



# Conditionals

Условные предложения

# Zero Conditional

- If I read too much, I get a headache.
- If I don't understand grammar, I ask my teacher.

*Выражает обычные действия, а также инструкции и распоряжения*

**If + Present Simple, Present Simple**

# First Conditional

- If it is cold tomorrow, I will wear warm sweater.
- If the teacher asks me next lesson, I won't answer anything.

*Выражает реальное или возможное условие в настоящем или будущем*

**If + Present Simple, Simple Future (will + Infinitive)**

# Second Conditional

- If I saw a ghost here, I would run away.

*Выражает нереальное или  
воображаемое условие в настоящем  
или будущем*


**If + Past Simple, would + Infinitive**

# Third Conditional

- If you had been at school yesterday, you would have understood it.

*Выражает ситуацию в прошлом, которая не произошла, нереальное условие, упущенную возможность*

**If + Past Perfect, would + Present Perfect**

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- If you didn't talk in the class, you would know the material.
  - If it rains , we won't play football.
  - If I were the president of my country, I would ban drugs.
  - If my mum rings, tell her I'm here.
  - If they invite me, I will be very glad.
  - If they had known the weather forecast, they would have put on warm clothes.