

Past Perfect

What happened before

Past Perfect

Past Simple

I **had bought** tickets for my friend and me and, finally, we **went** to Dnipro bus station.

BEFORE

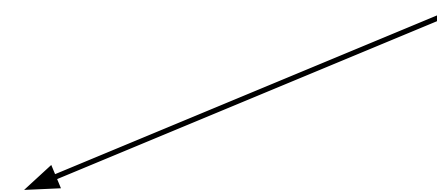
AFTER

Positive sentence

Subj + had + V3

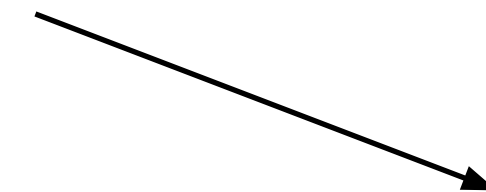


**Past Perfect
structure**



Negative sentence

Subj + hadn't + V3



Question

Had + subj + V3?

Make Past Perfect sentence

Olena creates a movie

Olena had created a movie

Iryna doesn't drink juice

Iryna hadn't drunk juice

Do we work a lot?

Had we worked a lot?

You wash the dishes

You had washed the dishes

Mykhailo writes articles

Mykhailo had written articles

Roman doesn't read books

Roman hadn't read books

They had gotten engaged before last

**They (got) engaged before last
year.**

You had studied Italian before you moved to Rome.

You (study) Italian before you (move) to Rome.

She had created her company before 2008.

She (create) her company before 2008.

I had fallen asleep before eight o'clock.

I (fall) asleep before eight o'clock.

He had never played football until last week.

He (never play) football until last week.

They lost many of the games because they hadn't practiced enough.

They (lose) many of the games because they (not practice) enough.

Anthony had met Ryan before you introduced him to us at the

Anthony (meet) Ryan before you (introduce) him to us at the party.

She stayed up all night because she had received bad news.

She (stay up) all night because she (receive) bad news.