



Present Tenses

Настоящие времена

4 настоящих времени

Present

Simple	Progressive	Perfect	Perfect Progressive
He does his home task. (every day, regularly, always) <i>Привычка, обязанность, рутина</i>	He is doing his home task. (now, at the moment) <i>Сейчас; в момент, когда о нем говорим</i>	He has done his home task. (already) <i>Уже завершил делать к настоящему моменту</i>	He has been doing his home task since 2 o'clock pm. (still) <i>Уже делает в течение какого-то времени; до сих пор.</i>

Present Simple

настоящее простое

Слова-маркеры:

- ✓ always
- ✓ often
- ✓ usually
- ✓ regularly
- ✓ sometimes
- ✓ seldom
- ✓ rarely
- ✓ never
- ✓ every day
- ✓ every night
- ✓ every week
- ✓ every Friday (Monday etc)
- ✓ every month
- ✓ every year



Present Simple

Образование сказуемого:

Утвердительное предложение:

глагол без окончания/с окончанием -s

I do my home task every day.

You do your home task every day.

We do our home task every day.

They do their home task every day.

He does his home task every day.

She does her home task every day.

It (the group) does its home task every day.



Present Simple

Образование сказуемого:

Отрицательное предложение:

I **don't do** my home task every day.

You **don't do** your home task every day.

We **don't do** our home task every day.

They **don't do** their home task every day.

He **doesn't do** his home task every day.

She **doesn't do** her home task every day.

It (the group) **doesn't do** its home task every day.



Present Simple

Образование сказуемого:

Вопросительное предложение:

Do I **do** my home task every day?

Do you **do** your home task every day?

Do We **do** our home task every day?

Do They **do** their home task every day?

Does he **do** his home task every day?

Does she **do** her home task every day?

Does it (the group) **do** its home task every day?

!!!Глагол to be в Present Simple
!имеет свои формы: am, is, are
!не требует вспомогательного глагола в
отрицаниях и вопросах

I am a student. - Am I a student? - I am not a student.

You are a student. (ты) – Are you a student? - You are not a student.

You are students. (вы) – Are you students? - You are not students.

We are students. – Are we students? – We are not students.

They are students. – Are they students? – They are not students.

He is a student. – Is he a student? – He is not a student.

She is a student. - Is she a student? – She is not a student.

It is a student's group. - Is it a student's group? – It is not a student's group.



Present Progressive или Present Continuous НАСТОЯЩЕЕ ДЛИТЕЛЬНОЕ

Слова-маркеры

- ✓ now
- ✓ at the moment
- ✓ все контекстные слова, указывающие на то, что действие происходит в данный момент :
- ✓ Look!
- ✓ Listen!
- ✓ Don't disturb me! etc



Present Progressive

Образование сказуемого:

Утвердительные предложения

am/is/are + смысловой глагол с окончанием -ing

I am walking along the street.

You are walking along the street.

We are walking along the street.

They are walking along the street.

He is walking along the street.

She is walking along the street.

It is walking along the street.



Present Progressive образование сказуемого

Вопросительное предложение:

Am I **walking** along the street?

Are you **walking** along the street?

Are we **walking** along the street?

Are they **walking** along the street?

Is he **walking** along the street?

Is she **walking** along the street?

Is it **walking** along the street?



Present Progressive образование сказуемого

Отрицательные предложения

I am **not** walking along the street.

You are **not** walking along the street.

We are **not** walking along the street.

They are **not** walking along the street.

He is **not** walking along the street.

She is **not** walking along the street.

It is **not** walking along the street.



Present Perfect

настоящее завершённое

Слова-маркеры

- ✓ already
- ✓ yet
- ✓ by now



Present Perfect

Образование сказуемого

Утвердительные предложения

have/has+смысловой глагол в 3 форме

I **have done** my home task.

You **have done** your home task.

We **have done** our home task.

They **have done** their home task.

He **has done** his home task.

She **has done** her home task.

It (the group) **has done** its home task.



Present Perfect

Образование сказуемого

Вопросительные предложения

Have I **done** my home task?

Have you **done** your home task?

Have we **done** our home task?

Have they **done** their home task?

Has he **done** his home task?

Has she **done** her home task?

Has it (the group) **done** its home task?



Present Perfect

Образование сказуемого

Отрицательные предложения

I have not done my home task yet.

You have not done your home task yet.

We have not done our home task yet.

They have not done their home task yet.

He has not done his home task yet.

She has not done her home task yet.

It (the group) has not done its home task yet.