

# LESSON 2:

THEME OF SPECIALITY: HUMANITY

GRAMMAR: NOUNS

TOPIC: ON THE MENU.

# PROS AND CONS OF HUMAN INFLUENCE ON NATURE

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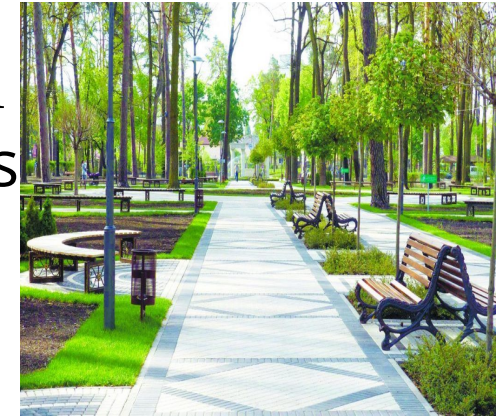


# Pros of human influence on

- creation of parks and reserves to preserve species of animals and



- creation of treatment facilities



- maintenance of dry areas, artificial irrigation



- Humanity is trying to create a replacement for natural sources of resources, including the methods of mining





# Cons of human influence on nature:

- the destruction of many species of animals, defor



- air pollution;



- the release of chemical fertilizers and waste into water and land.



- Poaching, hunting, catching immature fish species  
As a result, certain species of fauna do not have  
to replenish, and the extinction or complete disappearance  
of animals is observed.



# *NOUNS*

## Proper nouns

собственные

Moscow, Sunday,

Jane

## concrete nouns

конкретные

chair, butter, cat

## animate nouns

одушевленные

rat, girl

## Common nouns

нарицательные

dog, rain, kindness

## abstract nouns

абстрактные

meeting, winter

## inanimate nouns

неодушевленные

door, chair

# ОБРАЗОВАНИЕ СУЩЕСТВИТЕЛЬНЫХ

## 1. Префиксальное (с помощью приставок)

dis → **dis**content (недовольство)

mis → **mis**fortune (несчастье)

## 2. Суффиксальное (с помощью суффиксов)

**a)** от основ сущ.

ship → relationship (отношения)

(i) an → Russian (москвич(ка))

**b)** от основ прилагательных

ness → happiness (счастье)

dom → boredom (скука)

# NOUNS

c) От основ глаголов  
ment → department (отдел)  
tion → condition (состояние)

## 3. Словосложение

- a) сущ. + сущ. rainbow (радуга)
- b) прил. + сущ. blackboard (классная доска )
- c) нар. + сущ. afternoon (время после полудня)
- d) гл. + сущ. knitwear (трикотаж)
- e) сущ. + гл. handshake (рукопожатие)

## 4. Конверсия

- a) переход гл. в сущ.  
to laugh (смеяться) laugh (смех)
- b) прил. в сущ.  
Young (молодой) the young (молодежь)

# THE CATEGORY OF NUMBER

Singular

(ед.ч.)

book + s = books

class + es = classes

1. Use **es** after - s, -x, -sh, -ch, -tch, -o

a potato → potato**es**

**But mind!** a piano → pianos

a photo → photos

2. Согласная + y → **i** + es

fly → flies мухи

3. Гласная + y → гласная + y + -s

a monkey → monkeys

a safe safes

plural

(мн.ч.)



4. Change f → **v** + es

a leaf - leaf**es**

**But mind!**

a roof → roofs

a handkerchief handkerchiefs

a chief chiefs

→



# *NOUNS. EXCEPTIONS.*

A man - men

A tooth - teeth

A goose - geese

A child - children

A deer - deer

a woman - women

a foot - feet

a mouse - mice

an ox - oxen

a sheep - sheep

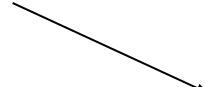
# NOUNS

countable  
(исчисляемые)

uncountable  
(неисчисляемые)

вещества и материалы	абстрактные	научные термины	собираательные		в ед.ч.
				во мн.ч.	
sugar	death	mathematics	equipment	data	news
Flour	truth	economics	machinery	goods	information
Water	health	linguistics	mail	cattle	advice
Milk	fight	physics	fruit	police	knowledge
Paper	music	politics	traffic	youth	progress
Bear	light		luggage	(They are)	work
(всегда в ед.ч.)	hope		rubbish	мн.ч.	weather
It is	love		accommodation		furniture
	(в ед. ч. It is)	statistics	- искл. (мн. ч.)		money

# CASE (ПАДЕЖ)



the common  
case

the possessive  
case

(общий падеж)

(притяжательный падеж)

Обычно с одушевленными сущ.

the child's toy игрушка ребенка

## The possessive case

Singular → 's

Teacher's book книга учителя

the children's books книги детей

the student's books = the books of the students

КНИГИ СТУДЕНТОВ

Have you been to the doctor's? = to the doctor's place

I 'm going from the baker's. = from the baker's shop

plural → 's

dogs' tails хвосты собак

# GENDER (ПОД)

-ess

-ine

Actor → actress

Waiter → waitress

Hero → heroine      boy

He - wolf волк

She - wolf волчица

salesman → saleswoman

boy - friend → girl - friend

he → brother

she → sister

girl

man      woman

it → cat, child, baby

The milk is in the cup. It is in the cup.

Молоко в чашке. Оно в чашке.

# At a Restaurant Vocabulary

- |               |                |                 |               |              |
|---------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
| ➤ a la carte  | ➤ cola         | ➤ glass         | ➤ milk        | ➤ seared     |
| ➤ a la mode   | ➤ cold         | ➤ gourmand      | ➤ mug         | ➤ server     |
| ➤ appetizer   | ➤ condiments   | ➤ gourmet       | ➤ mustard     | ➤ side order |
| ➤ beef        | ➤ cook         | ➤ grilled       | ➤ napkin      | ➤ silverware |
| ➤ beverage    | ➤ cooked       | ➤ hamburger     | ➤ noodles     | ➤ soda       |
| ➤ bill        | ➤ course       | ➤ head waiter   | ➤ onion       | ➤ soup       |
| ➤ bistro      | ➤ cream        | ➤ high tea      | ➤ order       | ➤ special    |
| ➤ boiled      | ➤ credit card  | ➤ hors d'oeuvre | ➤ party       | ➤ spices     |
| ➤ bowl        | ➤ cutlery      | ➤ hostess       | ➤ pasta       | ➤ spicy      |
| ➤ braised     | ➤ delicatessen | ➤ hot           | ➤ pepper      | ➤ spill      |
| ➤ bread       | ➤ delicious    | ➤ ice cubes     | ➤ plate       | ➤ spoon      |
| ➤ breakfast   | ➤ Dessert      | ➤ ingredients   | ➤ platter     | ➤ starters   |
| ➤ brunch      | ➤ diner        | ➤ ketchup       | ➤ rare        | ➤ steak      |
| ➤ butter      | ➤ dining       | ➤ kitchen       | ➤ reservation | ➤ sugar      |
| ➤ Cafe        | ➤ dinner       | ➤ knife         | ➤ restaurant  | ➤ supper     |
| ➤ candle      | ➤ dish         | ➤ lemonade      | ➤ roasted     | ➤ T          |
| ➤ cashier     | ➤ dishwasher   | ➤ lunch         | ➤ salad       | ➤ table      |
| ➤ centerpiece | ➤ doggie bag   | ➤ main course   | ➤ salt        | ➤ tablecloth |
| ➤ chair       | ➤ eat          | ➤ manager       | ➤ sandwich    | ➤ tasty      |
| ➤ charge      | ➤ eggfish      | ➤ meal          | ➤ sauce       | ➤ tax        |
| ➤ chef        | ➤ food         | ➤ meat          | ➤ saucer      | ➤ tea        |
| ➤ chicken     | ➤ forkfries    | ➤ medium        | ➤ Seafood     | ➤ tip        |
| ➤ coffee      | ➤ fruit        | ➤ menu          | ➤ Seared      | ➤ toast      |
|               |                |                 |               | ➤ tomato     |
|               |                |                 |               | ➤ utensils   |
|               |                |                 |               | ➤ vegetables |
|               |                |                 |               | ➤ waiter     |
|               |                |                 |               | ➤ waitress   |
|               |                |                 |               | ➤ water      |
|               |                |                 |               | ➤ well-done  |



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