

REPORTED SPEECH

Английский язык 11 класс

18.05.2020

Тема: Закрепление
грамматического материала
«Косвенная речь».

Не забывай об особенностях
употребления

глаголов **ΣΑΥ** и **ΤΕΙ**.

tell smb smth

I tell him my secret.

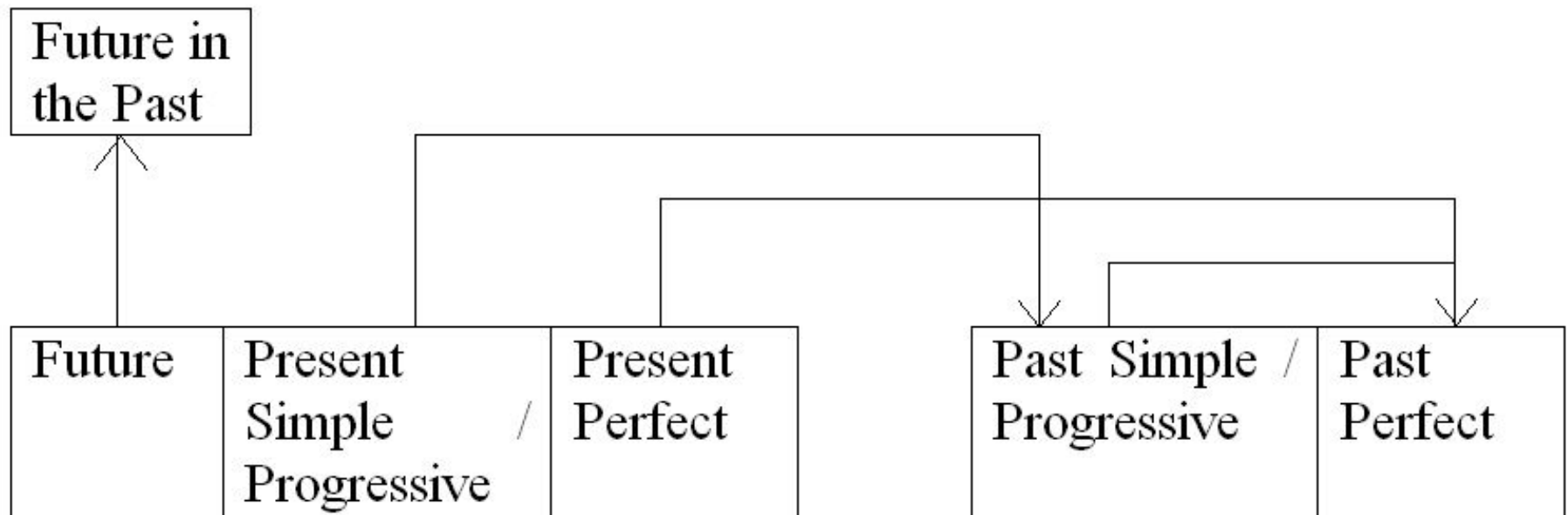
say smth (to smb)

I said it to him. I said to him that.

RULE 1. Если слова автора стоят в прошедшем времени, при трансформации прямой речи в косвенную используется изменение времени:

ПРИМЕР

Andy said, “I saw Tara”. → Andy said that he had seen Tara.



ПРАКТИКА (устно)

ВЫБЕРИ ПРАВИЛЬНУЮ ФОРМУ (a, b, c)

1. Olaf said, "I bring presents to children".

a) bring b) brings c) brought d) had brought

2. Dad said, "We are putting our Christmas Tree up in the sitting-room".

a) are putting b) were putting c) put d) had been putting

3. Mommy said, "I have baked the pie myself".

a) has baked b) baked c) had baked d) have baked

4. Jill said, "I sewed my costume myself".

a) sewn b) had sewn c) was sewed d) sews

5. Jack said, "I was making decorations on Friday".

a) was making b) were making c) is making d) had been making

ПРАКТИКА (самопроверка)

ВЫБЕРИ ПРАВИЛЬНУЮ ФОРМУ (a, b, c)

$$5*2=10$$

1. Olaf said, "I bring presents to children".

- a) bring b) brings c) brought d) had brought

2. Dad said, "We are putting our Christmas Tree up in the sitting-room".

- a) are putting b) were putting c) put d) had been putting

3. Mommy said, "I have baked the pie myself".

- a) has baked b) baked c) had baked d) have baked

4. Jill said, "I sewed my costume myself".

- a) sewn b) had sewn c) was sewed d) sews

5. Jack said, "I was making decorations on Friday".

- a) was making b) were making c) is making d) had been making

RULE 2. Если слова автора стоят в прошедшем времени, при трансформации прямой речи в косвенную используется изменение слов:

Andy said, “I saw Tara yesterday”. → Andy said that he had seen Tara the day before.

now	then
this	that
these	those
today	that day
tonight	that night
tomorrow	the next day
yesterday	the day before the previous day
the day after tomorrow	in two days
the day before yesterday	two days before
here	there

ПРАКТИКА (устно) ПЕРЕВЕДИ СЛОВА ЧЕБУРАШКИ В КОСВЕННУЮ РЕЧЬ.

Cheburashka said,

1. Today we have a holiday.
2. This House of Friendship is ready.
3. Tomorrow it will start working.
4. Yesterday I invited animals to come.
5. I am very happy now.

ПЕРЕПИШИ СЛОВА ЧЕБУРАШКИ В КОСВЕННОЙ РЕЧИ

1. Cheburashka said **that day** they **had** a holiday.
2. Cheburashka said **that** House of Friendship **was** ready.
3. Cheburashka said that **the next day** it **would** start working.
4. Cheburashka said that **the day before** he **had invited** animals to come.
5. Cheburashka said that he **was** very happy **then**.

ПРАКТИКА

1. Cheburashka said **that day** they **had** a holiday.
 2. Cheburashka said **that** House of Friendship **was** ready.
- Я надеюсь, ты обращаешь внимание на тот факт, что слово **that** два раза подряд не ставится в предложениях 1 и 2?

**that для введения
придаточного**

**that, которое получилось
из today - that day**

- 
1. Cheburashka said **that** **that day** they **had** a holiday.

**В соответствии с принципом языковой
экономии, первое that убираем!**

RULE 3. Даже если слова автора стоят в прошедшем времени, при трансформации прямой речи в косвенную время не изменяется, когда в прямой речи говорится о вечных истинах (General Truth):

ПРИМЕР

Andy said, “The Sun **is** a star”. → Andy said **that** the Sun **is** a star.

ПРАКТИКА
СТАВЬ ПО ОДНОМУ ПРЕДЛОЖЕНИЮ В
КОСВЕННУЮ РЕЧЬ И НАЖИМАЙ ENTER ДЛЯ
ПРОВЕРКИ

1. He said, "People can't live without oxygen".
2. He said, "The man breathes with air".
3. He said, "The Earth moves round the Sun".
4. He said, "Motorcycles don't fly".
5. He said, "Water boils at 100 C".
6. He said, "The Earth is round".
7. He said, "A robot is a machine".
8. He said, "Metals differ from acids".

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6. He said that the Earth is round.
7. He said that a robot is a machine.
8. He said, "Metals differ from acids".

ПРАКТИКА

8*1,25=10

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5. He said that water boils at 100 C.
6. He said that the Earth is round.
7. He said that a robot is a machine.
8. He said that metals differ from acids.

RULE 5. Трансформация просьбы, приказа, указания идет с помощью неопределенной формы глагола.

RULE 6. Трансформация просьбы, приказа, указания зависит от наличия или отсутствия отрицания

ПРИМЕРЫ

Andy said, "Smile!" → Andy told to smile.

Andy said, "Don't smile!" → Andy told not to smile.

ПРАКТИКА

СТАВЬ ПО ОДНОМУ ПРЕДЛОЖЕНИЮ В
КОСВЕННУЮ РЕЧЬ И НАЖИМАЙ ENTER ДЛЯ
ПРОВЕРКИ

1. Mother said, "Bake a cake!"
2. Mother said, " Don't eat this soup, please!"
3. Mother said, " Hang these shelves, please!"
4. Mother said, " Don't talk!"
5. Mother said, " Jenny, Tidy your room, please!"

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ПРОВЕРКИ

1. Mother told to bake a cake.
2. Mother asked not to eat **that** soup.
3. Mother said, “ Hang these shelves, please!”
4. Mother said, “ Don’t talk!”
5. Mother said, “ Jenny, Tidy your room, please!”

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СТАВЬ ПО ОДНОМУ ПРЕДЛОЖЕНИЮ В
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1. Mother told to bake a cake.
2. Mother asked not to eat **that** soup.
3. Mother asked to hang **those** shelves.
4. Mother said, “ Don’t talk!”
5. Mother said, “ Jenny, Tidy your room, please!”

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ПРОВЕРКИ

1. Mother told to bake a cake.
2. Mother asked not to eat **that** soup.
3. Mother asked to hang **those** shelves.
4. Mother told not to talk.
5. Mother said, “ Jenny, Tidy your room, please!”

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ПРОВЕРКИ

1. Mother told to bake a cake.
2. Mother asked not to eat **that** soup.
3. Mother asked to hang **those** shelves.
4. Mother told not to talk.
5. Mother asked Jenny to tidy **her** room.

Homework. Устно переделать предложения из прямой речи в косвенную.

- 1 Ivan said, "My brother went to Irpen."
2. The kids said, "Our mum will come at five."
3. Sveta said, "I have never eaten Borsch."
4. Artem said, "We live in Podolsk."
5. Vova explained, "My sister doesn't drink milk."
6. John asked, «Has anybody seen the film?»
7. He asked, «Are you listening to music now?»
8. She asked, «Have you been working hard on this problem?»
9. She asked, «Were you in the library yesterday?»
10. He asked, «Does she work now?»

Просмотреть материалы презентации, выполнить упражнения (устно), повторить грамматический материал Reported Speech.