

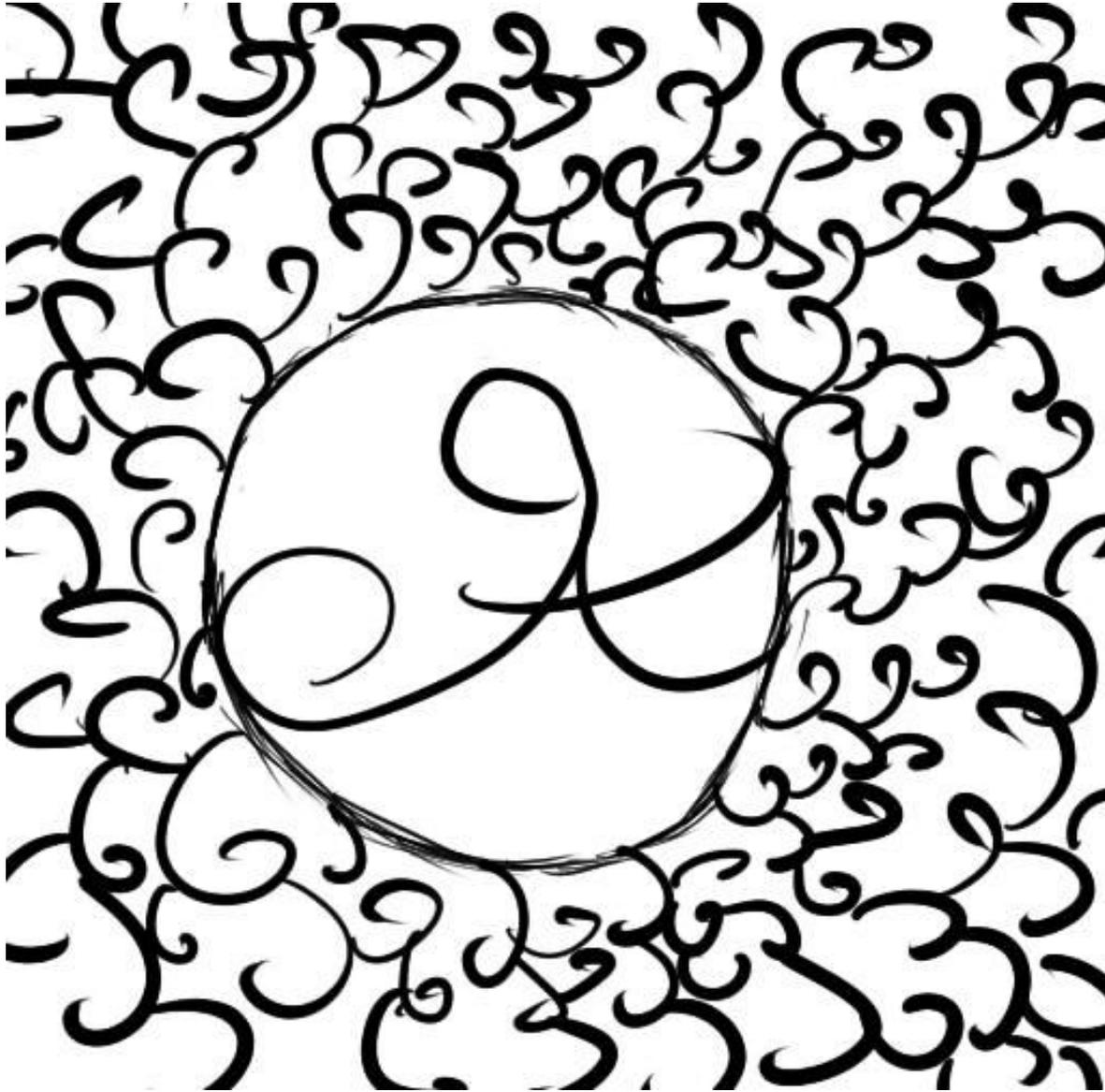


Mad world

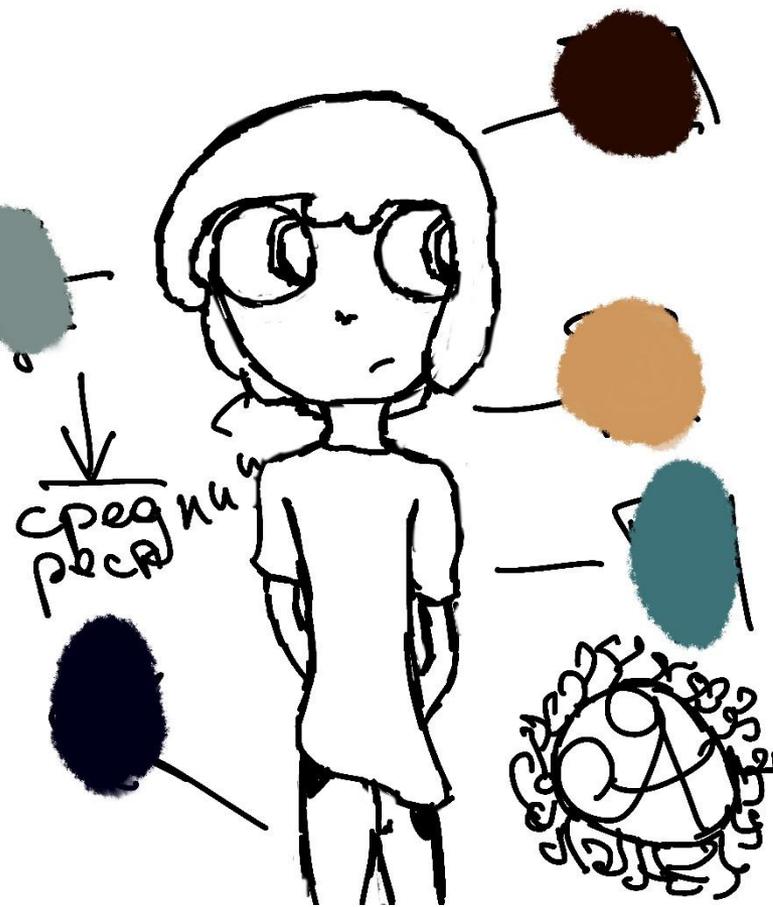
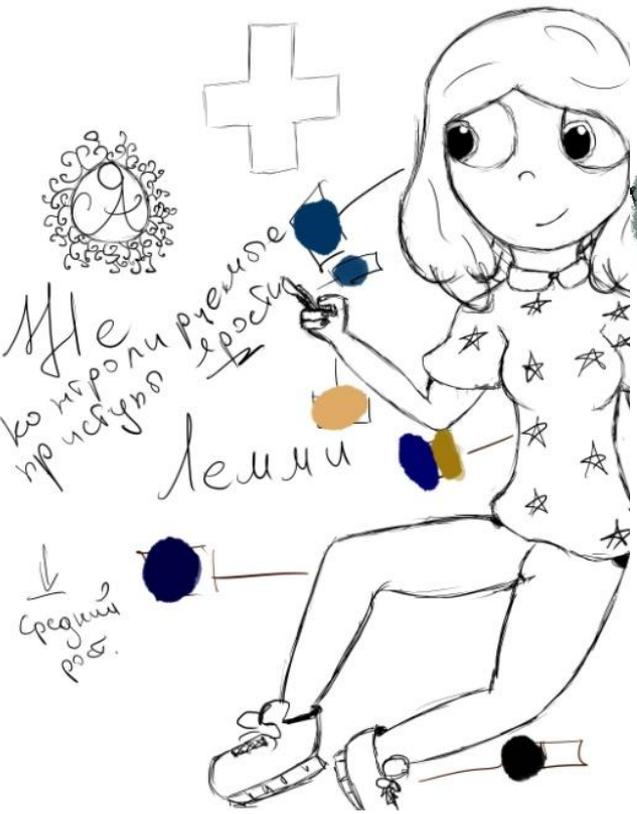
Dash протагонист.



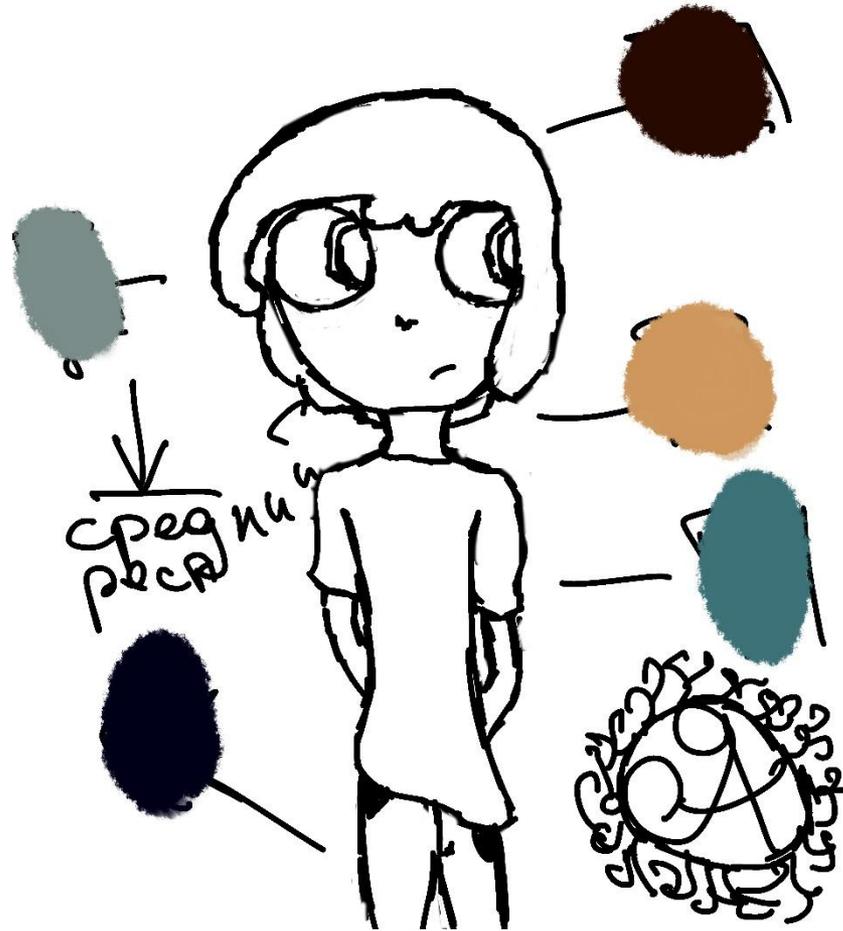
Анархис.



Сторонники



Марко



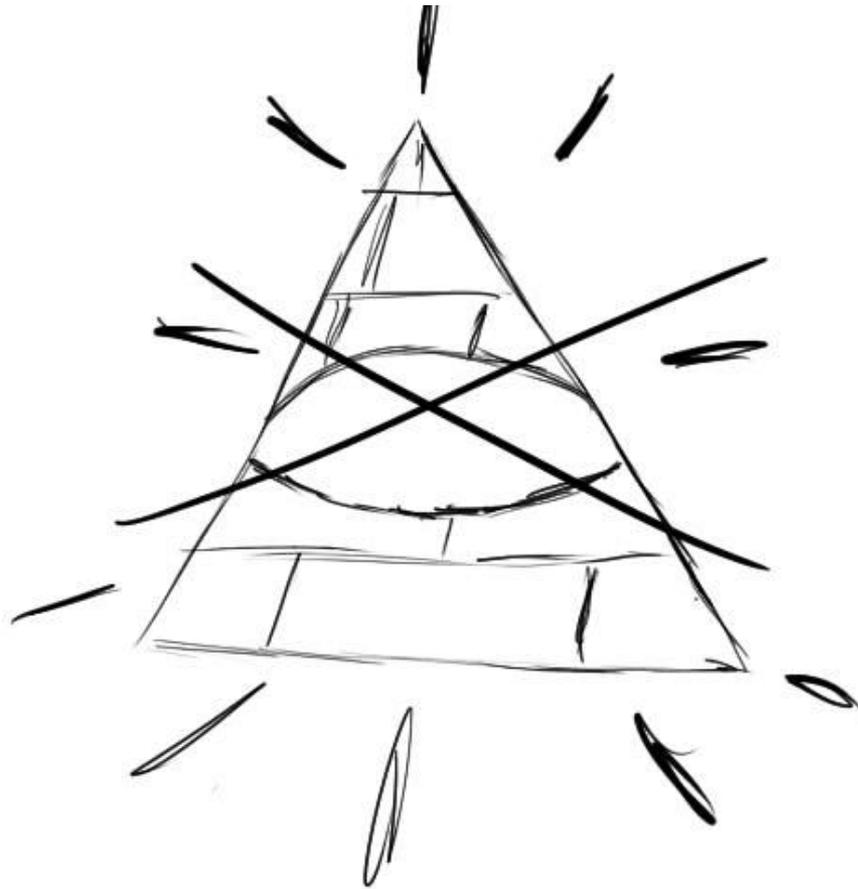
Зур



Сиб-Сиб



Ghost eye



Цезий



Макс



Тати



Дневники

