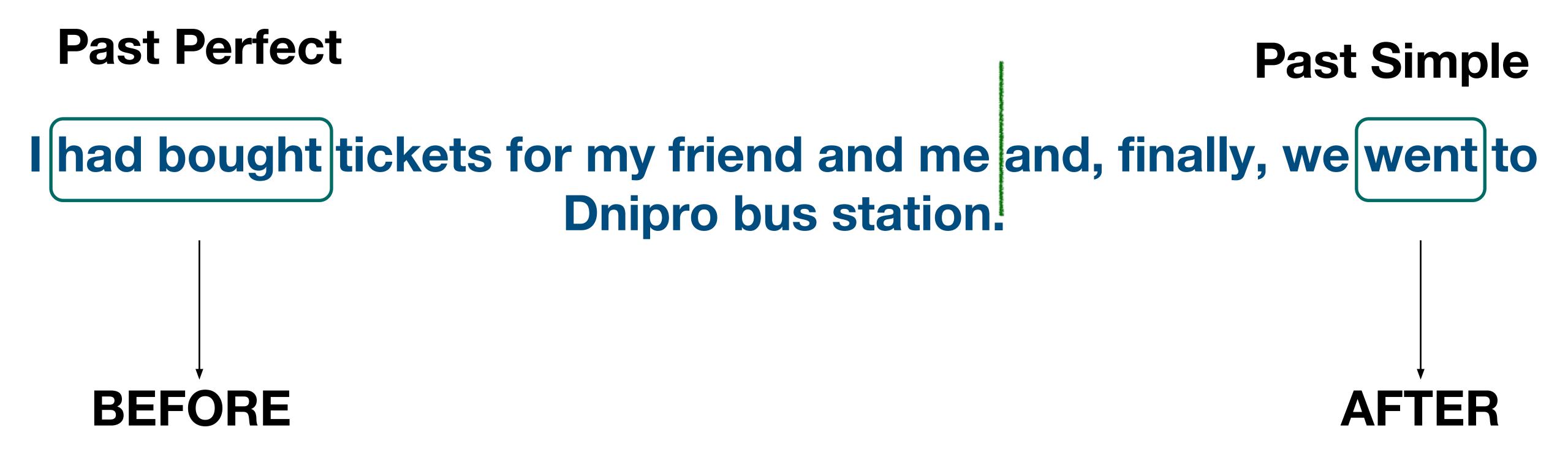
Past Perfect

What happened before



Positive sentence

Past Perfect

structure

Negative sentence

Question

Make Past Perfect sentence

Iryna doesn't drink juice Iryna hadn't drunk juice

Do we work a lot? Had we worked a lot?

You wash the dishes You had washed the dishes

Mykhailo writes articles Mykhailo had written articles

Roman doesn't read books Roman hadn't read books

They had gotten engaged before last

They (got) engaged before lest. year.

You had studied Italian before you moved to Rome. You (study) Italian before you (move) to Rome.

She had created her company before 2008. She (create) her company before 2008.

I had fallen asleep before eight o'clock.
I (fall) asleep before eight o'clock.

He had never played football until last week. He (never play) football until last week.

They lost many of the games because they hadn't practiced enough.

They (lose) many of the games because they (not practice) enough.

Anthony had met Ryan before you introduced him to us at the Anthony (Met) Ryan before you (introduce) him to us at the party.

She stayed up all night because she had received bad news. She (stay up) all night because she (receive) bad news.