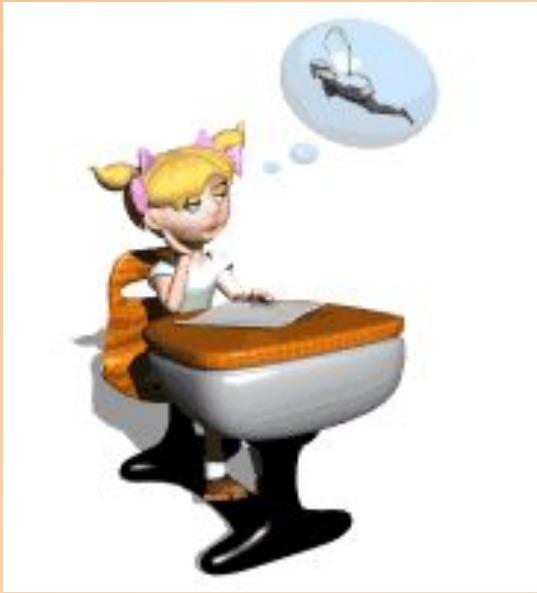
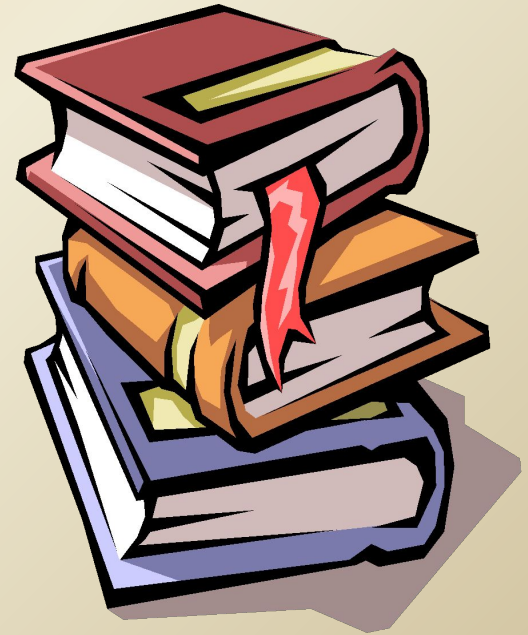


# *The fundamentals of English grammar*



***There +to be***



# Конструкция *there + to be*

используется, когда мы хотим сказать, что  
**что-то где-то** находится: **стоит, лежит, висит** и т.д.

*For example:*

**На столе стоит**



**На стене висят три**



□ There is a vase on the table.

□ There are three pictures on the wall.

# Statements

Singular (единственное число)

Present Simple

There is **a** vase on **the** table.

There is **a** **что** **где** .

На столе стоит  
ваза.

На русский язык  
перевод  
производится с  
конца  
предложения.

Plural (множественное число)

There are three pictures on **the** wall.

There are ~~a~~ ~~the~~ **что** **где** .

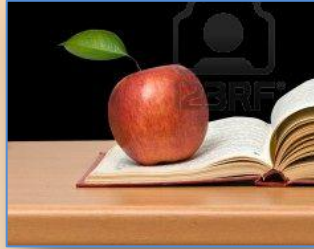
На стене висят три

МН.Ч.

# Questions

Singular

+ There **is** a vase on the table.  
? **Is** there a vase on the table?



Yes, there is.

No, there isn't.

Plural

+ There **are** three pictures on the wall.  
? **Are** there three pictures on the wall?



Yes, there are.

No, there aren't.



# Negations

Is there a vase on the table?

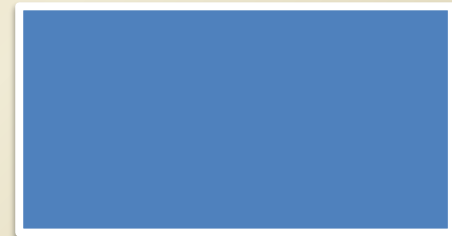


There is **not** a vase on the table.

There is **no** ~~a~~ vase on the table.

isn't

Are there three pictures on the wall?



There are **not** three pictures on the wall.

There are **no** pictures on the wall.

aren't

## Special questions



What is there on the window sill?

There are some plants and a cat on the window sill.

There is a cat and plants on the window sill.

How many plants are there on the window sill?

There are three plants on the window sill.

? Are there **any** plants on the window sill?

+ Yes, there are **some** plants on the window sill.

- No, there are **no** plants on the window sill.



? Is there **any** juice in the glass?

+ Yes, there is **some** juice in the glass.

- No, there is **no** juice in the glass.



	Present Simple	Past Simple	Future Simple
+	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>□ <b>There is</b> a purple shirt in the wardrobe.</li> <li>□ <b>There are</b> five shirts in the wardrobe.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>□ <b>There was</b> a white shirt in the wardrobe.</li> <li>□ <b>There were</b> two shirts in the wardrobe.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>□ <b>There will be</b> ten shirts in the wardrobe.</li> </ul>
?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>□ <b>Is there</b> a purple shirt in the wardrobe?</li> <li>□ <b>Are there</b> five shirts in the wardrobe?</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>□ <b>Was there</b> a white shirt in the wardrobe?</li> <li>□ <b>Were there</b> two shirts in the wardrobe?</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>□ <b>Will there be</b> ten shirts in the wardrobe?</li> </ul>
-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>□ <b>There isn't</b> a purple shirt in the wardrobe.</li> <li>□ <b>There aren't</b> five shirts in the wardrobe.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>□ <b>There wasn't</b> a white shirt in the wardrobe.</li> <li>□ <b>There weren't</b> two shirts in the wardrobe.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>□ <b>There won't be</b> ten shirts in the wardrobe.</li> </ul>