

# **LESSON 2:**

**THEME OF SPECIALITY: HUMANITY  
GRAMMAR: NOUNS  
TOPIC: ON THE MENU.**

# PROS AND CONS OF HUMAN INFLUENCE ON NATURE



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# Pros of human influence on

- creation of parks and reserves to preserve species of animals and



- creation of treatment facilities



- maintenance of dry areas, artificial irrigation



- Humanity is trying to create a replacement for natural sources of resources, improving the methods of mining



# Cons of human influence on nature:

- the destruction of many species of animals, defor



- air pollution;



- the release of chemical fertilizers and waste into water and land.



- Poaching, hunting, catching immature fish spe

As a result, certain species of fauna do not have time to replenish, and the extinction or complete disappearance of animals is observed.



# **NOUNS**

## **Proper nouns**

собственные

Moscow, Sunday,

Jane

## **concrete nouns**

конкретные

chair, butter, cat

## **animate nouns**

одушевленные

rat, girl

## **Common nouns**

нарицательные

dog, rain, kindness

## **abstract nouns**

абстрактные

meeting, winter

## **inanimate nouns**

неодушевленные

door, chair

# ОБРАЗОВАНИЕ СУЩЕСТВИТЕЛЬНЫХ

## 1. Префиксальное (с помощью приставок)

dis discontent (недовольство)

mis → misfortune (несчастье)

## 2. Сuffixальное (с помощью суффиксов)

a) от основ сущ.

ship relationship (отношения)

(i) an → Russian (москвич(ка))

b) от основ прилагательных

ness happiness (счастье)

dom → boredom (скуча)

# NOUNS

c) От основ глаголов

ment → department (отдел)

tion → condition (состояние)

## 3. Словосложение

a) сущ. + сущ. rainbow (радуга)

b) прил. +сущ. blackboard (классная доска )

c) нар. + сущ. afternoon (время после полудня)

d) гл. + сущ. knitwear (трикотаж)

e) сущ. + гл. handshake (рукопожатие)

## 4. Конверсия

a) переход гл. в сущ.

to laugh (смеяться)      laugh (смех)

b) прил. в сущ.

Young (молодой)      the young (молодежь)

# THE CATEGORY OF NUMBER

Singular

(ед.ч.)

+ (e)s

book + s = books

class + es = classes

1. Use **es** after -s, -x, -sh, -ch, -tch, -o

a potato → potato**es**

But mind! a piano → pianos

a photo → photos

2. Согласная + y → j + es

fly → flies мухи

3. Гласная + y → гласная + y + -s

a monkey → monkeys

a safe safes

plural

(мн.ч.)



4. Change f → v + es

a leaf - leaves

But mind!

a roof → roofs

a handkerchief handkerchiefs

a chief chiefs



## *NOUNS. EXCEPTIONS.*

A man - men

A tooth - teeth

A goose - geese

A child - children

A deer - deer

a woman - women

a foot - feet

a mouse - mice

an ox - oxen

a sheep - sheep

# NOUNS

countable

(исчисляемые)

uncountable

(неисчисляемые)

вещества и материалы	абстрактные	научные термины	собирательные во мн.ч.	в ед.ч.
sugar	death	mathematics	equipment	data
Flour	truth	economics	machinery	goods
Water	health	linguistics	mail	cattle
Milk	fight	physics	fruit	police
Paper	music	politics	traffic	youth
Bear	light		luggage	(They are) work
(всегда в ед.ч.)	hope		rubbish	мн.ч. weather
	love		accommodation	furniture
It is	(в ед. ч. It is)	statistics - искл. (мн. ч.)		money

# CASE (ПАДЕЖ)

the common

case

(общий падеж)

the possessive  
case

(притяжательный падеж)

Обычно с одушевленными сущ.

the child's toy игрушка ребенка

## The possessive case

Singular → 's

Teacher's book книга учителя

the children's books книги детей

the student's books=the books of the students

книги студентов

Have you been to the doctor's? = to the doctor's place

I 'm going from the baker's. = from the baker's shop

plural →'

dogs' tails хвосты собак

# GENDER (РОД)

-ess

-ine

Actor → actress

Waiter → waitress

Hero → heroine

boy

He - wolf волк

She - wolf волчица

salesman → saleswoman

boy - friend → girl - friend

he → brother

she → sister

girl

man woman

it → cat, child, baby

The milk is in the cup. It is in the cup.

Молоко в чашке. Оно в чашке.

# At a Restaurant Vocabulary

- a la carte
- cola
- glass
- a la mode
- cold
- gourmand
- appetizer
- condiments
- gourmet
- beef
- cook
- grilled
- beverage
- cooked
- hamburger
- bill
- course
- head waiter
- bistro
- cream
- high tea
- boiled
- credit card
- hors d'oeuvre
- bowl
- cutlery
- hostess
- braised
- delicatessen
- hot
- bread
- delicious
- ice cubes
- breakfast
- Dessert
- ingredients
- brunch
- diner
- ketchup
- butter
- dining
- kitchen
- Cafe
- dinner
- knife
- candle
- dish
- lemonade
- cashier
- dishwasher
- lunch
- centerpiece
- doggie bag
- main course
- chair
- eat
- manager
- charge
- eggsfish
- meal
- chef
- food
- meat
- chicken
- forkfries
- medium
- coffee
- fruit
- menu



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- milk
- seared
- mug
- server
- mustard
- side order
- napkin
- silverware
- noodles
- soda
- onion
- soup
- order
- special
- party
- spices
- pasta
- spicy
- pepper
- spill
- plate
- spoon
- platter
- starters
- rare
- utensils
- reservation
- vegetable
- restaurant
- steak
- sugar
- supper
- waiter
- water
- well-done
- T
- table
- tablecloth
- tasty
- tax
- tea
- tip
- toast
- Seared

