

# Почему Япония встала на сторону США во времена Холодной войны? Выбор какой стороны был выгоднее?

Mr. Truman read the formal message relayed from Emperor Hirohito through the Swiss government in which the Japanese emperor pledged the surrender of the Japanese to the Big Three conference at Potsdam.

President Truman made this statement: "I have received this afternoon a message from the Japanese government which clearly and unambiguously stated that the Japanese government has accepted the Potsdam Declaration and that they will accept the terms of the Potsdam Declaration."

"I deem this reply a full acceptance of the Potsdam declaration which specifies the unconditional surrender of Japan. "In this reply there is no qualification. "An agreement has now been made for the formal signing of the Japanese Instrument of Surrender. The Supreme Allied Commander has appointed General Douglas MacArthur as the supreme Allied commander to receive the Japanese surrender. "Great Britain, Russia and China will be represented

...ance not come through today the atomic bomb campaigns would have been resumed and one hint of this came in a ... from ... at ... were again thun- dering northward against enemy industrial targets. The ... had been out of action since Saturday.

And, this was not all that was in store for the enemy. President Truman, it was reported by military authorities, had counted on the use of newly developed weapons in Amer- ica to knock Japan out of the fight- ing in a very short time. The ... would reduce Japan to her four main islands. The later Allied note would allow Emperor Hirohito to remain as a monarch com- mitted to promulgate any edicts which the victorious Allies handed to him.

"Aug. 14, 1945, the imperial decision was granted." Dowd



# После ВМВ

- Сан-Францисский мирный договор (1951). Глава II. Территория.с) Япония отказывается от всех прав, оснований и претензий на Курильские острова и на ту часть острова Сахалин и прилегающих к нему островов, суверенитет над которыми Япония приобрела по Портсмутскому договору от 5 сентября 1905 г.



**ГОЛОД, КРИЗИС И МНОГО ДРУГИХ ПРОБЛЕМ...**



Okhotsk Sea

Kuril Islands

RUSSIA

Pacific Ocean

Iturup/Etorofu

Kunashir/Kunashiri

Shikotan

JAPAN

Habomai

Claimed by both Japan and Russia

km  
0 250 500

© DW





# Вклад в Холодную

войны



1. Военные базы
2. Новые военные силы
3. Вьетнамская война
4. Вытеснение коммунизма

# Выгода, полученная за выбор США в союзники



- Восстановление экономики после Второй Мировой войны
- Японское экономическое чудо
- Обмен опытом с державой в науке и военном деле
- Защита со стороны США от СССР и коммунизма

Japan Self Defense Forces 1954 US Army; Cold War Japanese Military; The Big Picture TV-319

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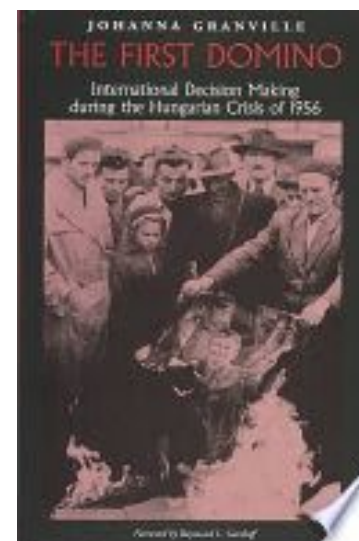


# Сравнение военных оккупаций США и СССР:



«Военная оккупация СССР не принесла Венгрии ничего... только страдания»

- Банана  
Ешимото о  
книге





# Вывод:



Выгодный союз с  
США во время  
Холодной войны