FOCUS 4 (B2+) LIVING SPACES
3.5 GRAMMAR


## WARM-UP

1. Where is it located? Country.
2. What do you see around you?
3. Look at the people. Where do tourists come from?
4. Would you like to get there? 5. What basic necessities would you take with you when going there?
5. Who would you take with you?
https://www.google.com/maps/@-13.1636805,-72.5452 388,2a,75y,38.07h,84.1t/data=!3m6!1e1!3m4!1sTZFi8p Zol3DOkGbRkbtvPg!2e0!7i13312!8i6656

To learn more about student exchange programmes

To watch an interesting video about Ben and Jack (st exchange programme)

To familiarize ourselves with the rule on QUANTIFIERS

## Flash cards

## Flash Cards Reading <br> 

Test yourself using cards with prompts on the front and answers on the back. is a program in which students from a secondary school (high school) or university study abroad at one of their institution's partner institutions.

It may involve international travel, but does not necessarily require the student to study outside their home country.

Do you know anything else about this(these) program(mes)?

Their names?
What are the pros of this programme?


| Disagree | Agree |
| :--- | :--- |
| No way! Absolutely not! <br> You must be joking! | True/ Right/ Absolutely/ <br> Totally. |
| I know/see what you <br> mean/ what you're <br> saying, but ... | You're absolutely right. |
|  | I fully/completely agree. |

Let's watch (00:00 - 02:40) and find out: WHY DOES BEN LOOK SO UPSET?


Let's watch again (00:00-02:40) and answer the following questions by choosing the correct answer (or several):

## Why doesn't Ben want to take Jack to the cinema?

1) It looks so ugly...
2) There are not many films on.
3) Most of the films are several years old.


## Why Jack was so surprised by the garden?

1) It was sa big, but shabby...
2) He doesn't have such a big garden, only a few plants in his apartment.
3) He wasn't surprised.

## What did Jack want to learn?

1) How to ride a horse.
2) How to make so many friends.
3) How to take care of the plants in his own garden.


# Would you like to take part in such a program? 

# Quantifier 

???

## What is wrong?

## 2 aptions are correct.

much, many, a lot of (lots of), plenty of, a great deal of, a load of (loads of).
1.We don't have much bananas, and we don't have many fruit juice.
2. How lots of apples do you want? Six, please.
3.He's very busy; he has much work to do.
4.David has plenty of rice, but Tyler doesn't have much .
5.London has much beautiful buildings.
6.We have a load oranges.
7.I wrote a great deals of poems.
8.I have got a lot money.
9.She's got a lot friends. Nancy does not have much .
10. She hasn't got many patience.

## Quantifiers

| Quantifier |  |  | Example |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{gathered} -\quad ? \\ \text { sentences } \end{gathered}$ | MUCH (water, oil uncount nouns) |  | Have you got much furniture? <br> I haven't got much furniture. |
|  | MANY (dolls, residents - count nouns) |  | Have you got many books? <br> I haven't got many books. |
| - + ? | A great deal of |  | Have you got a great deal of furniture? <br> I have (not) got a great deal of furniture. <br> I have got a great deal of furniture |
| + sentences | A lot of (lots of) |  | I've got a lot of / lots of / loads of / plenty of books. |
|  | A load of (loads of) |  |  |
|  | Plenty of (c+unc) |  |  |
| - + ? | Most | Most of) |  |

## Quantifiers

| - + ? | Most | Most of) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | + noun (most people) | 1. + article + noun (most of the books) 2. + possessive adj (my) <br> (most of my friends live) <br> 3. + demonstrative pronoun (these) <br> (most of these people are) <br> 4. + pronoun (us) (most of us are...) |  |


| Quantifiers |  | Example |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| = some <br> (a positive idea) | A few (dolls, residents count nouns) | He has a few friends that will help © (some, but enough) |
| = not many <br> (a negative idea) | Few (dolls, residents count nouns) | He has few good friends (not enough) |
| = some <br> (a positive idea) | A little (water, oil - uncount nouns) | I have a little milk you can use $\odot$ (some, but enough) |
| = not much (a negative idea) | Little (water, oil <br> - uncount nouns) | I have little milk, I can't make an omelette $\because$ |

## Exercise 1. Choose the correct option - few or a few.

1.A few/few people swim in the sea in the winter.
2. He went out a few/few minutes ago.
3. Con I speak to you for a few/few minutes?
4. There were a few/few guests at the party. The hasts were unhappy.

## Exercise 2. Choose the correct option - little or a little.

1.Ineed a little/little money. Can you lend me some?
2. I can't wait for you. I've got a little/little time.
3. You have a little/little time to finish the test. You must write faster.
4. I have a little/little free time for hobbies because I work a lot.

## Insert "a little, little, a few, few". There is one correct option.

1. There are $\qquad$ hotels in this town. There is almost nowhere to stay for the tourists.
2. Have you got $\qquad$ minutes? I need to talk to you.
3. Could you buy $\qquad$ bottles of water for me? 4.We had ____ snow last winter. We made snowmen.
5.We have $\qquad$ tomatoes, we can't cook tomato-soup.
4. The professor spends $\qquad$ time in company. He likes to be alone.
7.They have $\qquad$ furniture in the room. The room is almost empty.



## What would you use? One passible option

1) Every thing, person in a group of two or more, considered separately

## Each / Both

2) Two things/people, considered together

Each / Both
3) A choice between 2 Either / Neither
4) Nothing from the list of 2

Either / Neither

## Write the correct quantifier (each/both/either/neither). One possible option.

1. I like pizza and you like pizza. We ........ like pizza.
2. You don't like coffee and I don't like coffee. .of us likes coffee.
3. Bob lives in Chicago or Fran lives in Chicago. Bob or Fran lives in Chicago. I don't remember which one.
4. My son and my daughter like ice cream. $\qquad$ children like ice cream.
5. My father and my mother are not retired. .of my parents are retired.

## Write the correct option.

Much/many/a lot of(lots of)/a load of(loads of)/ plenty of, a great deal of/ few(a few)//ittle(a little), either/neither/both/each

1. "Would you like the metal or plastic one?" " $\qquad$ will do."
2. $\qquad$ my parents are teachers.
3. When you run, $\qquad$ foot leaves the ground before the other comes down.
4. Were there $\qquad$ cars on the road?
5. Don't cry over Pierre - there are $\qquad$ fish in the sea!
6. There are $\qquad$ slices of cake left over from the party. You may take some pieces.
7. The professor spends $\qquad$ time in company. He likes to be alone.

## Describe one of your rooms in the house/apartment. Use as many quantifiers as passible. (3-minimum)

```
Much
Many
A great deal of
A lot of (lots of)
A load of (loads of)
Plenty of
Most (most of)
Few (a few)
Little (a little)
Either
Neither
Both
Each
```


## HOMFWORK

Learn the rule.

Your own test on quantifiers AND vocabulary.
l. exercise on many / much / a lot of, most of/most....
2. exercise on few / a few / little / a little.
3. Exercise on each/both/either/neither.
4. Exercise on vocabulary "Listening" OR exercise on vocabulary "Reading".

Rate your work!!!)



To learn more about student exchange programmes

To watch an interesting video about Ben and Jack (st exchange programme)

To familiarize ourselves with the rule on QUANTIFIERS

## THANKS FOR YOUR PARTICIPATION!

 ENJOY THE EVENING :)

