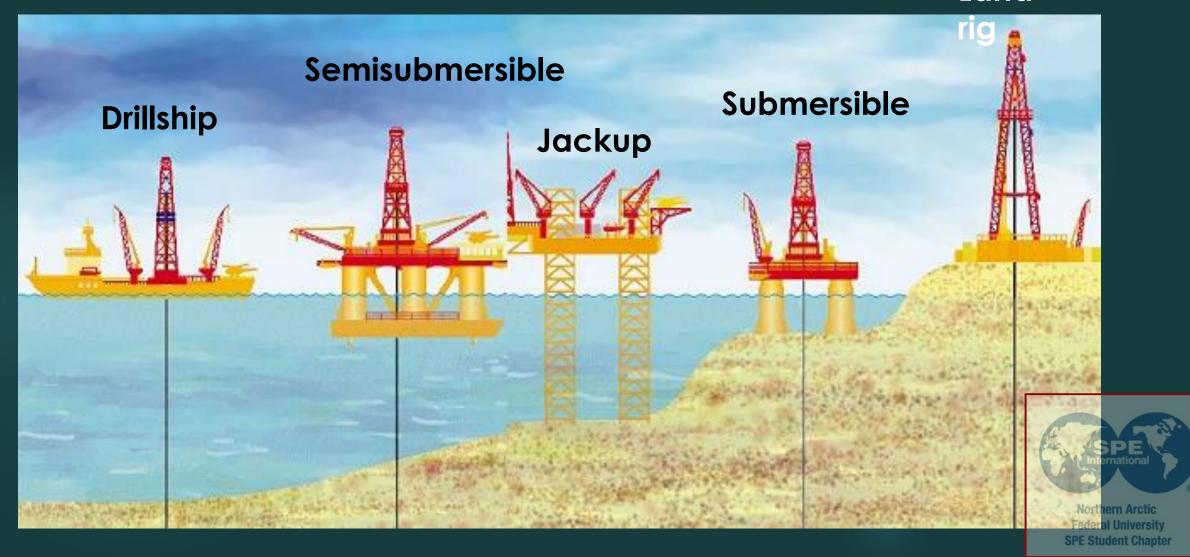
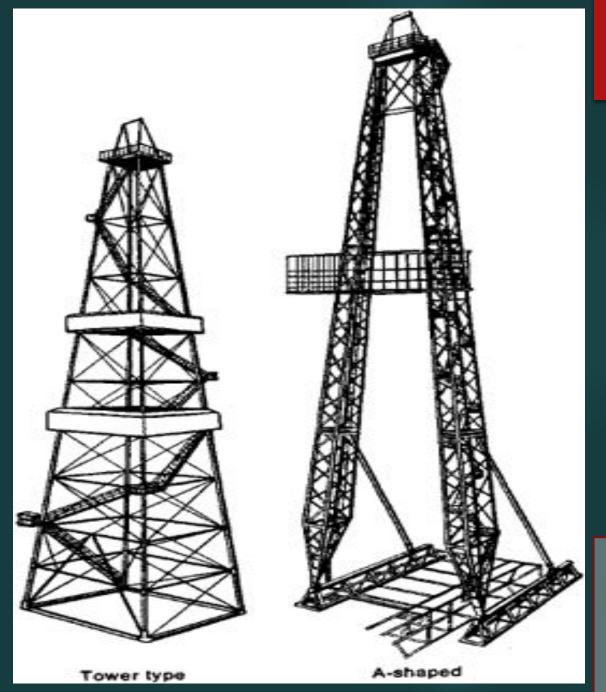


Drilling rig - The machine used to drill a wellbore.

Land



Derrick - The structure used to support the crown blocks and the drillstring of a drilling rig.





Monkey board - The small platform that the derrickman stands on when tripping pipe.



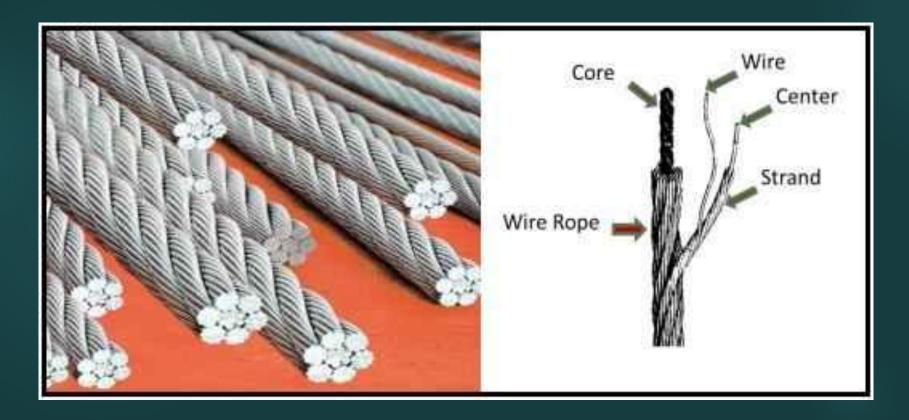


Crown block - The fixed set of sheaves located at the top of the derrick or mast.





Drilling line - the wire rope connecting the drawworks, crown block and traveling block that is used to raise or lower drill pipe or casing from or into a well





Traveling block - The set of sheaves that move up and down in the derrick.





Hook - equipment used to hang various other equipment, particularly the swivel and kelly, the elevator bails or topdrive units.





Rotary hose/ Kelly hose - the flexible hose that transfers the drilling mud from the stand pipe to the top of the drill string via a swivel coupling





Swivel - A mechanical device that suspends the weight of the drillstring.



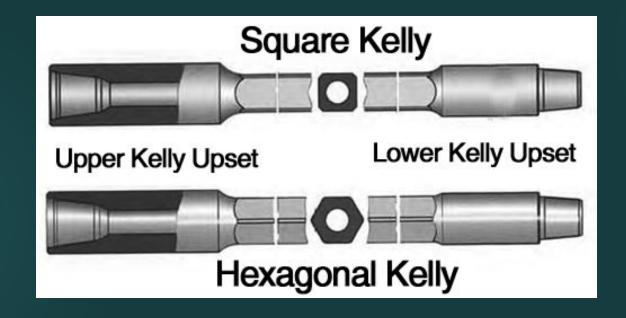


Elevator - A mechanism that may be closed around drillpipe or other drillstring components



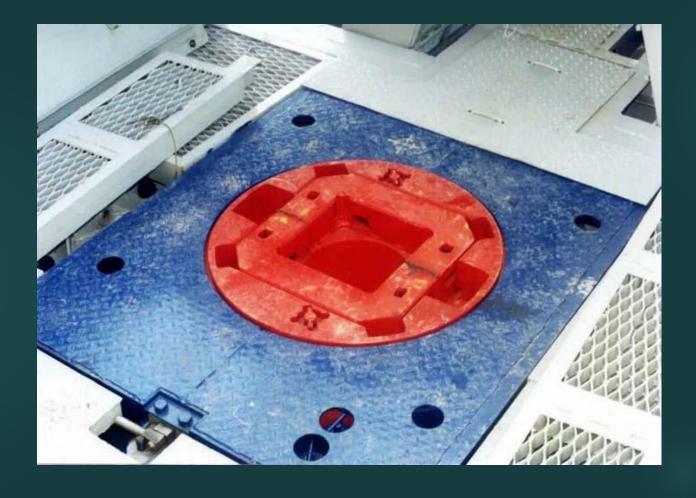


Kelly - A long square or hexagonal steel pipe is used to transmit rotary motion from the rotary table





Rotary table - The spinning section of the drillfloor that provides power to turn the drillstring in a clockwise direction





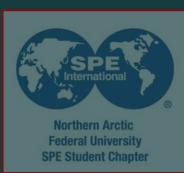
Drill pipe - Tubular steel conduit fitted with special threaded ends called tool joints.





Drill collar - A component of a drillstring that provides weight on bit for drilling.





Drill bit - The tool used to crush or cut rock.

PDC bit



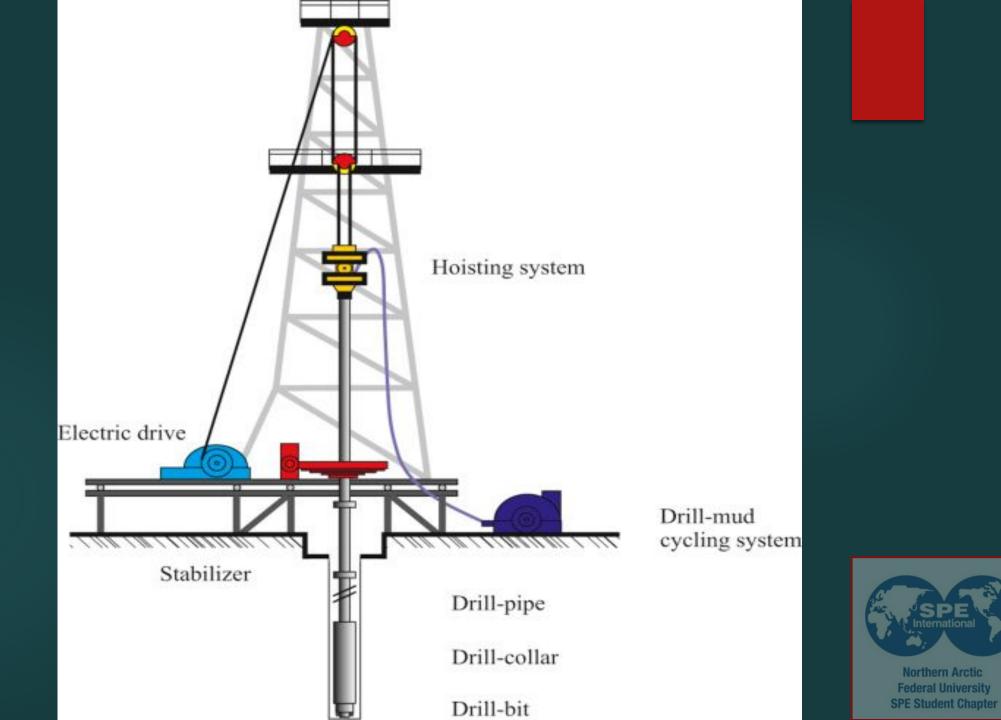
Cone bit





Drill string - The combination of the drillpipe, the bottomhole assembly and any other tools used to make the drill bit turn at the bottom of the wellbore.





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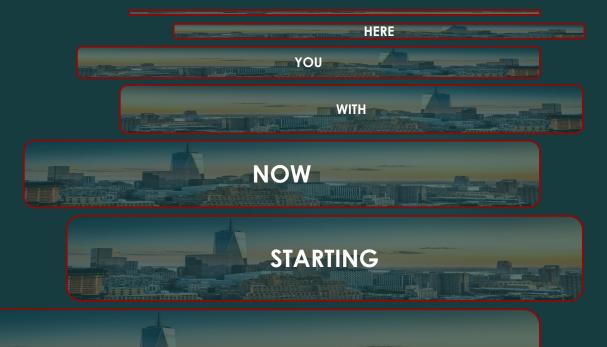


Brief explanations

Simple sentences

Oil and Gas Terminologies





AMERICAN ENGLISH GRAMMAR

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- Be called
- Be used
- Be made

Today's lessons

Brief explanations

- The verbs "be" + "call" ar used to name things.
- The verb phrase "(be) used" is often applied when describing machines and gadgets.
- The verbs "be" + "make" can indicate where, how when, and of what material something is created. It's extremely useful when describing the production of things.

- A: What <u>are</u> these animals <u>called</u> in English?
- B: They're <u>called</u> deer.
- This camera is used for taking pictures.
- A: What <u>is</u> this vase <u>made of</u>?
- B: It's made of clay

Sample sentences

OG terminologies

- Drill bit IS USED to crush or cut rock
- Drilling line IS MADI OF multiple thread wounded wire ropes
- The machines used to drill the wellbore
 IS CALLED drilling rig

- Puzzle
- Translation
- Watch learning

Game

