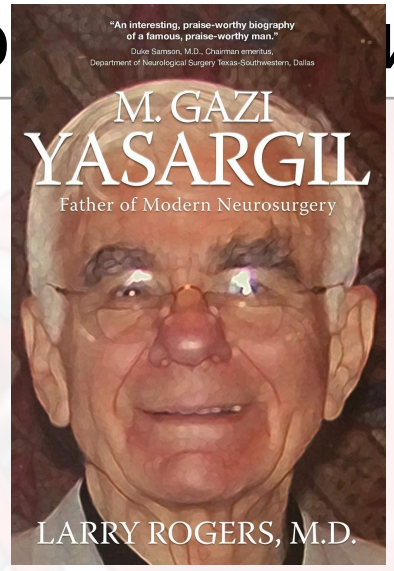


Эндоваскулярная хирургия
Вопросы нейроинтервенции

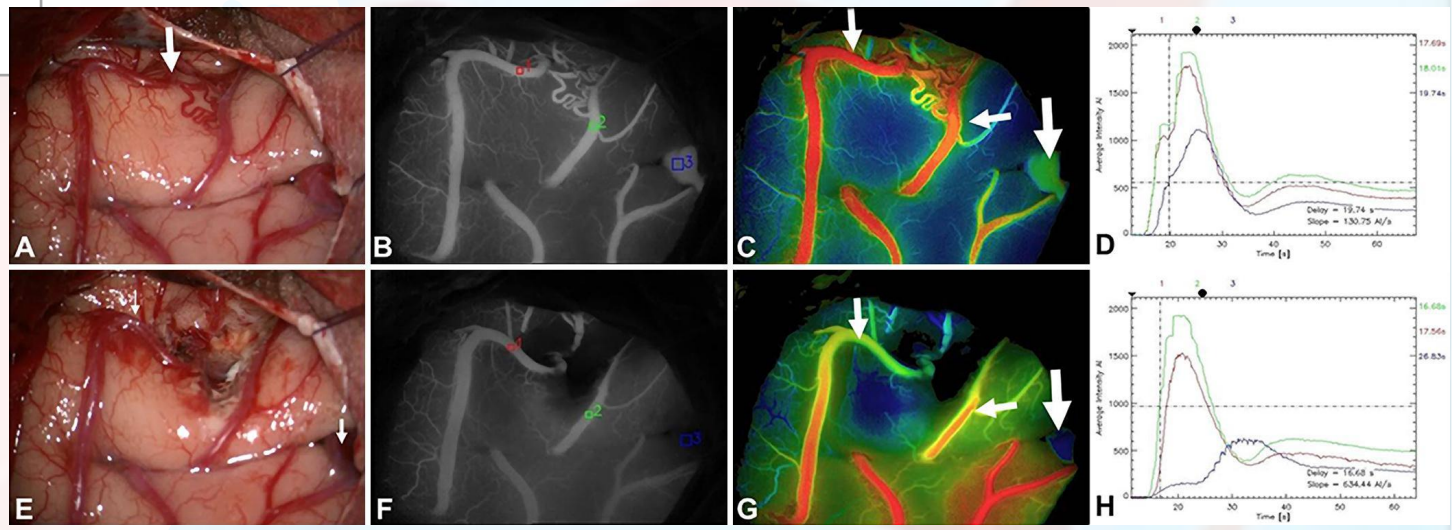
Орлов Е.А.
Москва
2021



Dandy
1938



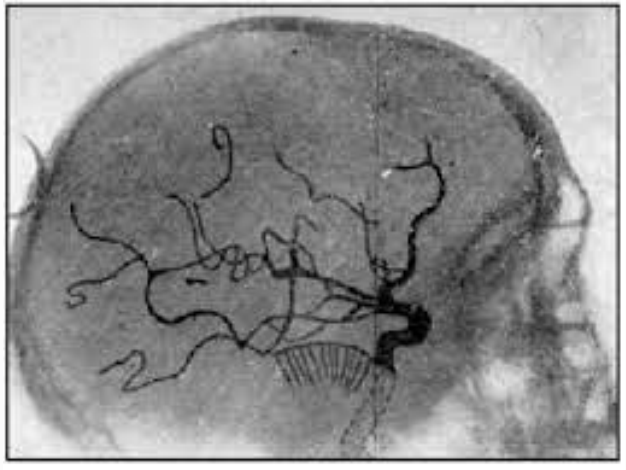
Yasargil
1967



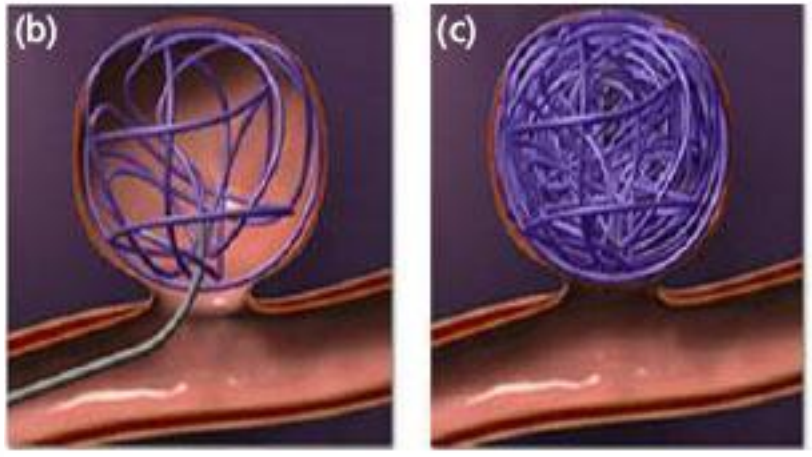
Raabe
2003

Langer
2018

Egas Moniz
1927

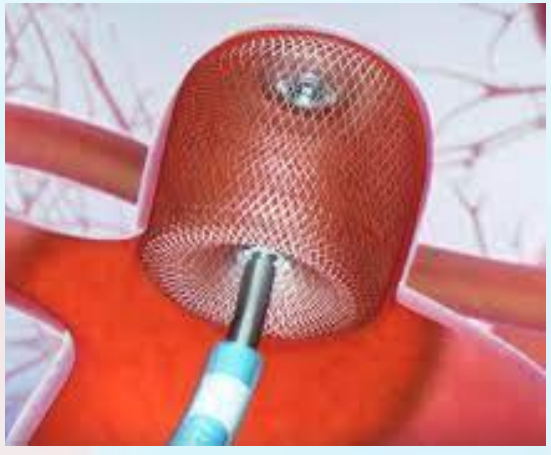


Guglielmi
1990



Nelson
2011

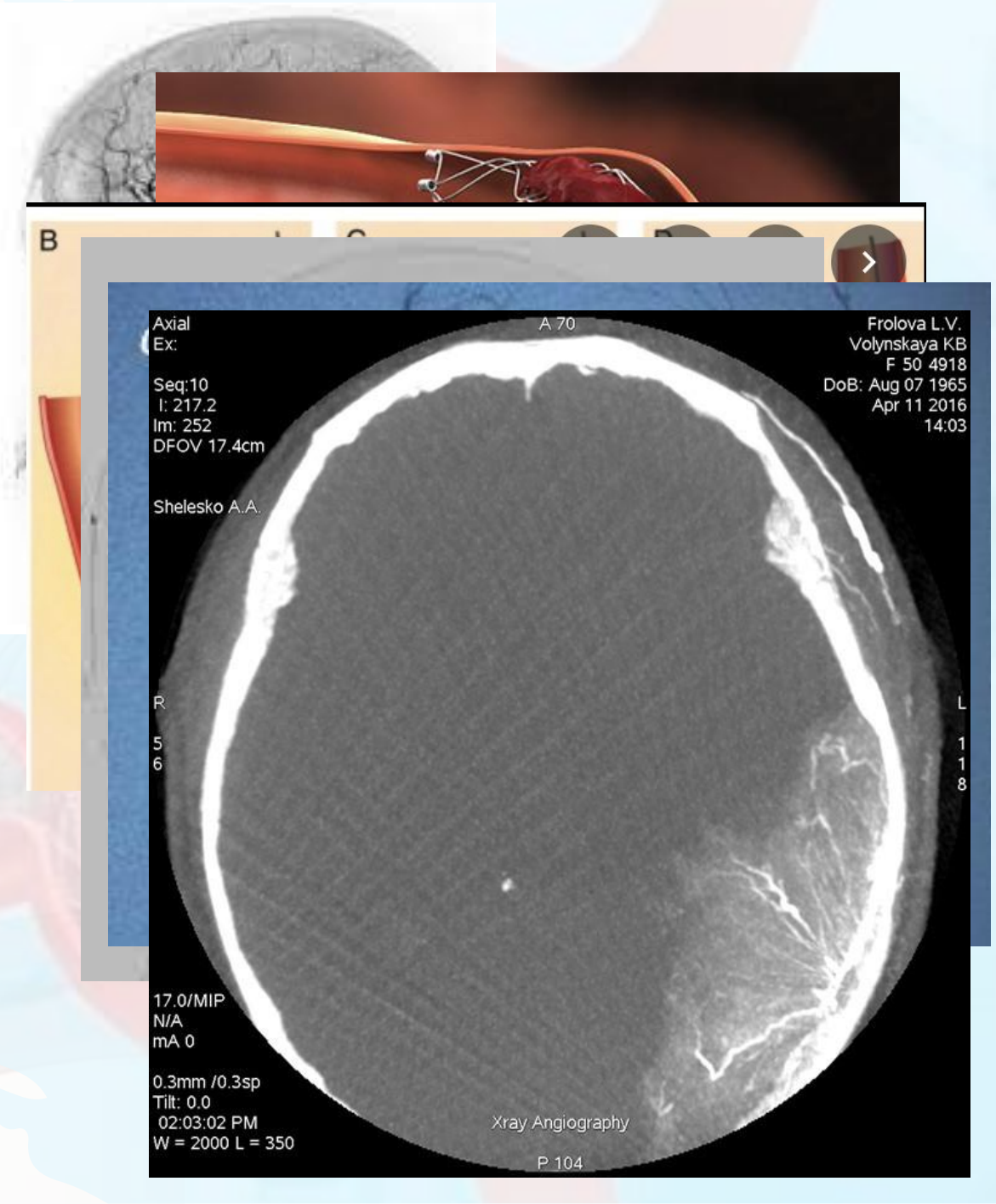
Pierot
2019



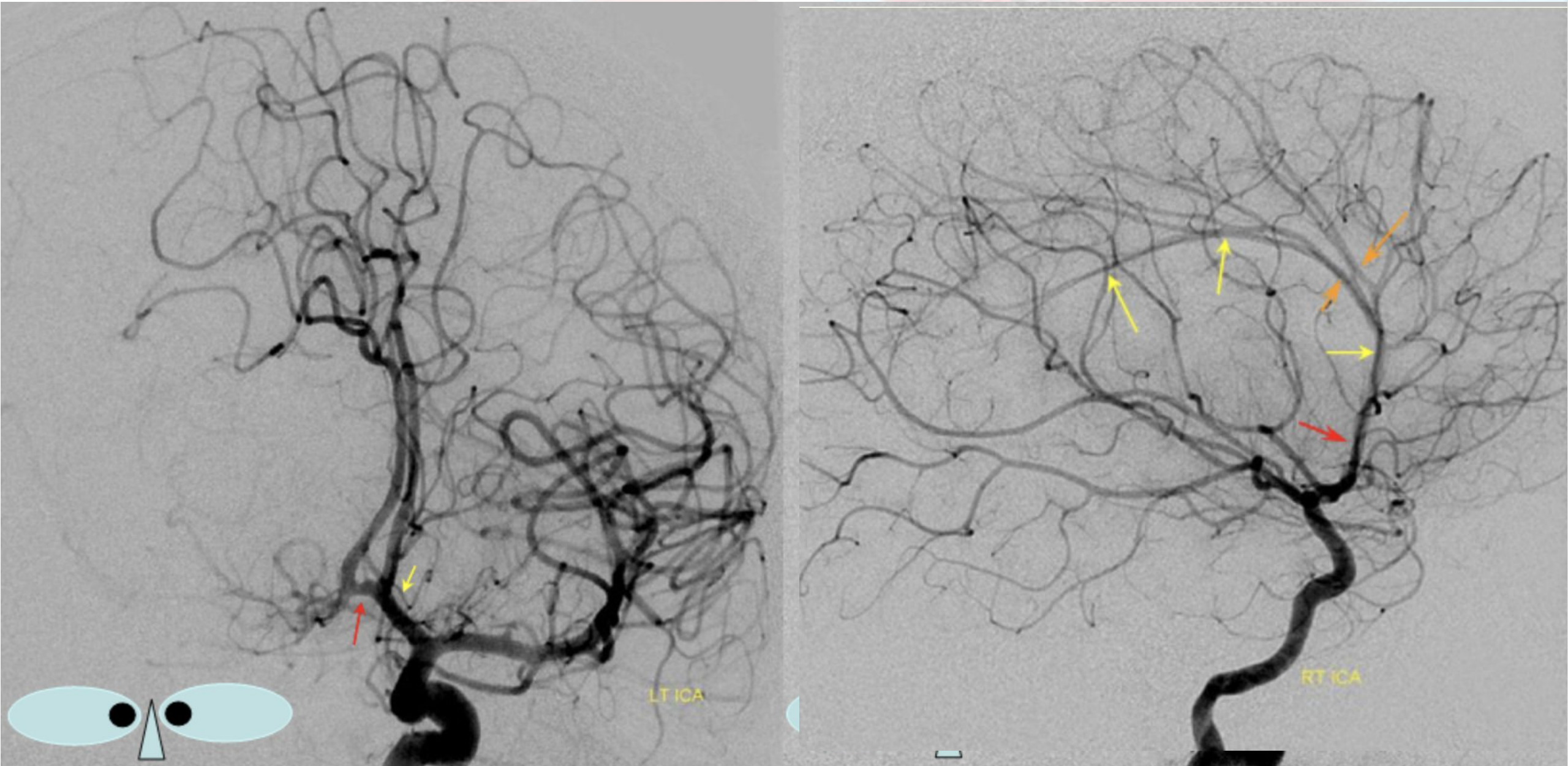
Применение сегодня

- Церебральная ангиография
- Лечение ОНМК (ИИ)
- Стентирование каротидных артерий
- Выключение аневризм
- Эмболизация АВМ и АВ-фистул
- Лечение вазоспазма
- Предоперационная эмболизация опухолей
- Лечение венозных мальформаций

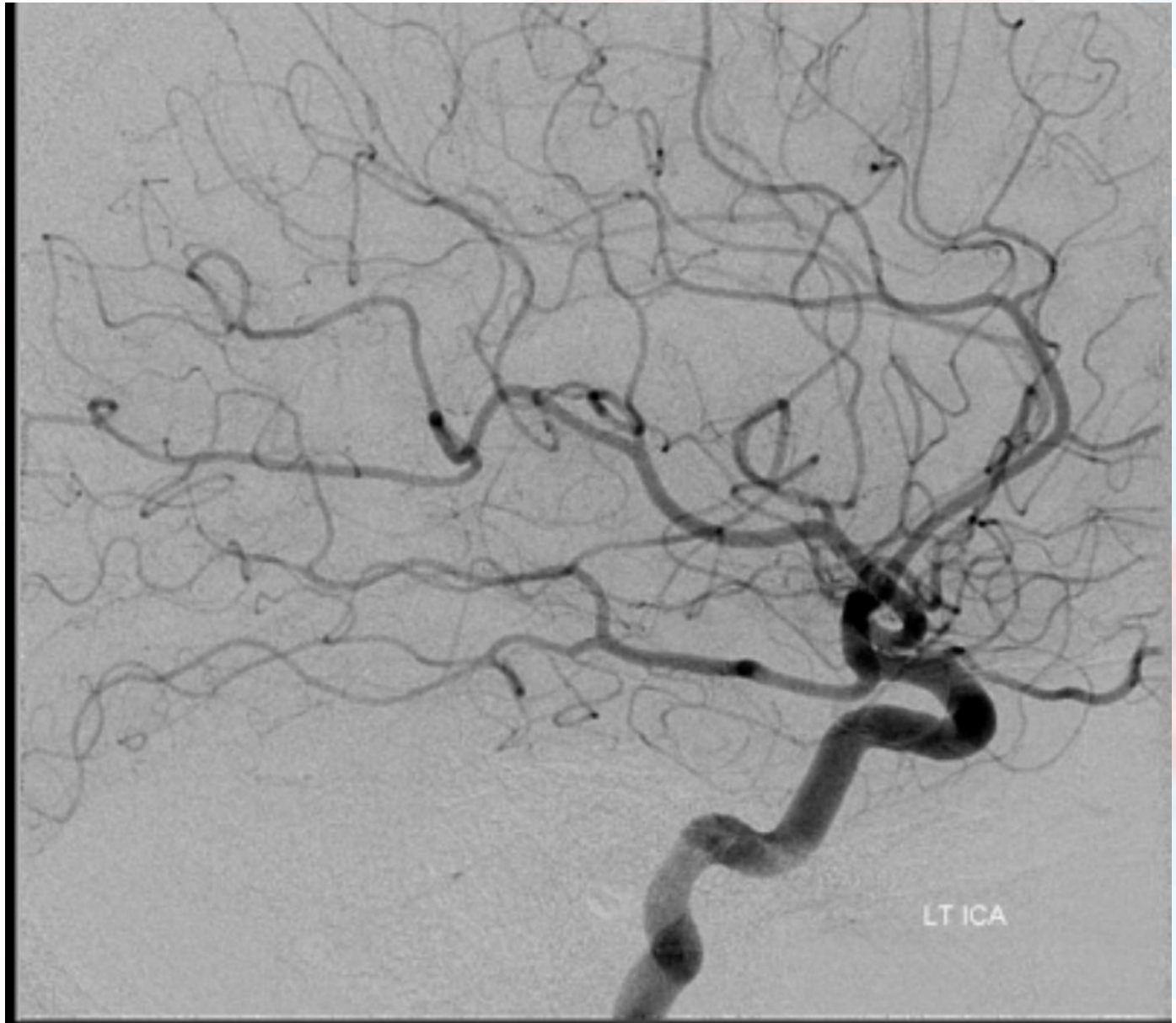
(вены Галена) и синус-тромбозов

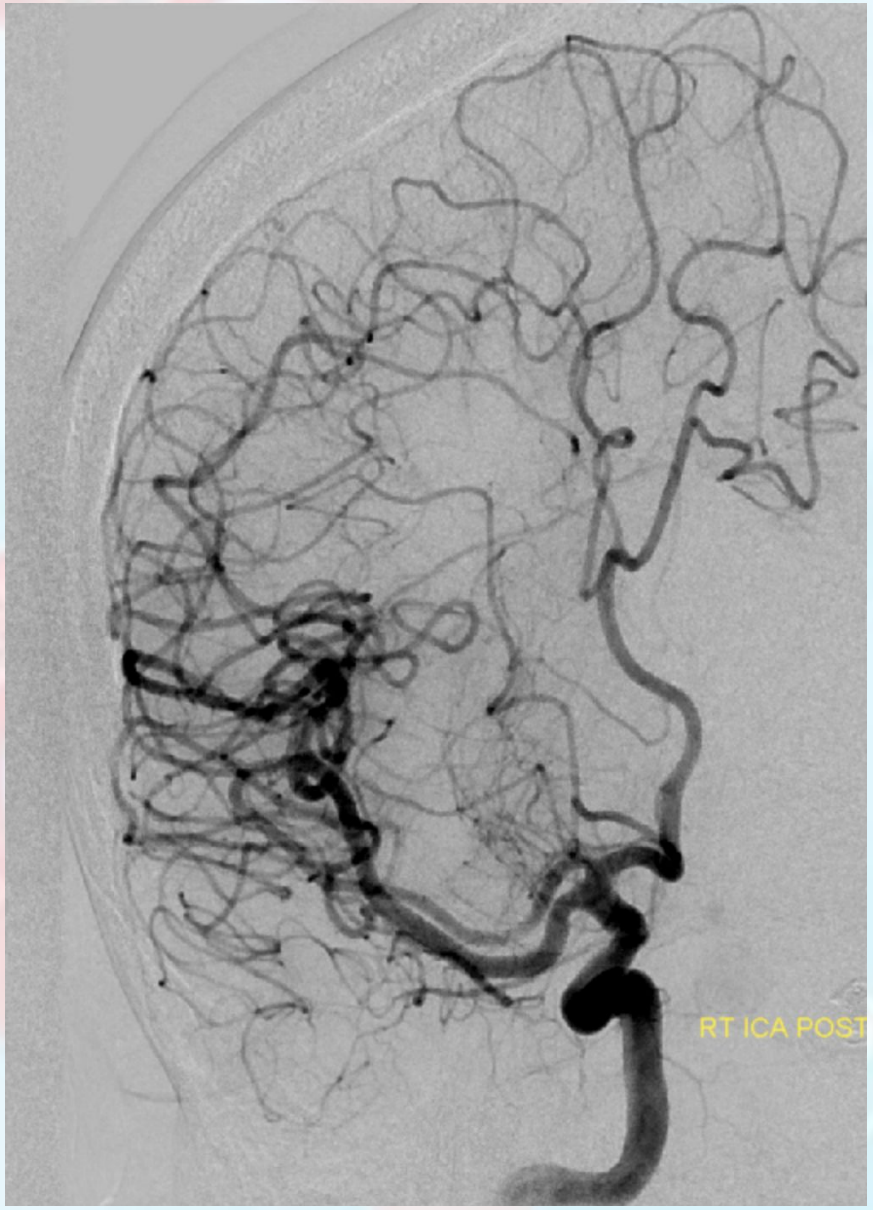


Церебральная ангиография – ACA

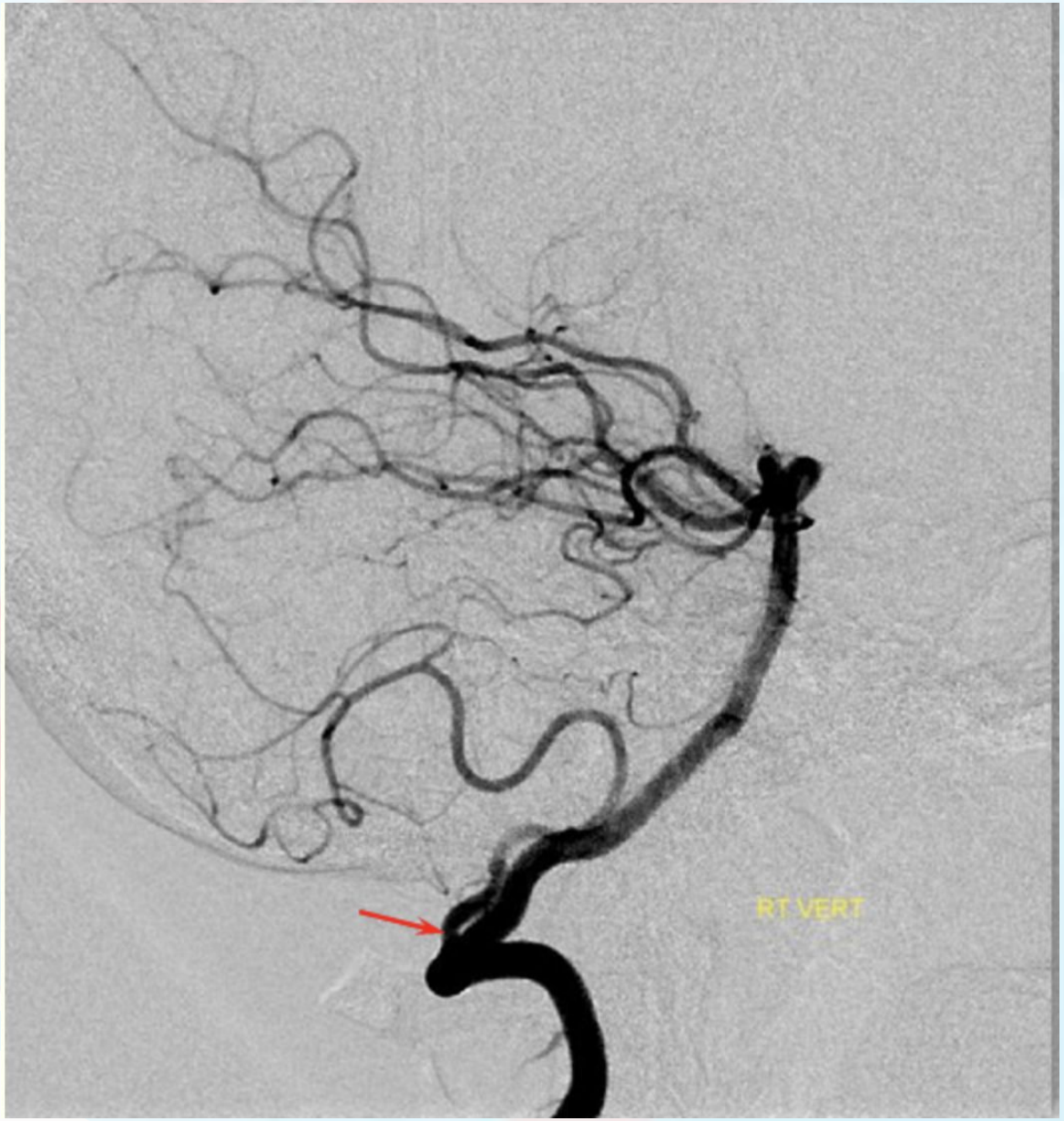


Церебральная ангиография – MCA



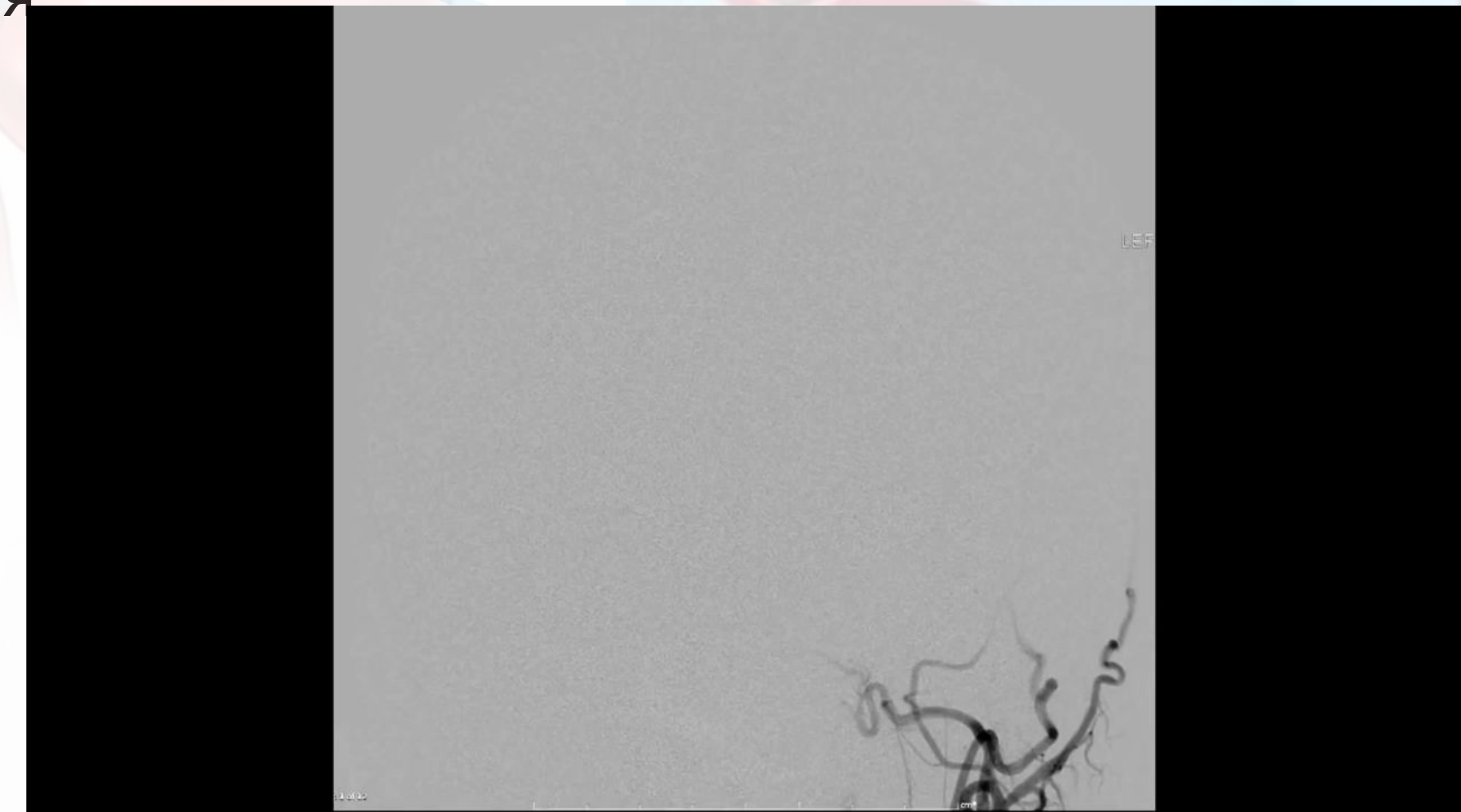


Церебральная ангиография – BA, PCA, SCA



Лечение ОНМК

- Локальный тромболизис
- Тромбоэкстракция

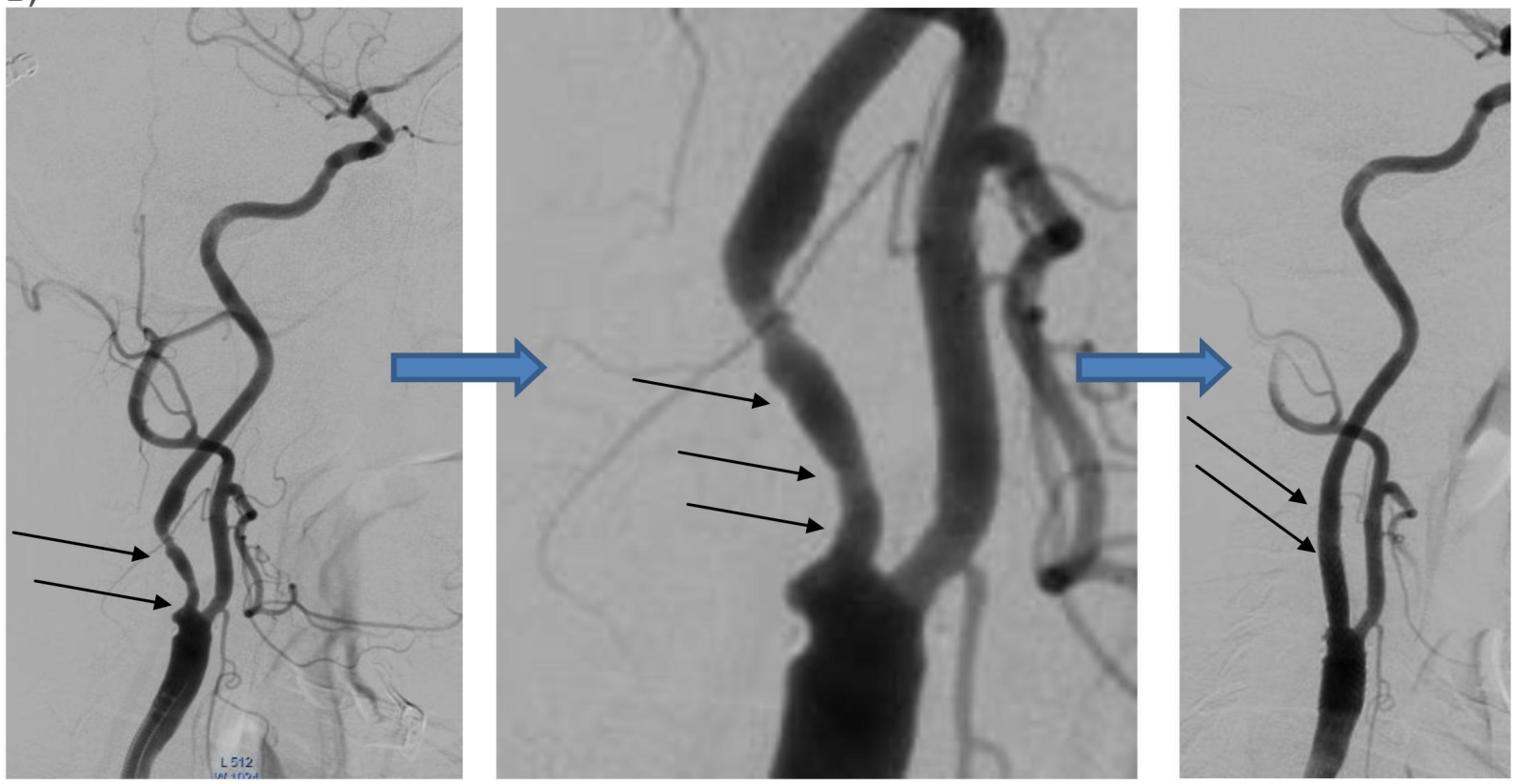


Стентирование сонных артерий

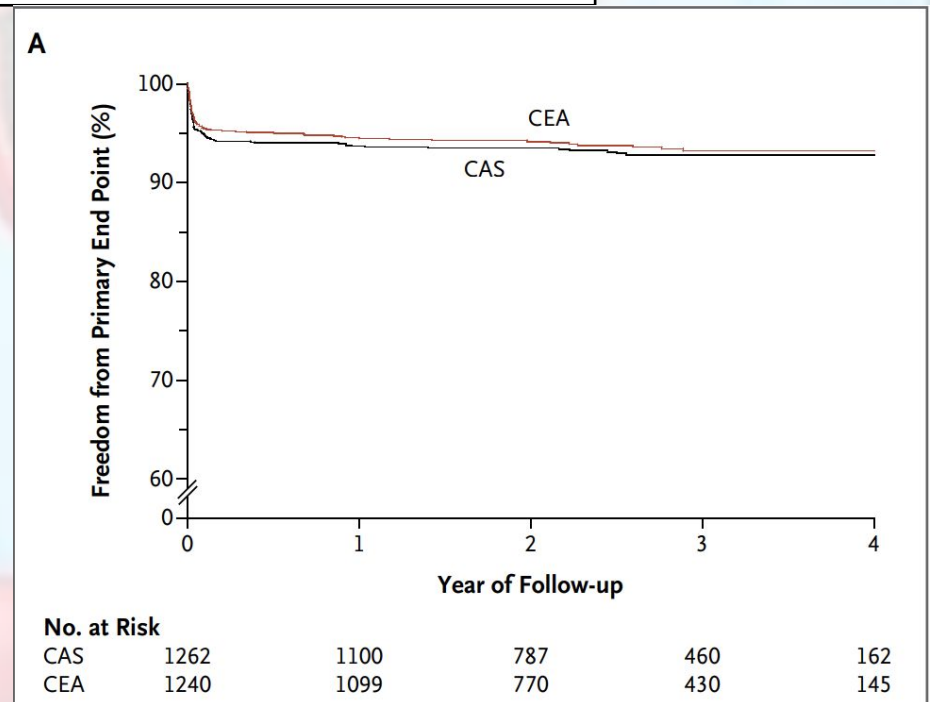
The NEW ENGLAND JOURNAL of MEDICINE
ESTABLISHED IN 1812 JULY 1, 2010 VOL. 363 NO. 1

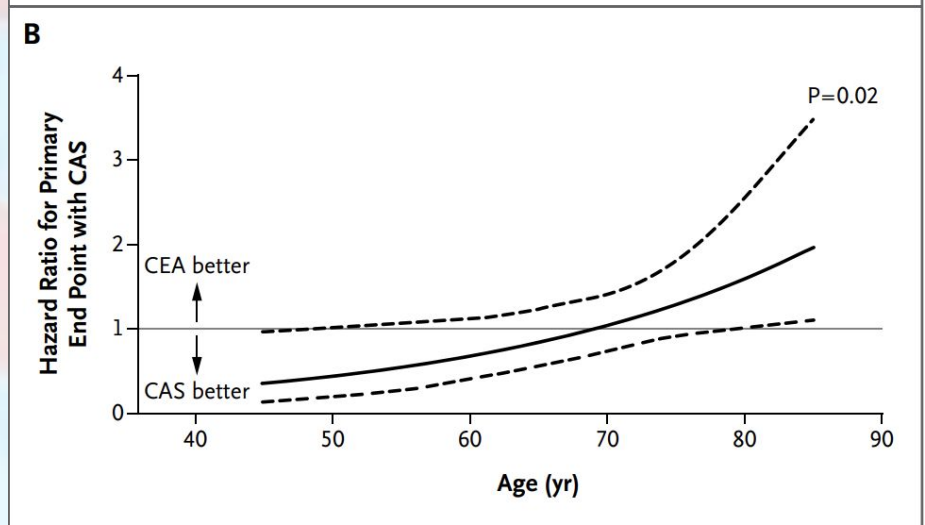
Stenting versus Endarterectomy for Treatment of Carotid-Artery Stenosis

Б)

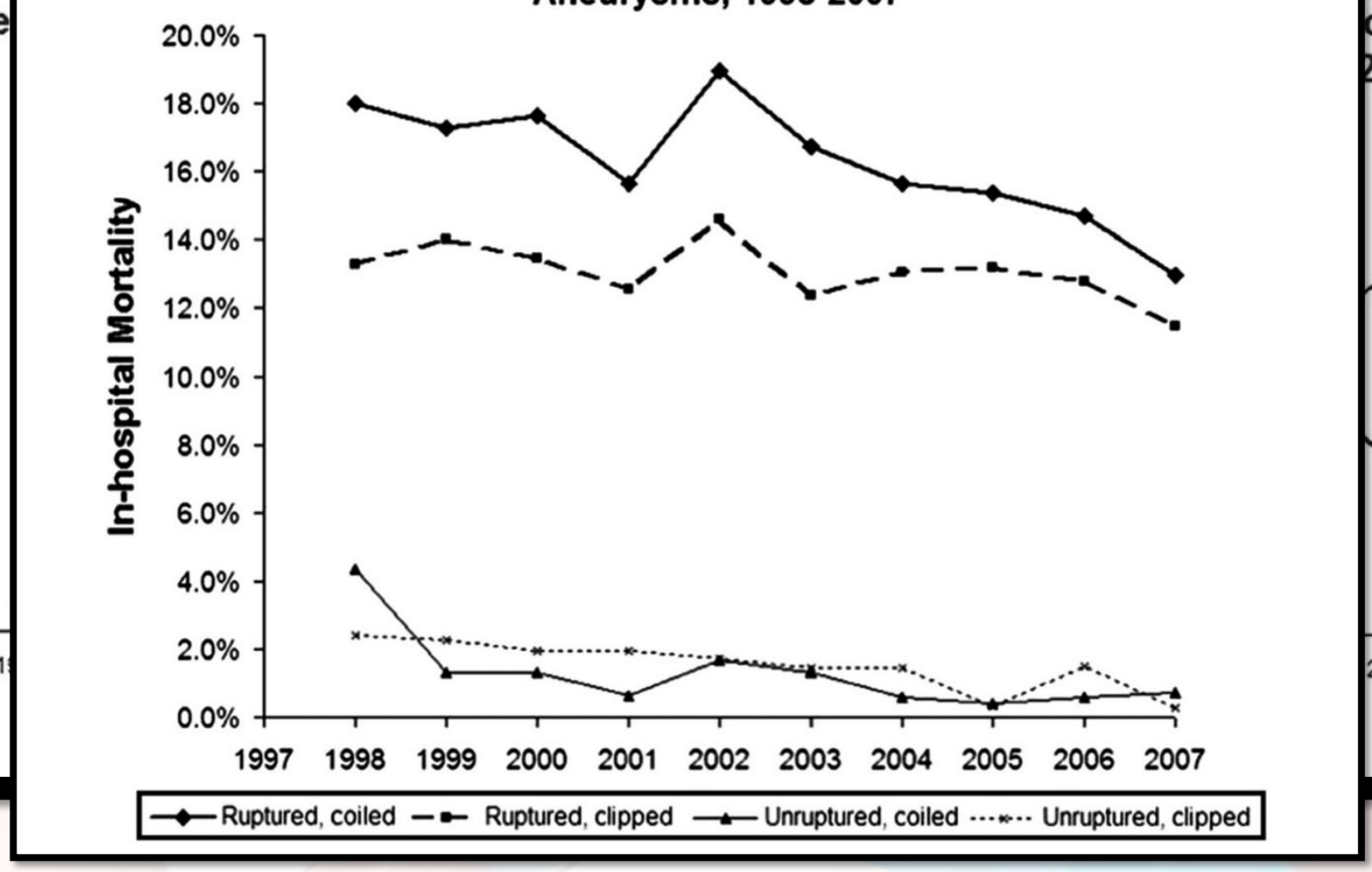


До вмешательства Фрагмент стеноза После стентирования

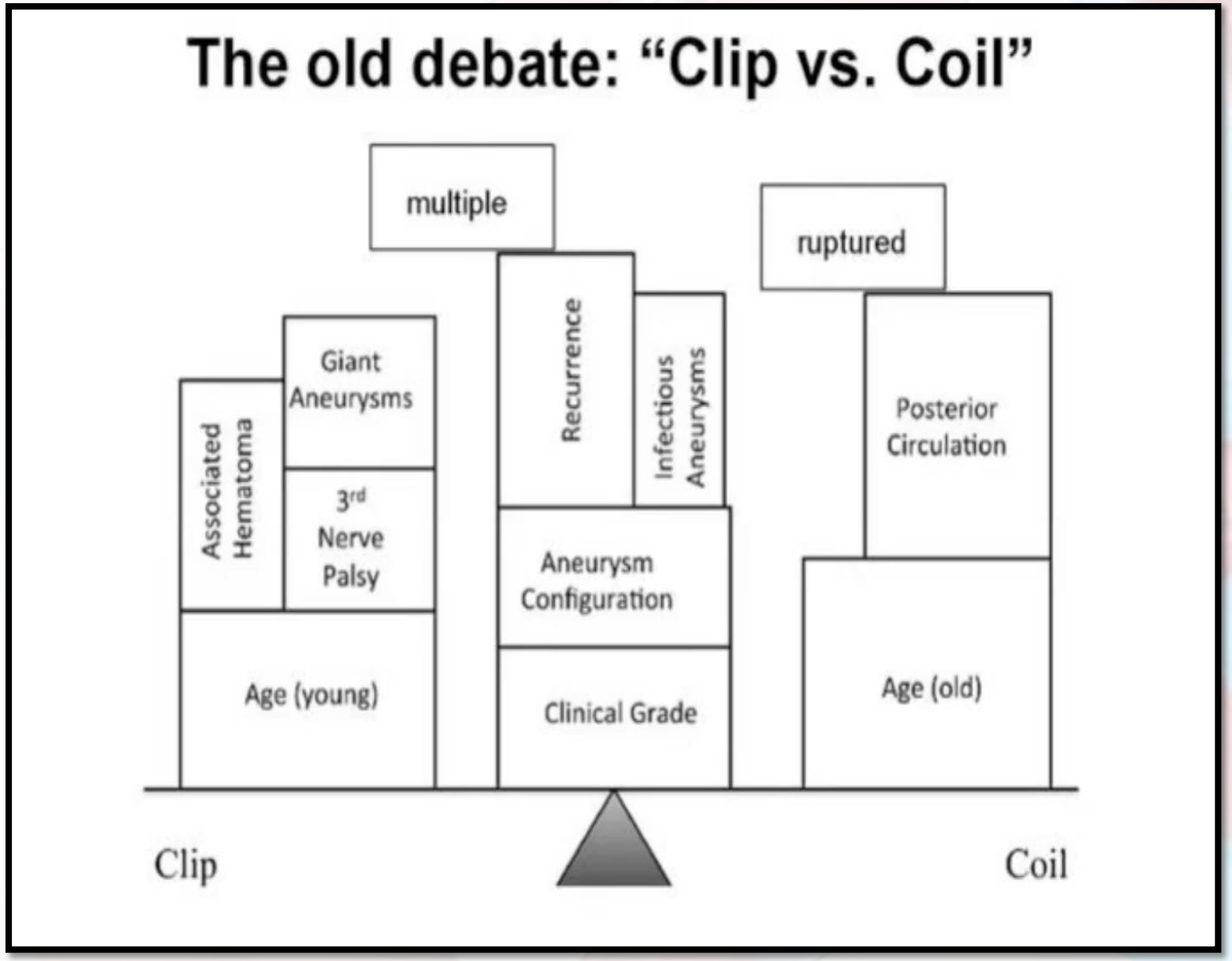




Trends in aneurysm surgery



Clip vs Coil


The old debate: "Clip vs. Coil"
multiple
ruptured
Giant Aneurysms
Associated Hematoma
3rd Nerve Palsy
Recurrence
Infectious Aneurysms
Aneurysm Configuration
Clinical Grade
Posterior Circulation
Age (young)
Age (old)
Clip
Coil

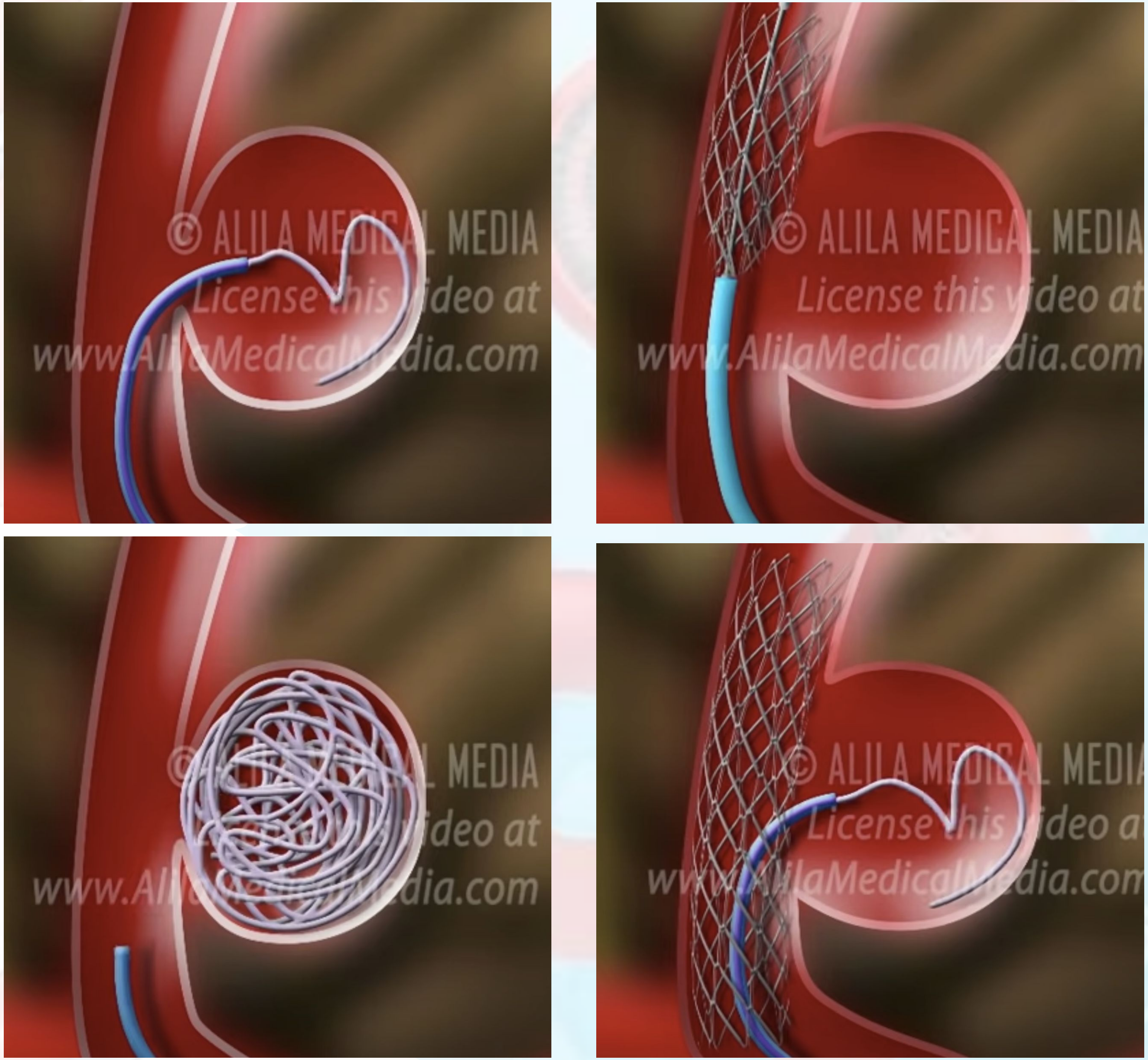

n=1787 aSAH (2009-2015)

Coiling

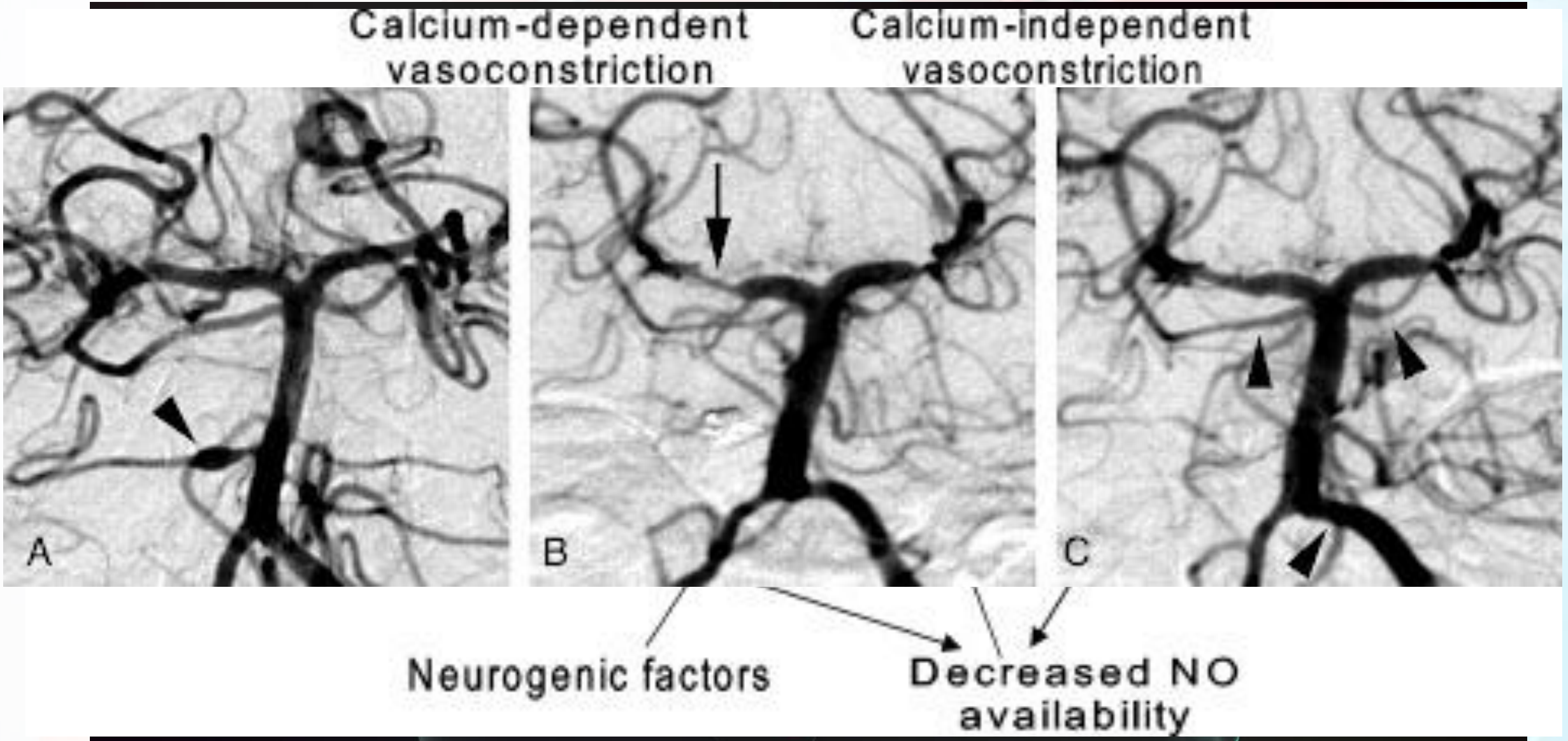
Эмболизация спиралями

Стент/Баллон-асистрированная эмболизация

Установка поток-перенаправляющих стентов (pepline)



Терапия вазоспазма

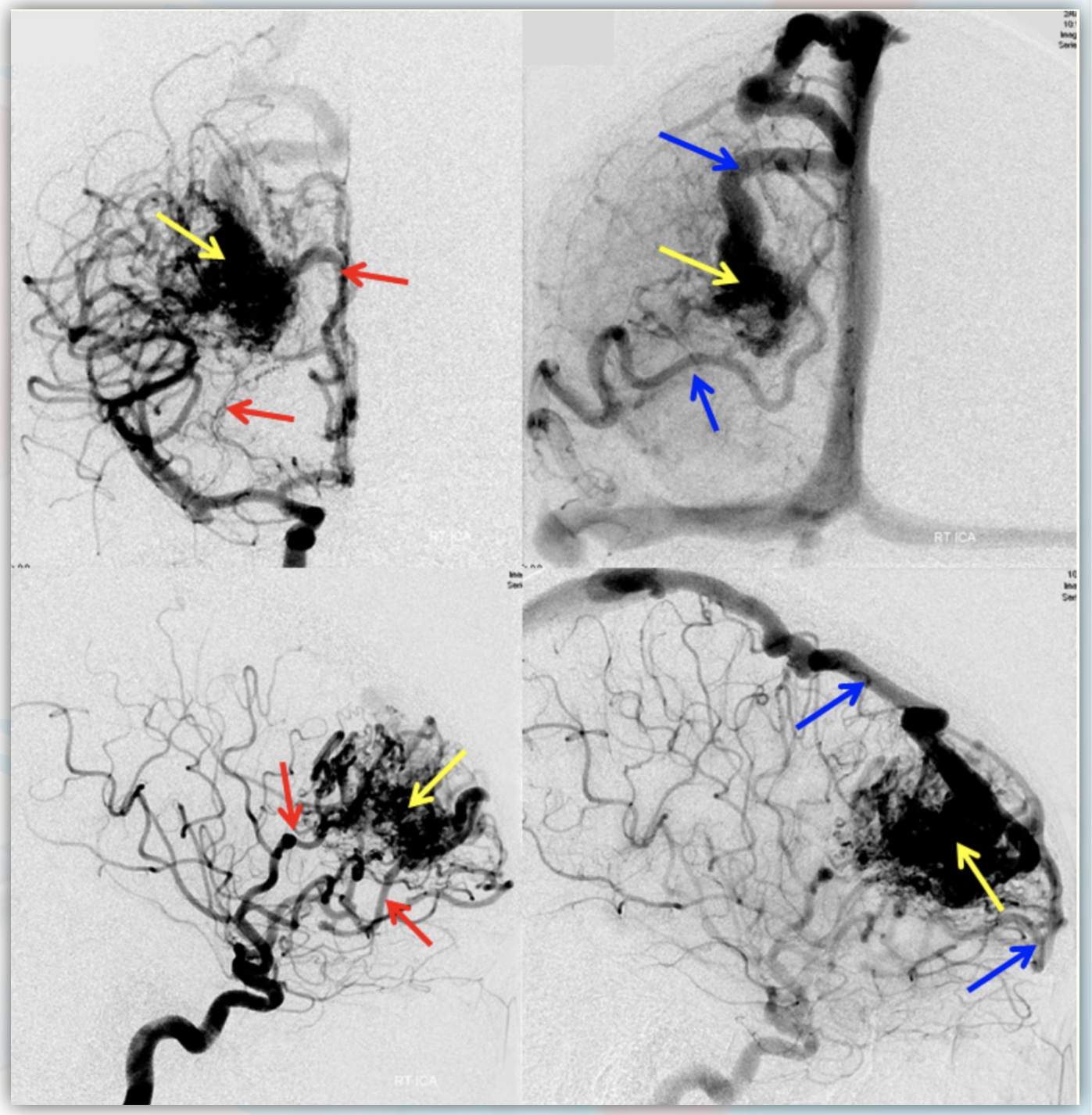


АВ-мальформации

Surgery vs Embolization vs Radiotherapy

TABLE 19-1 Spetzler–Martin Scale for Prediction of Surgical Risk for AVM

GRADED FEATURE	POINTS
Maximum Diameter of AVM	
Measured from the angiogram and correcting for magnification.	
Small <3 cm	1
Medium 3–6 cm	2
Large >6 cm	3
Eloquence of Adjacent Brain	
Eloquent brain includes primary sensorimotor, language, and visual cortex, hypothalamus, thalamus, internal capsule, brainstem, cerebellar peduncles, and the deep cerebellar nuclei.	
Eloquent	1
Noneloquent	0
Pattern of Venous Drainage	
Deep veins are considered those that drain to the internal cerebral vein, the basal vein of Rosenthal, or the precentral cerebellar vein.	
Superficial	0
Deep	1



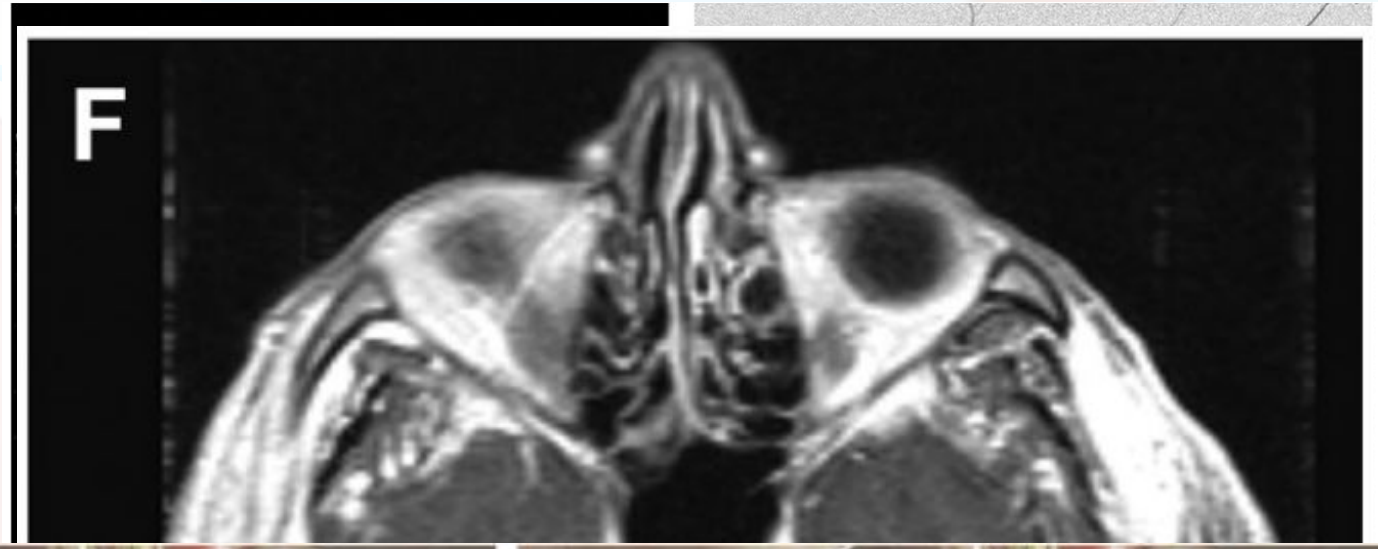
Эмболизация опухолей

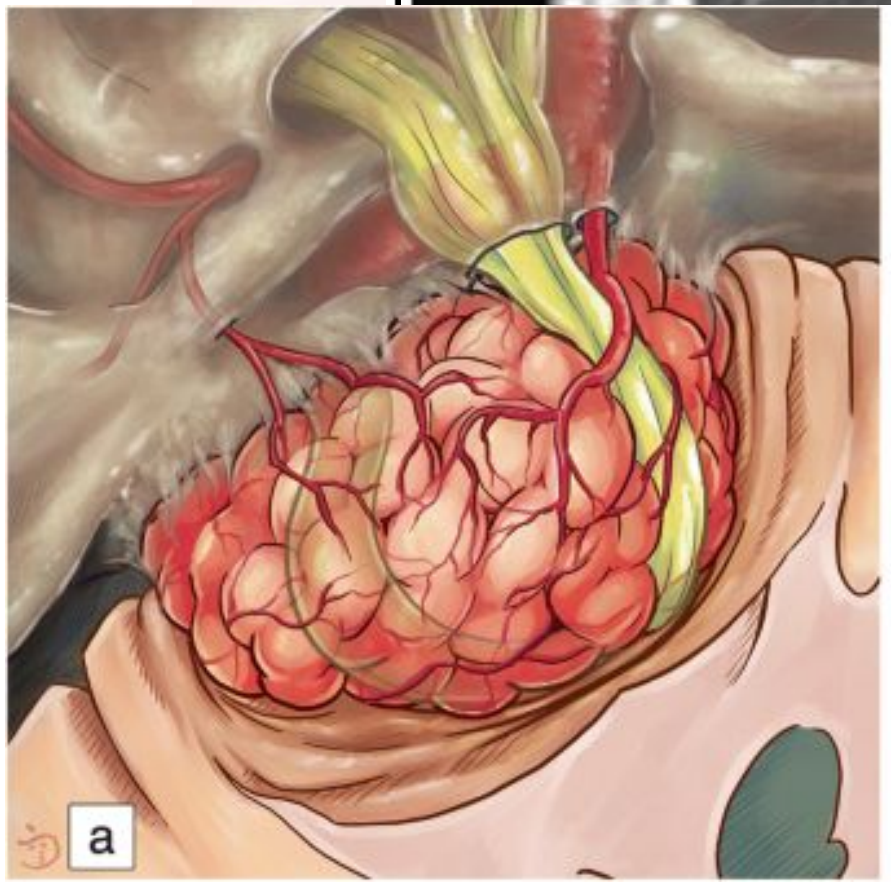
Box 4
Hypervascular tumors amenable to preoperative embolization

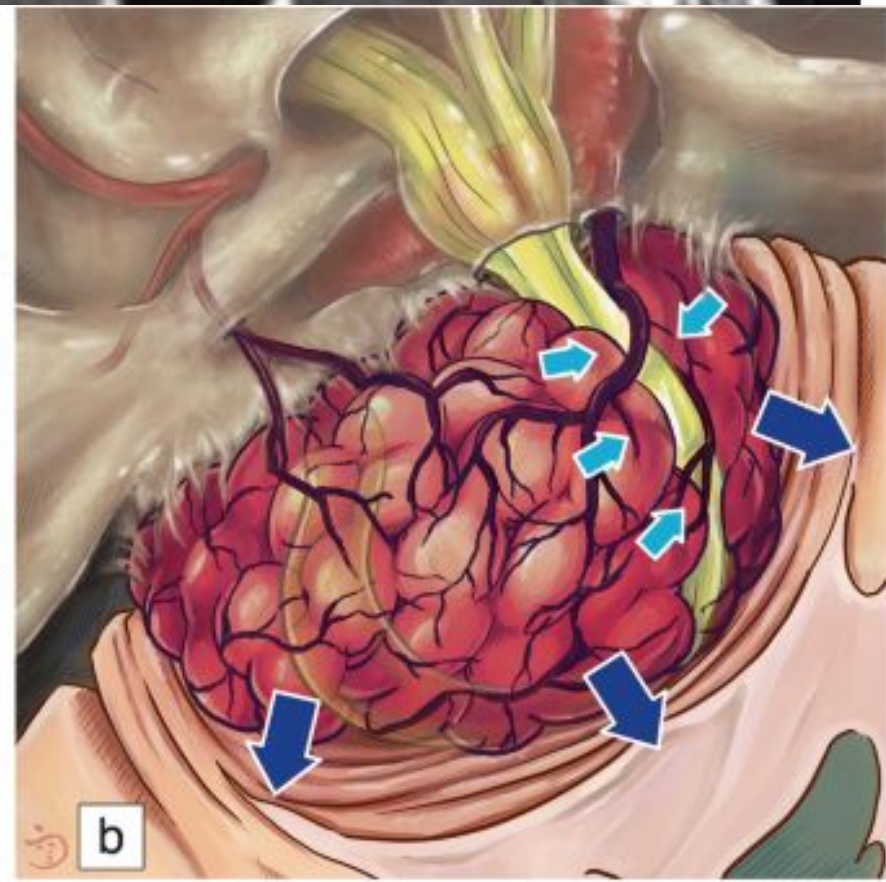
Intracranial
- Meningioma
- Hemangiopericytoma
- Hemangioblastoma
- Glomus jugulare tumor
- Metastases (renal cell)

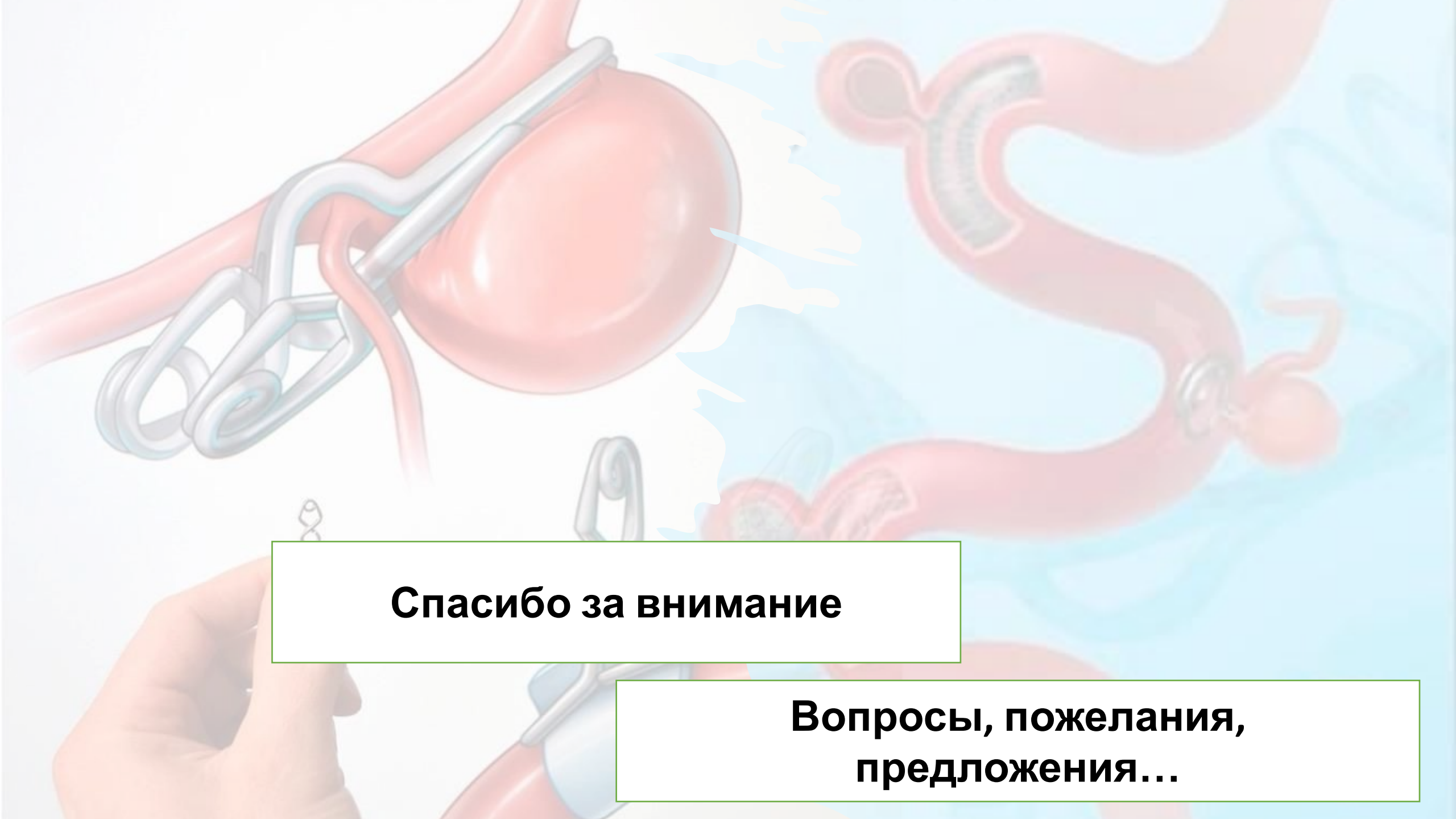
Head and neck
- Juvenile nasal angiofibroma
- Carotid body tumor
- Glomus vagale tumor

Spinal
- Hemangioblastoma
- Hemangioma
- Aneurysmal bone cyst
- Giant cell tumor
- Osteoblastoma
- Metastases (renal cell, thyroid)









Спасибо за внимание

Вопросы, пожелания, предложения…