



# Passive Voice

Правило

A cartoon illustration of a yellow cat and a grey mouse. The cat is on the left, holding a large blue fork behind its back. The mouse is on the right, also holding a large blue fork. Both characters are wearing red and white checkered collars. They are holding two white signs with black borders. The top sign says 'PASSIVE VOICE' in bold blue letters, followed by 'The mouse was eaten by the cat.' in black text. The bottom sign says 'ACTIVE VOICE' in bold blue letters, followed by 'The mouse ate the cat.' in black text. The background is black.

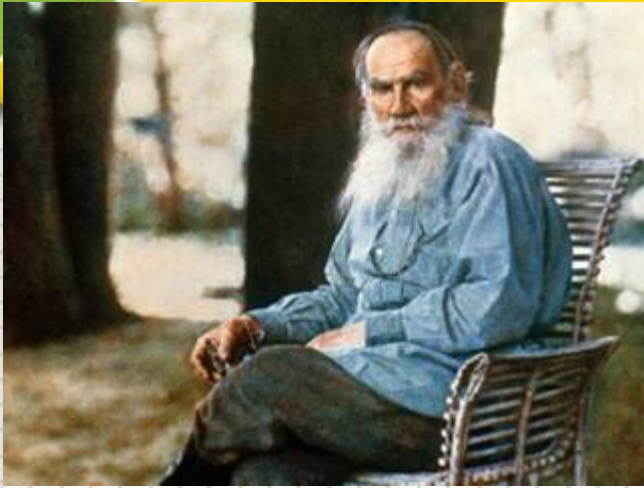
## **PASSIVE VOICE**

The mouse was eaten by the cat.

## **ACTIVE VOICE**

The mouse ate the cat.





## Active voice

Лев Толстой написал роман «Война и мир»

Leo Tolstoy **wrote** the novel “War and Peace”.

## Passive voice

Роман «Война и мир»  
был написан Львом  
Толстым.

The novel “War and Peace”  
**was written by** Leo Tolstoy.



# Passive Voice

**BE + V<sub>3</sub>**



The flowers **are watered** by her **every day**. (Present Simple)

The flowers **were watered** by her **yesterday**. (Past Simple)

The flowers **will be watered** by him **tomorrow**. (Future Simple)

The flowers **are being watered** **now**. (Present Progressive)

The flowers **were being watered** **yesterday at 5**. (Past Progressive)

The flowers **have been watered** **already**. (Present Perfect)





The flowers **had been watered** **before you came**. (Past Perfect)

The flowers **will have been watered** **tomorrow by 8**. (Future Perfect)

# Active Voice

	Present	Past	Future
Simple	<b>V</b> (-s)	<b>V 2</b>	will <b>V</b>
Progressive	am is + <b>V-ing</b> are	was were + <b>V-ing</b>	will be + <b>V-ing</b>
Perfect	have has + <b>V3</b>	had + <b>V3</b>	will have + <b>V3</b>
Perfect progressive	have has + been <b>V-ing</b>	had been + <b>V-ing</b>	will have been + <b>V-ing</b>

# Passive voice

	Present	Past	Future
Simple	am is are } + V 3	was were } + V3	will be + V3
Progressive	Am Is Are being } + V3	was were being } + V3	
Perfect	have has } + been V3	had + been + V3	will have + been + V3
Perfect progressive			



# Passive Voice



**COMPLETE THE SENTENCES WITH THE VERBS IN BRACKETS. USE THE PRESENT SIMPLE PASSIVE OR PAST SIMPLE PASSIVE.**

1. Many aeroplanes ..... (fly) every day.  
The first aeroplane ..... (invent) in 1903.



2. The Tower of Pisa ..... (make) of white marble. It ..... (visit) by many tourists every year.



3. Jeans ..... (wear) all over the world.  
They ..... (create) by Levi Strauss in 1873.



4. Tea ..... (discover) in China in 2737 BC.  
It ..... (drink) in many countries around the world.



**COMPLETE THE PASSAGE WITH THE VERBS IN BRACKETS. USE THE PRESENT SIMPLE PASSIVE OR PAST SIMPLE PASSIVE.**

## THE HISTORY OF FOOTBALL

No one can really say when the game of football actually began. Some people believe football <sup>1</sup>..... (play) more than 3,000 years ago in Japan and in Rome. In England, in the 14th century, it <sup>2</sup>..... (forbid) to play football because it <sup>3</sup>..... (believe) to cause wild behaviour. At this time, football players <sup>4</sup>..... (put) in jail. However, these laws didn't stop people from playing the game and it eventually became very popular in England. Later, football <sup>5</sup>..... (export) to many different countries and today, it <sup>6</sup>..... (enjoy) by millions of people around the world.

# Home task (для всех)

*Thank  
You*

