



Conditionals

Условные предложения

Zero Conditional

- If I read too much, I get a headache.
- If I don't understand grammar, I ask my teacher.

Выражает обычные действия, а также инструкции и распоряжения

If + Present Simple, Present Simple

First Conditional

- If it is cold tomorrow, I will wear warm sweater.
- If the teacher asks me next lesson, I won't answer anything.

Выражает реальное или возможное условие в настоящем или будущем

If + Present Simple, Simple Future (will + Infinitive)

Second Conditional

- If I saw a ghost here, I would run away.

Выражает нереальное или воображаемое условие в настоящем или будущем


If + Past Simple, would + Infinitive

Third Conditional

- If you had been at school yesterday, you would have understood it.

Выражает ситуацию в прошлом, которая не произошла, нереальное условие, упущенную возможность

If + Past Perfect, would + Present Perfect

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- If you didn't talk in the class, you would know the material.
 - If it rains , we won't play football.
 - If I were the president of my country, I would ban drugs.
 - If my mum rings, tell her I'm here.
 - If they invite me, I will be very glad.
 - If they had known the weather forecast, they would have put on warm clothes.