

PHONETICS OF THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE

PART 2.



ПРАВИЛА ЧТЕНИЯ ГЛАСНЫХ БУКВ В УДАРНОМ СЛОГЕ

	I тип (открытый слог)	II тип (закрытый слог)	III тип (гласная + r)	IV тип (гласная + r+e)
a	[eɪ] na a me	[æ] fla a g	[a:] pa a rt	[ɛə] ha a re
o	[əʊ] ro o se	[ɔ] sto o p	[ɔ:] spo o rt	[ɔ:] sto o re
e	[i:] Pe e te	[e] pe e t	[ə:] Be e rt	[iə] he e re
u	[ju:] mu u sic	[ʌ] bu u s	[ə:] fu u r	[juə] pu u re
i y	[aɪ] < Mike ty y pe	[ɪ] < pi i n Sy y d	[ə:] si r	[aɪə] fi r e

Тренировочные упражнения

a

[ei]	[æ]	[a:]	[eə]
plane [plein]	bag [bæg]	car [ka:]	care [keə]

Напишите транскрипцию слов

pale, plate, name, take, table, made,
behave, gate, tale, bat, pan, man, mad,
apple, cattle, bad, fat, arm, alarm, car, dark,
far, hard, art, farther, bare, care, dare, fare,
hare, pare, prepare, square, ware.

Тренировочные упражнения

e

[i:]	[e]	[ɜ:]	[iə]
Pete [pi:t]	pet [pet]	her [hɜ:]	here [hiə]

Напишите транскрипцию слов

me, he, these, even, complete, be, Egypt, pet, met, pen, men, chess, well, ten, intend, egg, bed, red, net, her, serve, perfect, perch, verse, berth, here, severe, sincere, mere, interfere.

Тренировочные упражнения

i

[ai]	[i]	[ɜ:]	[aɪə]
pine [paɪn]	big [bɪg]	girl [gɜ:l]	fire [faɪə]

Напишите транскрипцию слов

ice, pine, nine, five, mile, time, fine, rise, drive,
big, fill, kiss, win, mint, mix, sing, ill, sit, is,
lip, six, girl, shirt, skirt, birch, fir, first, circle, bird,
dirty, fire, hire, tired, admire, wire, desire, retire.

Тренировочные упражнения

o

[əu]	[ɔ]	[ɔ:]	[ɔ:]
nose [nəʊz]	box [bɒks]	sort [sɔ:t]	store [stɔ:]

Напишите транскрипцию слов

go, no, rose, nose, stone, bone, phone, pole, hole, sole, noble, joke, not, rock, cock, long, God, hot, dog, ox, fond, clock, fog, doctor, or, forty, horse, morning, orchard, corner, sport, fork, sort, ore, bore, more, before, adore, ignore, tore, wore, restore.

Тренировочные упражнения

у

[ai]	[i]	[ɜ:]	[aiə]
bye [bai]	Syd [sid]	myrtle [mɜ:tl]	tyre [taɪə]

Напишите транскрипцию слов

bye, my, fly, buy, try, rye, dye, deny, rely,
supply, type, myth, Syd, physics, crystal,
symbol, system, myrtle, tyre, lyre.

Фонетическая зарядка

-TH

- | | |
|----------|--------------|
| 1. the | 10. thank |
| 2. this | 11. think |
| 3. that | 12. three |
| 4. these | 13. thin |
| 5. those | 14. thick |
| 6. with | 15. north |
| 7. than | 16. seventh |
| 8. they | 17. thing |
| 9. their | 18. thousand |

think [θɪŋk]

the [ðə]

mother ['mʌðə(r)]

nothing ['nʌθɪŋ]

weather ['weðə(r)]

clothes [kləʊðz]

fifteenth [ˌfɪf'ti:nθ]



[v]

vet

vest

vale

vain

via

vine

[w]

wet

west

whale

wane

wire

wine

what [wɒt]

weekend [ˌwi:k'end]

water ['wɔ:tə(r)]

west [west]

swimming ['swɪmɪŋ]

want [wɒnt]

twenty ['twenti].

Tongue twister

- Whether the weather be fine,
- Or whether the weather be not,
- Whether the weather be cold,
- Or whether the weather be hot,
- We'll weather the weather
- Whatever the weather,
- Whether we like it or not.



heavy ['hevi]

hurt [hɜ:t]

hair [heə(r)]

honest ['ɒnɪst]

vehicle ['vi:əkl]

hour ['aʊə(r)]

hotel [həʊ'tel]

home [həʊm]

