FOCUS 4 (B2+) LIVING SPACES 3.5 GRAMMAR







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6. Who would you take with you?

you take with you when going

there?

GOALS





To familiarize ourselves with the rule on QUANTIFIERS



Flash cards

Flash Cards Reading





Test yourself using cards with prompts on the front and answers on the back.



A ____ is a program in which students from a secondary school (high school) or university study abroad at one of their institution's partner institutions.

It may involve international travel, but does not necessarily require the student to study outside their home country.

Do you know anything else about this(these) program(mes)?

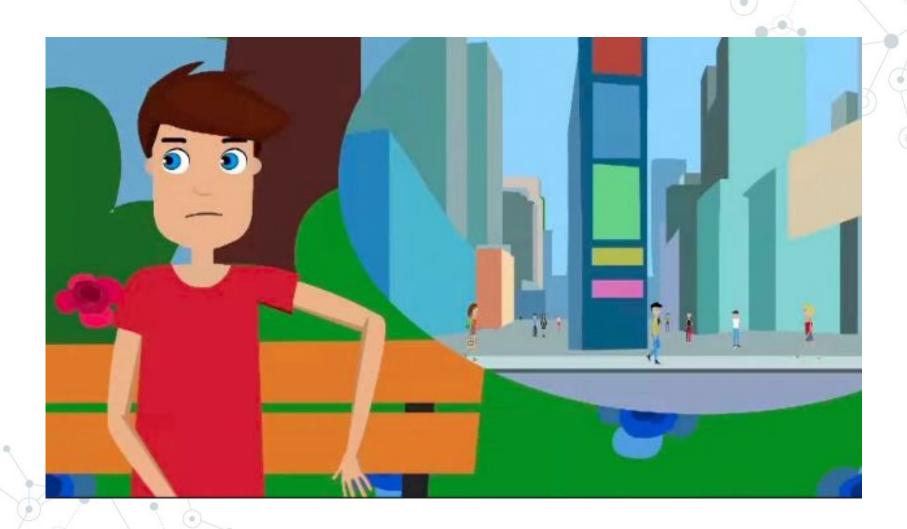
Their names?

What are the pros of this programme?



Disagree	Agree
No way! Absolutely not! You must be joking!	True/ Right/ Absolutely/ Totally.
I know/see what you mean/ what you're saying, but	You're absolutely right.
	I fully/completely agree.

Let's watch (00:00 – 02:40) and find out: **WHY DOES BEN LOOK SO UPSET?**



Let's watch again (00:00 – 02:40) and answer the following questions by choosing the correct answer (or several):

Why doesn't Ben want to take Jack to the cinema?

- 1) It looks so ugly...
- 2) There are not many films on.
- 3) Most of the films are several years old.

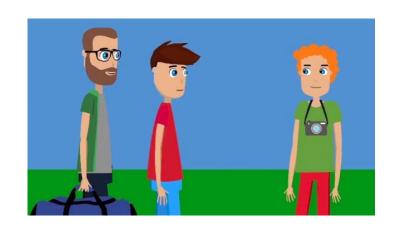


Why Jack was so surprised by the garden?

- 1) It was so big, but shabby...
- 2) He doesn't have such a big garden, only a few plants in his apartment.
- 3) He wasn't surprised.

What did Jack want to learn?

- 1) How to ride a horse.
- 2) How to make so many friends.
- 3) How to take care of the plants in his own garden.





Would you like to take part in such a program?







What is wrong?

2 options are correct.

much, many, a lot of (lots of), plenty of, a great deal of, a load of (loads of).

- 1.We don't have **much** bananas, and we don't have **many** fruit juice.
- 2. How lots of apples do you want? Six, please.
- 3.He's very busy; he has **much** work to do.
- 4. David has **plenty of** rice, but Tyler doesn't have **much**.
- 5.London has **much** beautiful buildings.
- 6.We have a load oranges.
- 7.I wrote a great deals of poems.
- 8.I have got a lot money.
- 9. She's got a lot friends. Nancy does not have much.
- 10. She hasn't got many patience.

Quantifiers

Quantifier			Example	
- ?	MUCH (water, oil – uncount nouns)		Have you got much furniture? I haven't got much furniture.	
sentences	MANY (dolls, residents – count nouns)		Have you got many books? I haven't got many books.	
-+?	A great deal of		Have you got a great deal of furniture? I have (not) got a great deal of furniture. I have got a great deal of furniture	
	A lot of (lots of)		I've got a lot of / lots of / loads of / plenty of books.	
+ sentences	A load of (loads of)			
	Plenty of (c+unc)			
-+?	Most	Most of)		

Quantifiers

-+?	Most	Most of)
	+ noun (most people)	1. + article + noun (most of the books) 2. + possessive adj (my) (most of my friends live) 3. + demonstrative pronoun (these) (most of these people are) 4. + pronoun (us) (most of us are)



Quantifiers		Example		
= some (a positive idea)	A few (dolls, residents – count nouns)	He has a few friends that will help ⑤ (some, but enough)		
= not many (a negative idea)	Few (dolls, residents – count nouns)	He has few good friends 😕 (not enough)		
= some (a positive idea)	A little (water, oil – uncount nouns)	I have a little milk you can use ☺ (some, but enough)		
= not much (a negative idea)	Little (water, oil – uncount nouns)	I have little milk, I can't make an omelette 😕		

Exercise 1. Choose the correct option – few or a few.

- **1.A few/few** people swim in the sea in the winter.
- 2.He went out **a few/few** minutes ago.
- 3.Can I speak to you for **a few/few** minutes?
- 4. There were **a few/few** guests at the party. The hosts were unhappy.

Exercise 2. Choose the correct option – little or a little.

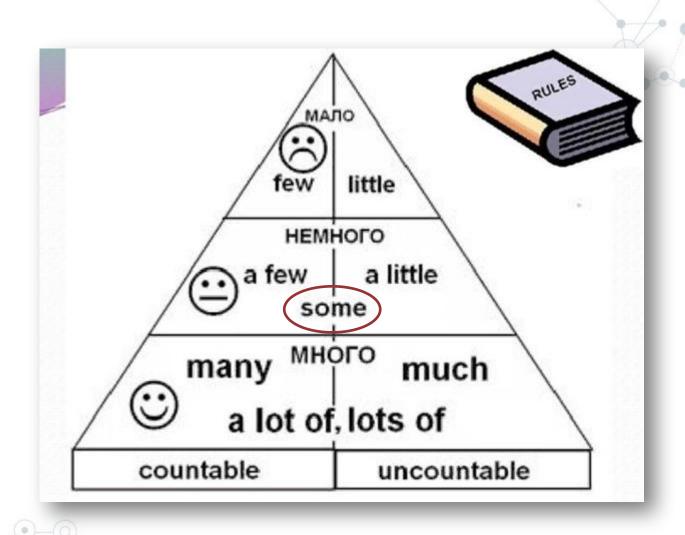
- 1.I need a little/little money. Can you lend me some?
- 2.1 can't wait for you. I've got a little/little time.
- 3. You have a little/little time to finish the test. You must write faster.
- 4.1 have a little/little free time for hobbies because I work a lot.

Insert "a little, little, a few,

few". There is one correct option.

1 .There are_		hotels in this	town.	There is	almost now	here to stay	for the tourists.
O 11	_		. .		_		

- 2. Have you got _____ minutes? I need to talk to you.
- 3.Could you buy _____ bottles of water for me?
- 4.We had _____ snow last winter. We made snowmen.
- 5.We have tomatoes, we can't cook tomato-soup.
- 6. The professor spends _____ time in company. He likes to be alone.
- 7. They have _____ furniture in the room. The room is almost empty.



Quantifiers		Example
every thing, person in a group of two or more, considered separately	Each	They saw two girls on horses. Each girl was really pretty. I'm sure each street in NY is full of interesting people and places.
two people or things together	Both (of)	They saw two girls on horses. Both girls <u>were</u> really pretty.
used when referring to a choice between two possibilities	Either + (of)	Either candidate would be ideal for the job.
not either of <mark>two</mark> things or people	Neither – (of)	Which one would you choose?" "Neither. They're both terrible.



What would you use? One possible option

- 1) Every thing, person in a group of two or more, considered separately **Each / Both**
 - 2) Two things/people, considered together **Each / Both**
 - 3) A choice between 2 **Either / Neither**
 - 4) Nothing from the list of 2 **Either / Neither**

Write the correct quantifier (each/both/either/neither). One possible option.

- 1. I like pizza and you like pizza. We like pizza.
- 2. You don't like coffee and I don't like coffee.of us likes coffee.
- 3. Bob lives in Chicago or Fran lives in Chicago. Bob or Fran lives in Chicago. I don't remember which one.
- 4. My son and my daughter like ice cream..... children like ice cream.
- 5. My father and my mother are not retired.of my parents are retired.

Write the correct option.

Much/many/a lot of(lots of)/a load of(loads of)/ plenty of, a great deal of/ few(a few)/little(a little), either/neither/both/each

- 1. "Would you like the metal or plastic one?" "_____ will do."
- 2. ____ my parents are teachers.
- 3. When you run, _____ foot leaves the ground before the other comes down.
- 4. Were there _____ cars on the road?
- 5. Don't cry over Pierre there are _____ fish in the sea!
- 6. There are _____ slices of cake left over from the party. You may take some pieces.
- 7. The professor spends _____ time in company. He likes to be alone.

Describe one of your rooms in the house/apartment. Use as many quantifiers as possible. (3 – minimum)

Much Many

A great deal of

A lot of (lots of)

A load of (loads of)

Plenty of

Most (most of)

Few (a few)

Little (a little)

Either

Neither

Both

Each



HOMEWORK

Learn the rule.

Your own test on quantifiers AND vocabulary.

- 1. exercise on many / much / a lot of, most of/most....
 - 2. exercise on **few / a few / little / a little.**
 - 3. Exercise on each/both/either/neither.
- 4. Exercise on **vocabulary "Listening**" OR exercise on **vocabulary** "**Reading**".

Rate your work!!!)

GOALS





To familiarize ourselves with the rule on QUANTIFIERS



THANKS FOR YOUR PARTICIPATION! ENJOY THE EVENING:)



