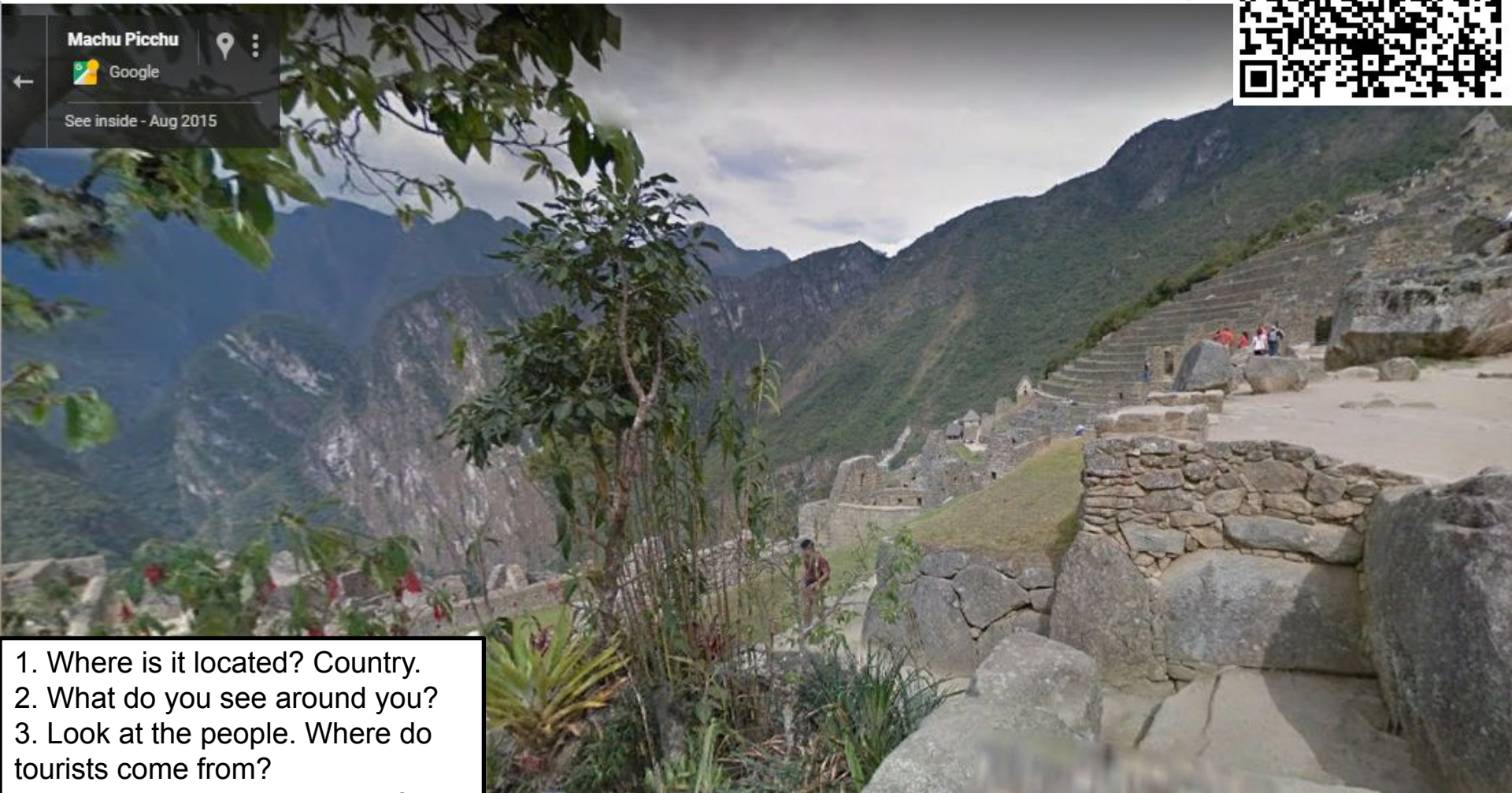


FOCUS 4 (B2+) LIVING SPACES

3.5 GRAMMAR



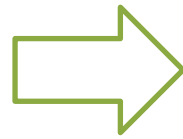
WARM-UP



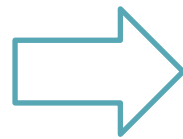
1. Where is it located? Country.
2. What do you see around you?
3. Look at the people. Where do tourists come from?
4. Would you like to get there?
5. What basic necessities would you take with you when going there?
6. Who would you take with you?

<https://www.google.com/maps/@-13.1636805,-72.5452388,2a,75y,38.07h,84.1t/data=!3m6!1e1!3m4!1sTZFi8pZol3DOkGbRkbtvPg!2e0!7i13312!8i6656>

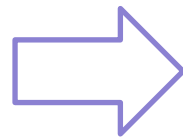
GOALS



To learn more about student exchange programmes



To watch an interesting video about Ben and Jack (st exchange programme)



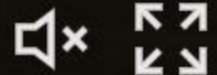
To familiarize ourselves with the rule on QUANTIFIERS

Flash cards

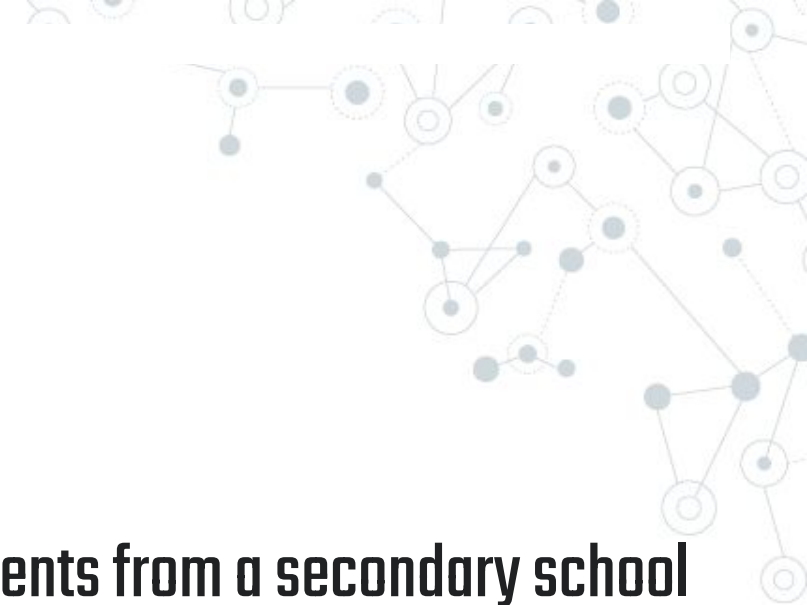
Flash Cards Reading



Test yourself using cards with prompts
on the front and answers on the back.



<https://wordwall.net/resource/25763055>

A decorative network diagram in the top right corner, consisting of various sized circles (nodes) connected by thin lines (edges). Some nodes are solid blue, while others are hollow white with a blue outline. The connections form a complex, branching structure.

A _____ is a program in which students from a secondary school (high school) or university study abroad at one of their institution's partner institutions.

It may involve international travel, but does not necessarily require the student to study outside their home country.

A decorative network diagram in the bottom left corner, similar to the one in the top right, featuring a cluster of interconnected nodes and lines.

International Student Exchange Programmes



Do you know anything else about this(these) program(mes)?

Their names?

What are the pros of this programme?

Disagree

No way! Absolutely not!
You must be joking!

I know/see what you mean/
what you're saying, but ...

Agree

True/ Right/ Absolutely/
Totally.

You're absolutely right.

I fully/completely agree.

Let's watch (00:00 – 02:40) and find out: **WHY DOES BEN LOOK SO UPSET?**



Let's watch again (00:00 – 02:40) and answer the following questions by choosing the correct answer (or several):

Why doesn't Ben want to take Jack to the cinema?

- 1) It looks so ugly...
- 2) There are not many films on.
- 3) Most of the films are several years old.



Why Jack was so surprised by the garden?

- 1) It was so big, but shabby...
- 2) He doesn't have such a big garden, only a few plants in his apartment.
- 3) He wasn't surprised.

What did Jack want to learn?

- 1) How to ride a horse.
- 2) How to make so many friends.
- 3) How to take care of the plants in his own garden.





Would you like to take part in such a program?



Quantifier

???



What is wrong?

2 options are correct.

much, many, a lot of (lots of), plenty of, a great deal of, a load of (loads of).

1. We don't have **much** bananas, and we don't have **many** fruit juice.
2. How **lots of** apples do you want? Six, please.
3. He's very busy; he has **much** work to do.
4. David has **plenty of** rice, but Tyler doesn't have **much** .
5. London has **much** beautiful buildings.
6. We have **a load** oranges.
7. I wrote **a great deals of** poems.
8. I have got **a lot** money.
9. She's got **a lot** friends. Nancy does not have **much** .
10. She hasn't got **many** patience.

Quantifiers

Quantifier		Example
- ? sentences	MUCH (<i>water, oil</i> – <i>uncount nouns</i>)	Have you got much furniture? I haven't got much furniture.
	MANY (<i>dolls, residents</i> – <i>count nouns</i>)	Have you got many books? I haven't got many books.
- + ?	A great deal of	Have you got a great deal of furniture? I have (not) got a great deal of furniture. I have got a great deal of furniture
+ sentences	A lot of (lots of)	I've got a lot of / lots of / loads of / plenty of books.
	A load of (loads of)	
	Plenty of (c+unc)	
- + ?	Most	Most of)

Quantifiers

- + ?	Most	Most of)	
	+ noun (<i>most people</i>)	1. + article + noun (<i>most of the books</i>) 2. + possessive adj (my) (<i>most of my friends <u>live</u></i>) 3. + demonstrative pronoun (these) (<i>most of these people <u>are</u></i>) 4. + pronoun (us) (<i>most of us <u>are</u>...</i>)	


Quantifiers		Example
= some (a positive idea)	A few (<i>dolls, residents – count nouns</i>)	He has a few friends that will help 😊 (some, but enough)
= not many (a negative idea)	Few (<i>dolls, residents – count nouns</i>)	He has few good friends 😞 (not enough)
= some (a positive idea)	A little (<i>water, oil – uncount nouns</i>)	I have a little milk you can use 😊 (some, but enough)
= not much (a negative idea)	Little (<i>water, oil – uncount nouns</i>)	I have little milk, I can't make an omelette 😞

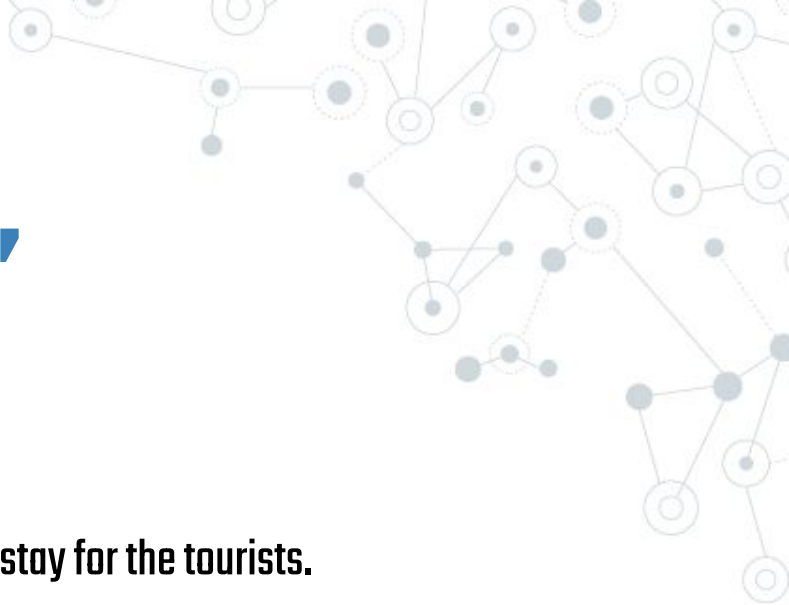


Exercise 1. Choose the correct option – few or a few.


1. **A few/few** people swim in the sea in the winter.
2. He went out **a few/few** minutes ago.
3. Can I speak to you for **a few/few** minutes?
4. There were **a few/few** guests at the party. The hosts were unhappy.

Exercise 2. Choose the correct option – little or a little.

1. I need **a little/little** money. Can you lend me some?
 2. I can't wait for you. I've got **a little/little** time.
 3. You have **a little/little** time to finish the test. You must write faster.
 4. I have **a little/little** free time for hobbies because I work a lot.
- 



Insert “a little, little, a few, few”. There is one correct option.

1. There are _____ hotels in this town. There is almost nowhere to stay for the tourists.
 2. Have you got _____ minutes? I need to talk to you.
 3. Could you buy _____ bottles of water for me?
 4. We had _____ snow last winter. We made snowmen.
 5. We have _____ tomatoes, we can't cook tomato-soup.
 6. The professor spends _____ time in company. He likes to be alone.
 7. They have _____ furniture in the room. The room is almost empty.
- 



Quantifiers		Example
every thing, person in a group of two or more, considered separately	Each	<i>They saw two girls on horses. Each girl <u>was</u> really pretty. I'm sure each street in NY is full of interesting people and places.</i>
two people or things together	Both (of)	<i>They saw two girls on horses. Both girls <u>were</u> really pretty.</i>
used when referring to a choice between two possibilities	Either + (of)	<i>Either candidate would be ideal for the job.</i>
not either of two things or people	Neither – (of)	<i>Which one would you choose?" "Neither. They're both terrible.</i>



What would you use? One possible option

1) Every thing, person in a group of two or more, considered separately

Each / Both

2) Two things/people, considered together

Each / Both

3) A choice between 2

Either / Neither

4) Nothing from the list of 2

Either / Neither





Write the correct quantifier (each/both/either/neither). One possible option.

1. I like pizza and you like pizza. We like pizza.

2. You don't like coffee and I don't like coffee.of us likes coffee.

3. Bob lives in Chicago or Fran lives in Chicago. Bob or Fran lives in Chicago. I don't remember which one.

4. My son and my daughter like ice cream..... children like ice cream.

5. My father and my mother are not retired.of my parents are retired.



Write the correct option.

Much/many/a lot of(lots of)/a load of(loads of)/ plenty of,
a great deal of/ few(a few)/little(a little),
either/neither/both/each

1. "Would you like the metal or plastic one?" " _____ will do."
2. _____ my parents are teachers.
3. When you run, _____ foot leaves the ground before the other comes down.
4. Were there _____ cars on the road?
5. Don't cry over Pierre - there are _____ fish in the sea!
6. There are _____ slices of cake left over from the party. You may take some pieces.
7. The professor spends _____ time in company. He likes to be alone.

**Describe one of your rooms in the house/apartment.
Use as many quantifiers as possible. (3 – minimum)**

**Much
Many
A great deal of
A lot of (lots of)
A load of (loads of)
Plenty of
Most (most of)
Few (a few)
Little (a little)
Either
Neither
Both
Each**






HOMEWORK

Learn the rule.

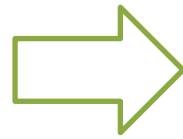
Your own test on quantifiers AND vocabulary.

1. exercise on **many / much / a lot of, most of/most....**
 2. exercise on **few / a few / little / a little.**
 3. Exercise on **each/both/either/neither.**
 4. Exercise on **vocabulary “Listening”** OR exercise on **vocabulary “Reading”.**
- 

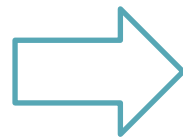
Rate your work!!!)



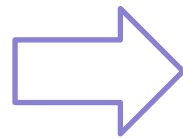
GOALS



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To familiarize ourselves with the rule on QUANTIFIERS

THANKS FOR YOUR PARTICIPATION!
ENJOY THE EVENING :)



Thank
you