



```
Короткие слова (1 слог) 
ightharpoonup -er:
old 
ightharpoonup older slow 
ightharpoonup slower cheap 
ightharpoonup cheaper
nice 
ightharpoonup nicer late 
ightharpoonup later big 
ightharpoonup bigger big 
ightharpoonup bigger thin 
ightharpoonup thinner
```

```
Слова, которые заканчиваются -y \rightarrow -ier: easy \rightarrow easier heavy \rightarrow heavier early \rightarrow earlier
```

Rome is old, but Athens is **older**. Is it **cheaper** to go by car or by train?

```
Длинные слова (2/3/4 слога) \rightarrow more ... : careful \rightarrow more careful polite \rightarrow more polite expensive \rightarrow more expensive interesting \rightarrow more interesting
```

I don't like my job. I want to do something **more interesting**. Is it **more expensive** to go by car or by train?

good \rightarrow better bad \rightarrow Weather wasn't very **good** yesterday, but it's **better** today.

При сравнении в предложении обычно употребляется союз *than – чем*:

Athens is older than Rome.

Are oranges more expensive than bananas?

It's easier to take a taxi than to take the bus.

'How are you today?' 'Not bad. Better than yesterday.'

The restaurant is **more crowded than** usual.

We usually say: than me / than him / than her / than us / than them.

You can say:

I can run faster **than him**..

You are a better singer than me.

I got up earlier than her.

```
Короткие слова (old/cheap/nice etc.) \rightarrow the -est:
old \rightarrow the oldest cheap \rightarrow the cheapest nice \rightarrow the nicest
but good \rightarrow the best bad \rightarrow the worst
big \rightarrow the biggest hot \rightarrow the hottest

Words ending in -y (easy/heavy etc.) \rightarrow the -iest:
easy \rightarrow the easiest heavy \rightarrow the heaviest pretty \rightarrow the prettiest

Длинные слова (careful/expensive/interesting etc.) \rightarrow the most ...:
careful \rightarrow the most careful interesting \rightarrow the most interesting
```

The church is very old. It's **the oldest** building in the town. (= it is older than all the other buildings)
What is **the longest** river in the world?
Money is important, but it isn't **the most important** thing in life.
Excuse me, where is **the nearest** bank?