

The 20th of December

Classwork

Открыли тетради для грамматики , разделили страницу на 2 равные части
и **ЗАПИСАЛИ** правило

Past Simple (прошедшее простое)

Употребление :

1. Для выражения законченного действия в прошлом (***мы точно знаем когда действие завершено***)
2. Для выражения 2х и более последовательных действий в прошлом
3. Для выражения действий , которые произошли в прошлом и уже точно не произойдут (с наречиями always, often, usually)
4. Для выражения однократных действий в прошлом, которые прервали процесс
5. Когда мы говорим об умерших людях

Past Continuous (прошедшее продолженное)

Употребление:

1. Для выражения действия в процессе в определенный момент в прошлом (мы не знаем, когда действие началось или закончилось)
2. Для выражения действия в прошлом, происходившее в процессе, когда его прервало другое
3. Для выражения 2х и более действий, происходивших в прошлом в процессе в одно и то же время

Образование

Past Simple

+ П + V2

He **walked** his dog yesterday
They **went** to the cinema 2 days ago

- П + did + not + V1

He **didn't walk** his dog yesterday
They **didn't go** to the cinema 2 days ago

? When

What Did + П + V1

Why...

Did he **walk** his dog yesterday?
When **did** they **go** to the cinema?

Past Continuous

+ П + was/were + Ving

He **was walking** his dog at 5 o'clock yesterday
They **were going** to the cinema when I saw them

- П + was/were + not + Ving

He **wasn't walking** his dog at 5 o'clock yesterday
They **weren't going** to the cinema when I saw them

? When

What Was/Were + П + Ving

Why...

Was he **walking** his dog at 5 o'clock yesterday?

Where **were** they **going** when I saw them?

Key-words

Past Continuous

while, when, as, all day/night/morning, etc.

**when/while/as + past continuous (longer action)
when + past simple (shorter action)**

Past Simple

*yesterday, last night/week/month/year/Monday, etc.,
two days/weeks/months/years ago, then, when, in
1992, etc.*

Short answers

Past Simple

e.g. Did you buy a gift for your mother? Yes, I did.

Did you ...?	Yes, I/we did.	No, I/we didn't.
--------------	----------------	------------------

Did he/she/it ...?	Yes, he/she/it did.	No, he/she/it didn't.
--------------------	---------------------	-----------------------

Did they ...?	Yes, they did.	No, they didn't.
---------------	----------------	------------------

Past Continuous

*e.g. Were you sleeping at eleven o'clock last night?
Yes, I was.*

Were you ...?	Yes, I was/we were. No, I wasn't/we weren't.
---------------	---

Was he/she/it ...?	Yes, he/she/it was. No, he/she/it wasn't.
--------------------	--

Were they ...?	Yes, they were. No, they weren't.
----------------	--------------------------------------

!!!!!!!

- WAS – he, she, it, I
- WERE – they, we, you
- Если глагол
ПРАВИЛЬНЫЙ+ ed
- Если НЕПРАВИЛЬНЫЙ –
вторая ФОРМА

Разберем пример

- **When I (to come) home , mother (to cook) dinner.**

Как же раскрыть скобочки? Сейчас объясню:

- 1) Сколько действий – ДВА, правильно
- 2) Как бы мы перевели это предложение? – Когда я вошла домой – мама готовила кушать – ПРАВИЛЬНО
- 3) Кто был в процессе? – МАМА. Поэтому действие мамы в **Past Continuous**, а мое действие прервало ее процесс, поэтому я в Past Simple

When I came home, mother was cooking dinner

Разберем еще примерчик

- **She (to come), (to put) off her coat and (to go) away.**
 - Сколько действий? – 3 – ПРАВИЛЬНО
 - Какие это действия? Есть ли определенное время??? – Это последовательные действия, нет определенного времени! ПРАВИЛЬНО
 - Поэтому все глаголы будут в **Past Simple**
- She came, put off her coat and went away**

Exercises

- **Put the verbs in the Past Simple**
- 1) When I was in school, I _____ (to do) my homework everyday.
- 2) She _____ (to like) chocolate milk when she was a girl.
- 3) It always _____ (to rain) when we lived in Seattle.
- 4) Joey and Mike _____ (to be) friends a long time ago.
- 5) I _____ (to try) to make a snowman last winter.
- 6) Our favorite game when we were little _____ (to be) chess.
- 7) It _____ (to be) so sunny yesterday.
- 8) Jeremy _____ (to want) to go to the beach this summer.
- 9) Shelby _____ (to save) \$100.
- 10) It _____ (to snow) last December.

Write these sentences in the past. (написать предложения в прошедшем времени и сделать к каждому отрицания)

1. He goes to the swimming pool because he likes swimming.
2. They have dinner at nine o'clock.
3. Adam runs 500 m
4. Helen eats too many sweets.
5. I buy the newspaper in the shop.
6. We get up at eight o'clock and go to school.

Write about what Jim did and didn't do yesterday, as in the examples.

1. Go to the bank (**yes**) 1. He **went** to the bank
2. 2. Buy some shoes (**no**) 2. He **didn't** buy any shoes.
3. 3. Write to Sally (yes)
4. 4. Buy a shirt (yes)
5. 5. Have lunch with Adam (no)
6. 6. Write to Peter (yes)
7. 7. Go to the hospital (no)
8. 8. Have dinner with Susie (yes)
9. 9. Play football (no)
10. 10. Make dinner (yes)

**Write these questions in the past. (задать
вопрос в прошедшем времени)**

1. Does she buy the newspaper in the shop over there?
2. Do they do their homework in the evening?
3. Do they have a good holiday?
4. Do they find any animal in the forest?
5. Is it dark when she gets up in the morning?

- Write questions for these answers.

1. Where did you go yesterday? I went to the park
2.? My friend arrived at five o'clock
3.? He said "hello!"
4.? The film started at seven.
5.? We went on a excursion.
6.? She visited her aunt.
7.? My grandparents lived in Italy.

Write questions in the past with these words.

1. when / study English / you

.....?

2. what / do / yesterday / she

.....?

3. like / the film / he

.....?

4. live / in Paris / your parents

.....?

5. walk / down / the road / they

.....?

Use the verbs in Past Continuous

1. What _____ (you do) when he arrived?
2. She _____ (watch) TV at two o'clock.
3. They _____ (not sleep) at five o'clock.
4. Peter _____ (work) when I telephoned.
5. Tim _____ (study) German while they were studying French.
6. I _____ (not pay attention) during the presentation.
7. _____ (Brian talk) during the lesson?
8. We _____ (not cook) when he walked in the door.
9. Jason _____ (play) the piano at three o'clock yesterday afternoon.
10. When _____ (Howard give) the presentation exactly?
11. Andrea _____ (not expect) you to arrive so early!
12. What _____ (you think) when you said that?!
13. _____ (she do) the housework when you telephoned?
14. Carlos _____ (drink) tea when I walked into the room.
15. They _____ (meet) with Smith and Co at exactly 2.35 pm.
16. My cousin _____ (not have) a good time when I arrived.
17. They _____ (discuss) the issue when she telephoned.
18. _____ (they work) in the garden when you arrived?
19. She _____ (sleep) so he entered the room softly.
20. They _____ (not take) notes during the presentation, but paying attention to every word.

Choose the correct time expression used with the past continuous tense.

1. What were you doing (while / during) the meeting?
2. Tim was finishing the report (in / at) five o'clock.
3. They were discussing the problem (when / at) I walked into the room.
4. Jackson wasn't listening (while / during) he was explaining the situation.
5. Was Alice paying attention (while / during) the presentation?
6. They were having a quiet breakfast (this / at) morning when he arrived.
7. What were they doing (when / in) that happened?
8. Sheila was playing the piano (while / during) he was working on the computer.
9. I was working at the computer (at / on) seven o'clock this morning.
0. Alex wasn't playing golf (this / at) morning. He was working.
1. What were they doing (in / at) four o'clock?
2. She was working quietly (when / for) he opened the door.
3. Peter wasn't doing the housework (that / yesterday) morning. He was working in the garden.
4. Where were they sleeping (at / when) he got home last night?
5. Jason was thinking about the problem (when / at) he asked for an answer.
6. Our teacher was explaining math (from / when) he burst into the room with the news.
7. Dilbert was working at the computer (on / at) four o'clock this morning!
8. Were they listening (as / at) he asked the question?
9. She wasn't working (when / in) he came into the office.
0. They weren't thinking about that (at / when) they made the decision.

Past Simple vs Past Continuous

- пройти по ссылке и проработать

<http://www.english-on-the-web.de/download/pasts+p2.pdf>

Complete the sentences with the correct past simple or past continuous form of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 She (surf) when the shark (attack) her.
- 2 He (dance) at a party when he (meet) his girlfriend.
- 3 I (have) a picnic when I (see) my sister.
- 4 When they (see) the shark they (swim) in the sea.
- 5 Susan (arrive) while I (have) dinner.
- 6 He (play) football, when he (break) his leg.
- 7 I (wait) for my friend when the bus (arrive).
- 8 When I (get back) my mum (cook) dinner.

Each sentence has one mistake. Write the correct sentences.

- 1 She was seeing the shark while she was surfing.
- 2 What was you doing last night at 8.00pm?
- 3 I was reading a book when my brother was getting back.
- 4 He didn't liked the film very much.
- 5 What did he see while he swam?
- 6 You can turn off the TV, I not was watching it.
- 7 I was talking to Stephen while the phone rang.
- 8 I went to the cinema last night but I wasn't liking the film.