

Не важно,
когда
началось
действие

He **has already washed** his car.

Результат в
настоящем

I **have lost** my key.
I can't open the door.

EVER
NEVER

I **have never seen** his before.
Have you ever seen a ghost?

Как долго
длилось
действие до
настоящего
момента

Только с глаголами,
не употребляющимися
в Progressive!

I **have known** her for 7 years.

We **have had** this car since 2005

PRESENT
PERFECT
(Настоящее совершенное)

Период
времени, в
котором
совершено
действие, еще
не закончен

I **have visited** my friend **this week**
(неделя еще не закончилась)

Сколько раз?

I **have phoned** you
10 times this week.

Сигналы

just

already

ever/never

since/for

yet

this
morning

have **just** + V3

have **already** + V3

have **never** + V3

have **not** + V3 **yet**

Have  + V3 **yet?**

Let's go to the cinema.

Thanks, but I **have already seen** this film.

He **has just cleaned** his room.

It's clean now.

Have you already **had** breakfast?

No, I **haven't had** breakfast **yet**.


Has he **spoken** to John **yet?**

No, he **hasn't spoken** to John **yet**.

I **have known** him **for** 3 years.

They **have been** together **since** last year.

 have (has) + **V3**

 have (has) **not** + **V3**

Have (Has)  + **V3** ?

PAST
SIMPLE

В прошлом

Yesterday, last, ago

 + **V2**

 did not + **V**


Did  + **V?**

PRESENT
PERFECT

Результат в
настоящем

Just, already, yet, this
morning

 have (has) + **V3**

 have (has) not + **V3**

Have (Has)  + **V3?**