



# Present Tenses

Настоящие времена

# 4 настоящих времени Present

Simple	Progressive	Perfect	Perfect Progressive
<b>He does his home task.</b>  (every day, regularly, always)  <i>Привычка, обязанность, рутина</i>	<b>He is doing his home task.</b>  (now, at the moment)  <i>Сейчас; в момент, когда о нем говорим</i>	<b>He has done his home task.</b>  (already)  <i>Уже завершил делать к настоящему моменту</i>	<b>He has been doing his home task since 2 o'clock pm.</b> (still)  <i>Уже делает в течение какого-то времени; до сих пор.</i>

# Present Simple

## настоящее простое

Слова-маркеры:

- ✓ always
- ✓ often
- ✓ usually
- ✓ regularly
- ✓ sometimes
- ✓ seldom
- ✓ rarely
- ✓ never
- ✓ every day
- ✓ every night
- ✓ every week
- ✓ every Friday (Monday etc)
- ✓ every month
- ✓ every year



# Present Simple

## Образование сказуемого:

Утвердительное предложение:

*глагол без окончания/с окончанием -s*

I do my home task every day.

You do your home task every day.

We do our home task every day.

They do their home task every day.

He does his home task every day.

She does her home task every day.

It (the group) does its home task every day.



# Present Simple

## Образование сказуемого:

Отрицательное предложение:

I **don't do** my home task every day.

You **don't do** your home task every day.

We **don't do** our home task every day.

They **don't do** their home task every day.

He **doesn't do** his home task every day.

She **doesn't do** her home task every day.

It (the group) **doesn't do** its home task every day.



# Present Simple

## Образование сказуемого:

Вопросительное предложение:

**Do** I **do** my home task every day?

**Do** you **do** your home task every day?

**Do** We **do** our home task every day?

**Do** They **do** their home task every day?

**Does** he **do** his home task every day?

**Does** she **do** her home task every day?

**Does** it (the group) **do** its home task every day?

**!!!**Глагол to be в Present Simple  
!имеет свои формы: am, is, are  
!не требует вспомогательного глагола в  
отрицаниях и вопросах

I am a student. - Am I a student? - I am not a student.

You are a student. (ты) – Are you a student? - You are not a student.

You are students. (вы) – Are you students? - You are not students.

We are students. – Are we students? – We are not students.

They are students. – Are they students? – They are not students.

He is a student. – Is he a student? – He is not a student.

She is a student. - Is she a student? – She is not a student.

It is a student's group. - Is it a student's group? – It is not a student's group.



# Present Progressive или Present Continuous НАСТОЯЩЕЕ ДЛИТЕЛЬНОЕ

## Слова-маркеры

- ✓ now
- ✓ at the moment
- ✓ все контекстные слова, указывающие на то, что действие происходит в данный момент :
- ✓ Look!
- ✓ Listen!
- ✓ Don't disturb me! etc





# Present Progressive

## Образование сказуемого:

### Утвердительные предложения

*am/is/are + смысловой глагол с окончанием -ing*

I am walking along the street.

You are walking along the street.

We are walking along the street.

They are walking along the street.

He is walking along the street.

She is walking along the street.

It is walking along the street.



# Present Progressive образование сказуемого

Вопросительное предложение:

**Am** I **walking** along the street?

**Are** you **walking** along the street?

**Are** we **walking** along the street?

**Are** they **walking** along the street?

**Is** he **walking** along the street?

**Is** she **walking** along the street?

**Is** it **walking** along the street?



# Present Progressive образование сказуемого

Отрицательные предложения

I am **not** walking along the street.

You are **not** walking along the street.

We are **not** walking along the street.

They are **not** walking along the street.

He is **not** walking along the street.

She is **not** walking along the street.

It is **not** walking along the street.



# Present Perfect

настоящее завершённое

## Слова-маркеры

- ✓ already
- ✓ yet
- ✓ by now



# Present Perfect

## Образование сказуемого

Утвердительные предложения

have/has+смысловой глагол в 3 форме

I **have done** my home task.

You **have done** your home task.

We **have done** our home task.

They **have done** their home task.

He **has done** his home task.

She **has done** her home task.

It (the group) **has done** its home task.



# Present Perfect

## Образование сказуемого

### Вопросительные предложения

**Have** I **done** my home task?

**Have** you **done** your home task?

**Have** we **done** our home task?

**Have** they **done** their home task?

**Has** he **done** his home task?

**Has** she **done** her home task?

**Has** it (the group) **done** its home task?



# Present Perfect

## Образование сказуемого

### Отрицательные предложения

I have not done my home task **yet**.

You have not done your home task **yet**.

We have not done our home task **yet**.

They have not done their home task **yet**.

He has not done his home task **yet**.

She has not done her home task **yet**.

It (the group) has not done its home task **yet**.