

He's **finished** his homework.  
He **can** go out.



You've made a mess!  
You **are** naughty!



I've put the books on the shelf.  
I like reading.



past He's **finished** his homework.

present He **can** go out.



past I've **put** the books on the shelf.

present I **like** reading.



past You've **made** a mess!

present You **are** naughty!



Which of these actions happened in the past?

Which of these actions are still true now?



Use the **present perfect** for actions in the past that are still true now.

They've tidied their room.  
This means the room is tidy now.



# Present Perfect

Irregular verbs... 

Regular verbs

**Long form**

I **have** walked

You have walked

He has walked

She has walked

It has walked

We have walked

You have walked

They have walked

**Short form**

I've walked

You've walked

He's walked

She's walked

It's walked

We've walked

You've walked

They've walked

past participle

have/has Ved/<sub>3</sub>

## Spelling

stop - stop**ped**

prefer - prefer**red**

study - stud**ied**

play - play**ed**

type - type**d**

smoke - smoke**d**

Base form  
 be  
 become  
 break  
 buy  
 catch  
 come  
 cut  
 dig  
 do  
 draw  
 drink  
 eat  
 fall  
 feel  
 find  
 fly  
 forget  
 get  
 give  
 go

Past  
 simple  
 was  
 became  
 broke  
 bought  
 caught  
 came  
 cut  
 dug  
 did  
 drew  
 drank  
 ate  
 fell  
 felt  
 found  
 flew  
 forgot  
 got  
 gave  
 went



|                   | Affirmative   | Short form   | Negative         |
|-------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|
| I/you/we/you/they | have finished | 've finished | haven't finished |
| he/she/it         | has finished  | 's finished  | hasn't finished  |

We use the present perfect to talk about something that happened very recently.

*I've sent you a message.*

*We've finished our homework.*

We also use the present perfect to talk about an action in the past that is still true now.

*It's very clean in here. Yes, Amy's tidied up!*

We normally use the short form, especially in conversation.

We form the present perfect with **has** or **have** + past participle.

In many cases, the past participle (**finished**) is the same as the past simple form. However, many verbs have irregular past participle forms, e.g. **do** → **done**, **have** → **had**.

There is a list at the back of this book on page 80.

Past  
 participle  
 sent  
 shaken  
 shown  
 sung  
 sat  
 spoken  
 spent  
 stood  
 stuck  
 swum  
 taken  
 taught  
 told  
 thought  
 thrown  
 tried  
 woken up  
 worn  
 won  
 written

Underline have/has and circle the part participle (V<sub>3</sub>).

1. We've saved our documents.
2. I've put the speakers on the shelf.
3. He's made a mess.
4. She has printed her homework.
5. I've sent you a message.
6. We've finished our homework.
7. Amy's tidied up!



| Base form | Past simple | Past participle | Base form | Past simple | Past participle | Base form | Past simple | Past participle |
|-----------|-------------|-----------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------|
| be        | was/were    | been            | grow      | grew        | grown           | send      | sent        | sent            |
| become    | became      | become          | have      | had         | had             | shake     | shook       | shaken          |
| break     | broke       | broken          | hear      | heard       | heard           | show      | showed      | shown           |
| buy       | bought      | bought          | hold      | held        | held            | sing      | sang        | sung            |
| catch     | caught      | caught          | hurt      | hurt        | hurt            | sit       | sat         | sat             |
| come      | came        | come            | keep      | kept        | kept            | speak     | spoke       | spoken          |
| cut       | cut         | cut             | know      | knew        | known           | spend     | spent       | spent           |
| dig       | dug         | dug             | lay       | laid        | laid            | stand     | stood       | stood           |
| do        | did         | done            | learn     | learnt      | learnt          | stick     | stuck       | stuck           |
| draw      | drew        | drawn           | leave     | left        | left            | swim      | swam        | swum            |
| drink     | drank       | drunk           | make      | made        | made            | take      | took        | taken           |
| eat       | ate         | eaten           | mean      | meant       | meant           | teach     | taught      | taught          |
| fall      | fell        | fallen          | meet      | met         | met             | tell      | told        | told            |
| feel      | felt        | felt            | put       | put         | put             | think     | thought     | thought         |
| find      | found       | found           | read      | read        | read            | throw     | threw       | thrown          |
| fly       | flew        | flown           | ride      | rode        | ridden          | try       | tried       | tried           |
| forget    | forgot      | forgotten       | ring      | rang        | rung            | wake up   | woke up     | woken up        |
| get       | got         | got             | run       | ran         | run             | wear      | wore        | worn            |
| give      | gave        | given           | say       | said        | said            | win       | won         | won             |
| go        | went        | gone/been       | see       | saw         | seen            | write     | wrote       | written         |

## Irregular verb list

#### 4 Write.

Tom Can we play with our friends outside now?

Mum Have you finished everything?

Tom Yes, I <sup>1</sup> 've finished (finish) my homework and I <sup>2</sup> 've printed it.

Mum What about Sophie?

Tom She 's saved hers on a memory stick.

Sophie And we <sup>4</sup> 've logged off and we <sup>5</sup> 've turned off the printer.

Mum Very good. You can go outside and play now.



2 Complete the sentences. Use the present perfect and a verb from the box.

~~sail~~ ~~tidy~~ ~~do~~ ~~write~~ ~~catch~~ ~~make~~ ~~throw~~ ~~win~~

- 1 That boat 's sailed all around the world.
- 2 Amy 's made her bed.
- 3 Judy and Carrie have tidied their rooms.
- 4 We 've done our homework.
- 5 Harry and Olly have caught a big fish.
- 6 You 've written the wrong address.
- 7 I 've thrown my ball into your garden.
- 8 My friends have won the match.

3 Look at exercise 2. Write negative verbs. Use short forms.

- 1 hasn't sailed
- 2 hasn't made
- 3 haven't tidied
- 4 haven't done
- 5 haven't caught
- 6 haven't written
- 7 haven't thrown
- 8 haven't won

## Present perfect: questions, answers and negatives



Have you **seen** my new speakers?

No, I **haven't**. Please show me.

Has she **done** her homework?

Yes, she **has**. But she **hasn't** printed the document.

see – **seen** (pp)

do – **done** (pp)



2 Speaking Ask and answer.



Now write about what Ryan has and hasn't done.

He has tidied his room and ...

Have you tidied your room?

Yes, I have.



**109** Write the past participles of the following verbs.

- |                               |                   |                    |                    |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1. eat ... <i>eaten</i> ..... | 6. iron . ironed  | 11. arrive arrived | 16. break broken   |
| 2. sleep slept                | 7. clean cleaned  | 12. put .. put     | 17. make made      |
| 3. open opened                | 8. take taken     | 13. leave left     | 18. run ... run    |
| 4. find found                 | 9. swim swum      | 14. drink drunk    | 19. buy ... bought |
| 5. give given                 | 10. write written | 15. talk .. talked | 20. have had       |

**110** Complete the sentences as in the example :

**Long form**

1. She *has* cleaned the house.
2. We have not worked hard.
3. I have visited them several times.
4. She has not finished yet.
5. They have talked to him.

**Short form**

1. She 's cleaned the house.
2. We haven't worked hard.
3. I 've visited them several times.
4. She hasn't finished yet.
5. They haven't talked to him.

4 Look at the pictures. Write sentences. Use the verbs from the box.

~~not put~~ ~~make~~ ~~return~~ ~~print~~ ~~not turn on~~ ~~finish~~



Lewis **hasn't put** his toys away.



Dad **'s printed** a long document.



William **hasn't turned on** the computer.



Grandma and Grandpa **'ve finished** dinner.



Tina **'s made** her bed.



Mum **'s returned** from the shops.

5 Look at the sentences. Write questions. Use the present perfect.

1 I've looked at your diary.

Have I looked at your diary?

3 We've logged on to the computer.

Have we logged on to the computer?

5 You've turned off the printer.

Have you turned off the printer?

7 Mum and Dad's tickets have arrived.

Have Mum and Dad's tickets arrived?

9 Gary's hurt his leg.

Has Gary hurt his leg?

2 Cara's seen the Eiffel Tower.

Has Cara seen the Eiffel Tower?

4 They've searched the Internet.

Have they searched the Internet?

6 The match has started.

Has the match started?


8 You and Tim have won the trophy.

Have you and Tim won the trophy?

10 I've attached a photo of my house.

Have I attached a photo of my house?



4 Listen and sing.  70

I've really tried!

I've tried to print my work.  
I've turned the printer on.  
There's paper in the printer.  
But something's wrong.

Have you saved your work  
On a memory stick?  
Have you moved the mouse  
And remembered to click?



You haven't checked the printer.  
It needs more ink.  
Look at the ink button.  
Can you see it blink?

I tried to print my work.  
But something was wrong.  
There wasn't any ink.  
And that was what was wrong.

