

The 20th of December

Classwork

Открыли тетради для грамматики , разделили страницу на 2 равные части
и **ЗАПИСАЛИ** правило

Past Simple (прошедшее простое)

Употребление :

1. Для выражения законченного действия в прошлом (**мы точно знаем когда действие завершено**)
2. Для выражения 2х и более последовательных действий в прошлом
3. Для выражения действий , которые произошли в прошлом и уже точно не произойдут (с наречиями always, often, usually)
4. Для выражения однократных действий в прошлом, которые прервали процесс
5. Когда мы говорим об умерших людях

Past Continuous (прошедшее продолженное)

Употребление:

1. Для выражения действия в процессе в определенный момент в прошлом (мы не знаем, когда действие началось или закончилось)
2. Для выражения действия в прошлом, происходившее в процессе, когда его прервало другое
3. Для выражения 2х и более действий, происходивших в прошлом в процессе в одно и то же время

Образование

Past Simple

+ **П + V2**

He **walked** his dog yesterday
They **went** to the cinema 2 days ago

- **П + did + not + V1**

He **didn't walk** his dog yesterday
They **didn't go** to the cinema 2 days ago

? **When**

What Did + П + V1

Why...

Did he **walk** his dog yesterday?
When **did** they **go** to the cinema?

Past Continuous

+ **П + was/were + Ving**

He **was walking** his dog at 5 o'clock yesterday
They **were going** to the cinema when I saw them

- **П + was/were + not + Ving**

He **wasn't walking** his dog at 5 o'clock yesterday
They **weren't going** to the cinema when I saw them

? **When**

What Was/Were + П + Ving

Why...

Was he **walking** his dog at 5 o'clock yesterday?

Where **were** they **going** when I saw them?

Key-words

Past Continuous

while, when, as, all day/night/morning, etc.

*when/while/as + past continuous (longer action)
when + past simple (shorter action)*

Past Simple

*yesterday, last night/week/month/year/Monday, etc.,
two days/weeks/months/years ago, then, when, in
1992, etc.*

Short answers

Past Simple

e.g. Did you buy a gift for your mother? Yes, I did.

Did you ...?	Yes, I/we did.	No, I/we didn't.
Did he/she/it ...?	Yes, he/she/it did.	No, he/she/it didn't.
Did they ...?	Yes, they did.	No, they didn't.

Past Continuous

*e.g. Were you sleeping at eleven o'clock last night?
Yes, I was.*

Were you ...?	Yes, I was/we were. No, I wasn't/we weren't.
Was he/she/it ...?	Yes, he/she/it was. No, he/she/it wasn't.
Were they ...?	Yes, they were. No, they weren't.

!!!!!!!

- WAS – he, she, it, I
- WERE – they, we, you
- Если глагол
ПРАВИЛЬНЫЙ+ ed
- Если НЕПРАВИЛЬНЫЙ –
вторая ФОРМА

Разберем пример

- **When I (to come) home , mother (to cook) dinner.**

Как же раскрыть скобочки? Сейчас объясню:

- 1) Сколько действий – ДВА, правильно
- 2) Как бы мы перевели это предложение? – Когда я вошла домой – мама готовила кушать – ПРАВИЛЬНО
- 3) Кто был в процессе? – МАМА. Поэтому действие мамы в **Past Continuous**, а мое действие прервало ее процесс, поэтому я в Past Simple

When I came home, mother was cooking dinner

Разберем еще примерчик

- **She (to come), (to put) off her coat and (to go) away.**
- **Сколько действий? – 3 – ПРАВИЛЬНО**
- **Какие это действия? Есть ли определенное время??? – Это последовательные действия, нет определенного времени! ПРАВИЛЬНО**
- **Поэтому все глаголы будут в Past Simple**
She came, put off her coat and went away

Exercises

- **Put the verbs in the Past Simple**
- 1) When I was in school, I _____ (to do) my homework everyday.
- 2) She _____ (to like) chocolate milk when she was a girl.
- 3) It always _____ (to rain) when we lived in Seattle.
- 4) Joey and Mike _____ (to be) friends a long time ago.
- 5) I _____ (to try) to make a snowman last winter.
- 6) Our favorite game when we were little _____ (to be) chess.
- 7) It _____ (to be) so sunny yesterday.
- 8) Jeremy _____ (to want) to go to the beach this summer.
- 9) Shelby _____ (to save) \$100.
- 10) It _____ (to snow) last December.

Write these sentences in the past. (написать предложения в прошедшем времени и сделать к каждому отрицания)

1. He goes to the swimming pool because he likes swimming.
2. They have dinner at nine o'clock.
3. Adam runs 500 m
4. Helen eats too many sweets.
5. I buy the newspaper in the shop.
6. We get up at eight o'clock and go to school.

**Write about what Jim did and didn't do yesterday,
as in the examples.**

- | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. Go to the bank (yes) | 1. He went to the bank |
| 2. Buy some shoes (no) | 2. He didn't buy any shoes. |
| 3. Write to Sally (yes) | |
| 4. Buy a shirt (yes) | |
| 5. Have lunch with Adam (no) | |
| 6. Write to Peter (yes) | |
| 7. Go to the hospital (no) | |
| 8. Have dinner with Susie (yes) | |
| 9. Play football (no) | |
| 10. Make dinner (yes) | |

**Write these questions in the past. (задать
вопрос в прошедшем времени)**

1. Does she buy the newspaper in the shop over there?
2. Do they do their homework in the evening?
3. Do they have a good holiday?
4. Do they find any animal in the forest?
5. Is it dark when she gets up in the morning?

- Write questions for these answers.

1. Where did you go yesterday? I went to the park
2.? My friend arrived at five o'clock
3.? He said "hello!"
4.? The film started at seven.
5.? We went on a excursion.
6.? She visited her aunt.
7.? My grandparents lived in Italy.

Write questions in the past with these words.

1. when / study English / you

.....?

2. what / do / yesterday / she

.....?

3. like / the film / he

.....?

4. live / in Paris / your parents

.....?

5. walk / down / the road / they

.....?

Use the verbs in Past Continuous

1. What _____ (you do) when he arrived?
2. She _____ (watch) TV at two o'clock.
3. They _____ (not sleep) at five o'clock.
4. Peter _____ (work) when I telephoned.
5. Tim _____ (study) German while they were studying French.
6. I _____ (not pay attention) during the presentation.
7. _____ (Brian talk) during the lesson?
8. We _____ (not cook) when he walked in the door.
9. Jason _____ (play) the piano at three o'clock yesterday afternoon.
10. When _____ (Howard give) the presentation exactly?
11. Andrea _____ (not expect) you to arrive so early!
12. What _____ (you think) when you said that?!
13. _____ (she do) the housework when you telephoned?
14. Carlos _____ (drink) tea when I walked into the room.
15. They _____ (meet) with Smith and Co at exactly 2.35 pm.
16. My cousin _____ (not have) a good time when I arrived.
17. They _____ (discuss) the issue when she telephoned.
18. _____ (they work) in the garden when you arrived?
19. She _____ (sleep) so he entered the room softly.
20. They _____ (not take) notes during the presentation, but paying attention to every word.

Choose the correct time expression used with the past continuous tense.

1. What were you doing (while / during) the meeting?
2. Tim was finishing the report (in / at) five o'clock.
3. They were discussing the problem (when / at) I walked into the room.
4. Jackson wasn't listening (while / during) he was explaining the situation.
5. Was Alice paying attention (while / during) the presentation?
6. They were having a quiet breakfast (this / at) morning when he arrived.
7. What were they doing (when / in) that happened?
8. Sheila was playing the piano (while / during) he was working on the computer.
9. I was working at the computer (at / on) seven o'clock this morning.
10. Alex wasn't playing golf (this / at) morning. He was working.
1. What were they doing (in / at) four o'clock?
2. She was working quietly (when / for) he opened the door.
3. Peter wasn't doing the housework (that / yesterday) morning. He was working in the garden.
4. Where were they sleeping (at / when) he got home last night?
5. Jason was thinking about the problem (when / at) he asked for an answer.
6. Our teacher was explaining math (from / when) he burst into the room with the news.
7. Dilbert was working at the computer (on / at) four o'clock this morning!
8. Were they listening (as / at) he asked the question?
9. She wasn't working (when / in) he came into the office.
10. They weren't thinking about that (at / when) they made the decision.

Past Simple vs Past Continuous

- пройти по ссылке и проработать

<http://www.english-on-the-web.de/download/pasts+p2.pdf>

Complete the sentences with the correct past simple or past continuous form of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 She (surf) when the shark (attack) her.
- 2 He (dance) at a party when he (meet) his girlfriend.
- 3 I (have) a picnic when I (see) my sister.
- 4 When they (see) the shark they (swim) in the sea.
- 5 Susan (arrive) while I (have) dinner.
- 6 He (play) football, when he (break) his leg.
- 7 I (wait) for my friend when the bus (arrive).
- 8 When I (get back) my mum (cook) dinner.

Each sentence has one mistake. Write the correct sentences.

- 1 She was seeing the shark while she was surfing.
- 2 What was you doing last night at 8.00pm?
- 3 I was reading a book when my brother was getting back.
- 4 He didn't liked the film very much.
- 5 What did he see while he swam?
- 6 You can turn off the TV, I not was watching it.
- 7 I was talking to Stephen while the phone rang.
- 8 I went to the cinema last night but I wasn't liking the film.