

**Past Perfect**

What happened before

Past Perfect

Past Simple

I **had bought** tickets for my friend and me and, finally, we **went** to Dnipro bus station.

BEFORE

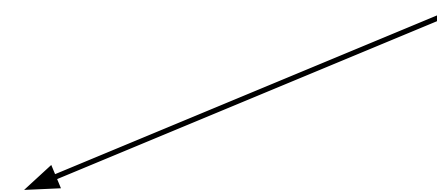
AFTER

**Positive sentence**

**Subj + had + V3**

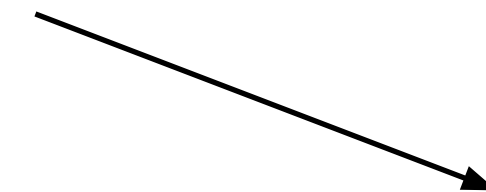


**Past Perfect  
structure**



**Negative sentence**

**Subj + hadn't + V3**



**Question**

**Had + subj + V3?**

## Make Past Perfect sentence

**Olena creates a movie**

**Olena had created a movie**

**Iryna doesn't drink juice**

**Iryna hadn't drunk juice**

**Do we work a lot?**

**Had we worked a lot?**

**You wash the dishes**

**You had washed the dishes**

**Mykhailo writes articles**

**Mykhailo had written articles**

**Roman doesn't read books**

**Roman hadn't read books**

**They had gotten engaged before last**

**They (got) engaged before last  
year.**

**You had studied Italian before you moved to Rome.**

**You (study) Italian before you (move) to Rome.**

**She had created her company before 2008.**

**She (create) her company before 2008.**

**I had fallen asleep before eight o'clock.**

**I (fall) asleep before eight o'clock.**

**He had never played football until last week.**

**He (never play) football until last week.**

**They lost many of the games because they hadn't practiced enough.**

**They (lose) many of the games because they (not practice) enough.**

**Anthony had met Ryan before you introduced him to us at the**

**Anthony (meet) Ryan before you (introduce) him to us at the party.**

**She stayed up all night because she had received bad news.**

**She (stay up) all night because she (receive) bad news.**