

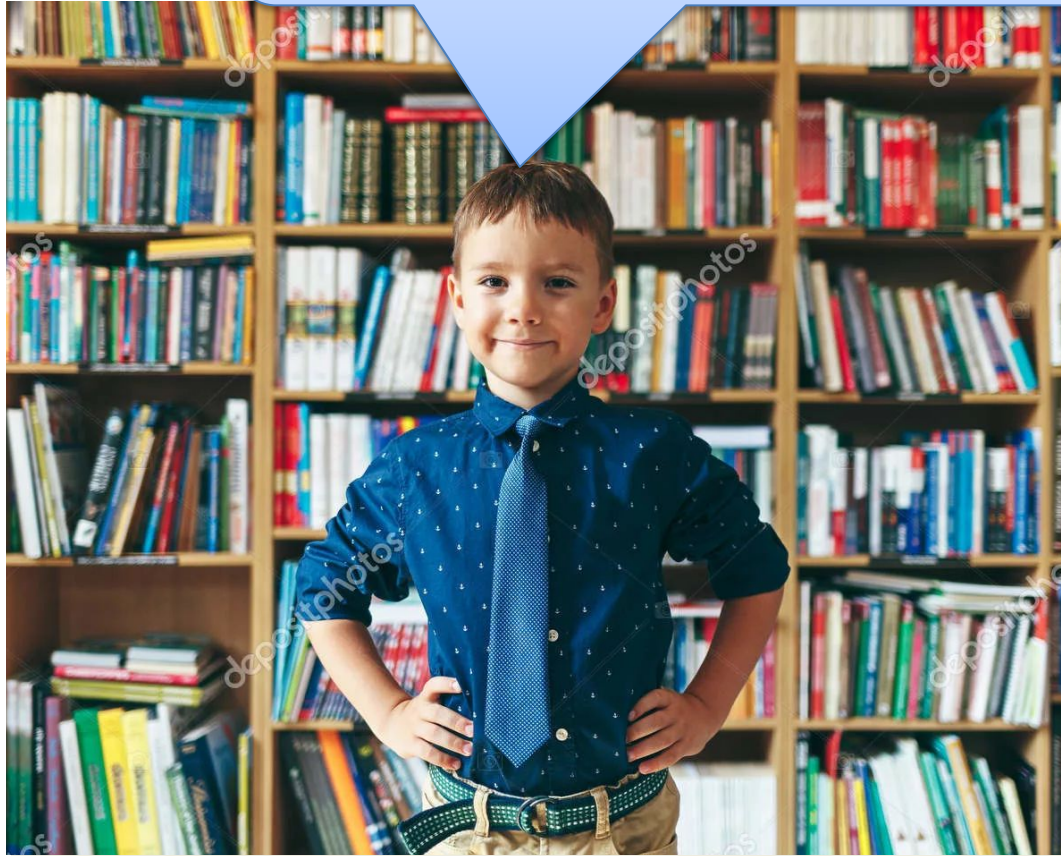
He's **finished** his homework.
He **can** go out.



You've made a mess!
You **are** naughty!



I've put the books on the shelf.
I like reading.



past He's finished his homework.

present He can go out.



past I've put the books on the shelf.

present I like reading.



past You've made a mess!

present You are naughty!



Which of these actions happened in the past?

Which of these actions are still true now?



Use the **present perfect** for actions in the past that are still true now.

They've tidied their room.
This means the room is tidy now.



Present Perfect

Irregular verbs... 

Regular verbs

Long form

I **have** walked

You have walked

He has walked

She has walked

It has walked

We have walked

You have walked

They have walked

Short form

I've walked

You've walked

He's walked

She's walked

It's walked

We've walked

You've walked

They've walked

past participle

have/has Ved/₃

Spelling

stop - stop**ped**

prefer - prefer**red**

study - stud**ied**

play - play**ed**

type - type**d**

smoke - smoke**d**

Base form
 be
 become
 break
 buy
 catch
 come
 cut
 dig
 do
 draw
 drink
 eat
 fall
 feel
 find
 fly
 forget
 get
 give
 go

Past
 simple
 was
 became
 broke
 bought
 caught
 came
 cut
 dug
 did
 drew
 drank
 ate
 fell
 felt
 found
 flew
 forgot
 got
 gave
 went



| | Affirmative | Short form | Negative |
|-------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|
| I/you/we/you/they | have finished | 've finished | haven't finished |
| he/she/it | has finished | 's finished | hasn't finished |

We use the present perfect to talk about something that happened very recently.

I've sent you a message.

We've finished our homework.

We also use the present perfect to talk about an action in the past that is still true now.

It's very clean in here. Yes, Amy's tidied up!

We normally use the short form, especially in conversation.

We form the present perfect with **has** or **have** + past participle.

In many cases, the past participle (**finished**) is the same as the past simple form. However, many verbs have irregular past participle forms, e.g. **do** → **done**, **have** → **had**.

There is a list at the back of this book on page 80.

Past
 participle
 sent
 shaken
 shown
 sung
 sat
 spoken
 spent
 stood
 stuck
 swum
 taken
 taught
 told
 thought
 thrown
 tried
 woken up
 worn
 won
 written

Underline have/has and circle the part participle (V₃).

1. We've saved our documents.
2. I've put the speakers on the shelf.
3. He's made a mess.
4. She has printed her homework.
5. I've sent you a message.
6. We've finished our homework.
7. Amy's tidied up!

| Base form | Past simple | Past participle | Base form | Past simple | Past participle | Base form | Past simple | Past participle |
|-----------|-------------|-----------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------|
| be | was/were | been | grow | grew | grown | send | sent | sent |
| become | became | become | have | had | had | shake | shook | shaken |
| break | broke | broken | hear | heard | heard | show | showed | shown |
| buy | bought | bought | hold | held | held | sing | sang | sung |
| catch | caught | caught | hurt | hurt | hurt | sit | sat | sat |
| come | came | come | keep | kept | kept | speak | spoke | spoken |
| cut | cut | cut | know | knew | known | spend | spent | spent |
| dig | dug | dug | lay | laid | laid | stand | stood | stood |
| do | did | done | learn | learnt | learnt | stick | stuck | stuck |
| draw | drew | drawn | leave | left | left | swim | swam | swum |
| drink | drank | drunk | make | made | made | take | took | taken |
| eat | ate | eaten | mean | meant | meant | teach | taught | taught |
| fall | fell | fallen | meet | met | met | tell | told | told |
| feel | felt | felt | put | put | put | think | thought | thought |
| find | found | found | read | read | read | throw | threw | thrown |
| fly | flew | flown | ride | rode | ridden | try | tried | tried |
| forget | forgot | forgotten | ring | rang | rung | wake up | woke up | woken up |
| get | got | got | run | ran | run | wear | wore | worn |
| give | gave | given | say | said | said | win | won | won |
| go | went | gone/been | see | saw | seen | write | wrote | written |

Irregular verb list

4 Write.

Tom Can we play with our friends outside now?

Mum Have you finished everything?

Tom Yes, I ¹ 've finished (finish) my homework and I ² 've printed it.

Mum What about Sophie?

Tom She 's saved hers on a memory stick.

Sophie And we ⁴ 've logged off and we ⁵ 've turned off the printer.

Mum Very good. You can go outside and play now.



2 Complete the sentences. Use the present perfect and a verb from the box.

~~sail~~ ~~tidy~~ ~~do~~ ~~write~~ ~~catch~~ ~~make~~ ~~throw~~ ~~win~~

- 1 That boat 's sailed all around the world.
- 2 Amy 's made her bed.
- 3 Judy and Carrie have tidied their rooms.
- 4 We 've done our homework.
- 5 Harry and Olly have caught a big fish.
- 6 You 've written the wrong address.
- 7 I 've thrown my ball into your garden.
- 8 My friends have won the match.

3 Look at exercise 2. Write negative verbs. Use short forms.

- 1 hasn't sailed
- 2 hasn't made
- 3 haven't tidied
- 4 haven't done
- 5 haven't caught
- 6 haven't written
- 7 haven't thrown
- 8 haven't won

Present perfect: questions, answers and negatives



Have you **seen** my new speakers?

No, I **haven't**. Please show me.

Has she **done** her homework?

Yes, she **has**. But she **hasn't** printed the document.

see – **seen** (pp)

do – **done** (pp)



2 Speaking Ask and answer.



Now write about what Ryan has and hasn't done.

He has tidied his room and ...

Have you tidied your room?

Yes, I have.



109 Write the past participles of the following verbs.

1. eat ... *eaten*.....

2. sleep **slept**

3. open **opened**

4. find **found**

5. give **given**

6. iron **ironed**

7. clean **cleaned**

8. take **taken**

9. swim **swum**

10. write **written**

11. arrive **arrived**

12. put .. **put**

13. leave **left**

14. drink **drunk**

15. talk .. **talked**

16. break **broken**

17. make **made**

18. run ... **run**

19. buy ... **bought**

20. have **had**

110 Complete the sentences as in the example :

Long form

1. She *has* cleaned the house.

2. We **have** not worked hard.

3. I **have** visited them several times.

4. She **has** not finished yet.

5. They **have** talked to him.

Short form

She *'s* cleaned the house.

We **haven't** worked hard.

I **'ve** visited them several times.

She **hasn't** finished yet.

They **haven't** talked to him.

4 Look at the pictures. Write sentences. Use the verbs from the box.

~~not put~~ ~~make~~ ~~return~~ ~~print~~ ~~not turn on~~ ~~finish~~



Lewis **hasn't put** his toys away.



Dad **'s printed** a long document.



William **hasn't turned on** the computer.



Grandma and Grandpa **'ve finished** dinner.



Tina **'s made** her bed.



Mum **'s returned** from the shops.

5 Look at the sentences. Write questions. Use the present perfect.

1 I've looked at your diary.

Have I looked at your diary?

3 We've logged on to the computer.

Have we logged on to the computer?

5 You've turned off the printer.

Have you turned off the printer?

7 Mum and Dad's tickets have arrived.

Have Mum and Dad's tickets arrived?

9 Gary's hurt his leg.

Has Gary hurt his leg?

2 Cara's seen the Eiffel Tower.

Has Cara seen the Eiffel Tower?

4 They've searched the Internet.

Have they searched the Internet?

6 The match has started.

Has the match started?

8 You and Tim have won the trophy.

Have you and Tim won the trophy?

10 I've attached a photo of my house.

Have I attached a photo of my house?

4 Listen and sing. 70

I've really tried!

I've tried to print my work.
I've turned the printer on.
There's paper in the printer.
But something's wrong.

Have you saved your work
On a memory stick?
Have you moved the mouse
And remembered to click?



You haven't checked the printer.
It needs more ink.
Look at the ink button.
Can you see it blink?

I tried to print my work.
But something was wrong.
There wasn't any ink.
And that was what was wrong.

