

Не важно,  
когда  
началось  
действие

He **has already washed** his car.

Результат в  
настоящем

I **have lost** my key.  
I can't open the door.

EVER  
NEVER

I **have never** seen his before.  
**Have you ever** seen a ghost?

Как долго  
длилось  
действие до  
настоящего  
момента

Только с глаголами,  
не употребляющимися  
в Progressive!

I **have known** her for 7 years.

We **have had** this car since 2005

PRESENT  
PERFECT  
(Настоящее совершенное)

Период  
времени, в  
котором  
совершено  
действие, еще  
не закончен

I **have visited** my friend **this week**  
(неделя еще не закончилась)

Сколько раз?

I **have phoned** you  
**10 times** this week.

# Сигналы

just

already

ever/never

since/for

yet

this  
morning

have **just** + V3

have **already** + V3

have **never** + V3

have **not** + V3 **yet**

Have  + V3 **yet?**

Let's go to the cinema.

Thanks, but I **have already seen** this film.

He **has just cleaned** his room.

It's clean now.

**Have** you already **had** breakfast?

No, I **haven't had** breakfast **yet**.


**Has** he **spoken** to John **yet?**

No, he **hasn't spoken** to John **yet**.

I **have known** him **for** 3 years.

They **have been** together **since** last year.

 have (has) + **V3**

 have (has) **not** + **V3**

Have (Has)  + **V3** ?

PAST  
SIMPLE

В прошлом

Yesterday, last, ago

 + **V2**

 did not + **V**


Did  + **V?**

PRESENT  
PERFECT

Результат в  
настоящем

Just, already, yet, this  
morning

 have (has) + **V3**

 have (has) not + **V3**

Have (Has)  + **V3?**