



# CONDITIONALS & SEQUENCE OF TENSES

## ФОРМУЛЫ ОСНОВНЫХ ТИПОВ УСЛОВНЫХ ПРЕДЛОЖЕНИЙ

**Zero Type – laws of nature, rules**

**If + Present Simple, Present Simple**

*If I ask him, he always helps me.*

*When you heat water at 100C, it boils.*

**First Type – real condition for the present or future/plan/real dream**

**If + Present Simple, Future Simple(will+V1)**

*If he needs (понадобится) your help, he will ask for.*

*When I come/she comes home(вернусь домой), I will call you.*



## ФОРМУЛЫ ОСНОВНЫХ ТИПОВ УСЛОВНЫХ ПРЕДЛОЖЕНИЙ

**Second Type unreal condition/dream/wish/imagination  
/advice «бы»**

**If + Past Simple, Future-in-the-Past(would+V1)**

*If we worked together, we would know each other better.*

*If the lockdown was over soon, we would fly to Spain.*

*If I lived in the country, I would walk outside.*

*If I were/was you, I would not lie in the sun so long.*

**Third Type unreal condition for the past/regret**

**If + Past Perfect, Future**

**Perfect-in-the-Past(would+have+V3)**

*If they had asked me, I would have told them not to do it.*


*If I hadn't forgotten to buy some milk, she wouldn't have sent me for it again.*

# WISHES


- **Вот бы - I wish I + Past Simple/Past Progressive**
  - *I wish I had a new car.*
  - *I wish I got a Red Diploma.*
  - *I wish I were/was a princess.*
  
- **Если бы только - If only + Past Simple/Past Progressive**
  - *If only they went away.*
  - *If only I could play the violin.*
  
- **I wish/If only + Past Perfect/Past perfect Progressive**
  - *If only he hadn't broken his leg so heavily.*
  - *If only he had written the control check in time.*



## CONDITIONALS: 3 MAIN TYPES

- ❑ **What would you do if he spoke (speak) to your parents?**
  - ❑ **If I were you, I would have (have) some snacks.**
  - ❑ **If she had realised it earlier, she would not have got (not/get) into so many troubles those days.**
  - ❑ **They will believe you if you tell (tell) them the whole truth.**
  - ❑ **We will call (call) you if we have any problems.**
  - ❑ **If I'd started learning English a year earlier, I would not have had (not/have) bad**
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## TRANSLATE

- ❑ Если принесут письмо, сразу позвони мне.
  - ❑ Если она купит себе новый ноутбук, она отдаст мне свой старый.
  - ❑ На Вашем месте я бы подумал о будущем своих детей и копил деньги на учебу.
  - ❑ Если бы ты тогда не поссорился с ней, она бы не уехала в Москву.
  - ❑ Если бы я тогда не сломал руку, я бы мог поступить в консерваторию.
  - ❑ Я бы собрал всех своих друзей в Москве, если бы знал, что они там.
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- **We should also remember the if-part of the sentence don't necessarily must start with “if”. We can also use “when” or “unless”**
- **In case, after, provided, until, as soon as**
- **Unless means “if not”.**



## IF OR WHEN

- **We can't go for a walk when the rain stops.**
- **If it snows a lot, we won't go to school.**
- **If it rains till tomorrow, the town will be flooded.**
- **If he is disqualified, he can't enter the contest.**





## IF ЕСЛИ OR UNLESS ДО ТЕХ ПОР, ПОКА НЕ

- I will not go to the park **if/unless** the weather is fine.
- He won't wake up **if/unless** you set the alarm clock.
- We will stay at home **if/unless** it rains.
- I'll be upset **if/unless** my friend doesn't win.
- **If/Unless** she doesn't study, she will fail her exam.
- **If/Unless** she studies, she will fail.



□ Thank you for  
cooperation!

