



FUTURE TENSE

Present Simple

The image shows a large flight information display board (FIDB) for Lufthansa. The board is divided into several columns, each displaying flight details for different routes. The columns are headed by flight numbers and destinations. The data includes flight numbers, destinations, departure times, and aircraft types. The board is illuminated with purple and white lights, and the Lufthansa logo is visible at the top.

Flight No.	Destination	Time	Aircraft
LH 484	NEW YORK - J.F. KENNEDY	17:00	A 280-328
LH 980	AMSTERDAM	17:00	A 280-328
LH 284	VERONA	17:00	A 280-328
LH 728	SHANGHAI PUDONG	17:00	A 280-328
LH 094	FRIEDRICHSHAFEN	17:00	A 280-328
LH 1450	MOSKOW-DOMODEDOVO	17:00	A 280-328
SU 100	MOSKOW-SHEREMETYEVO	17:00	E 861-860
LH 084	DUESSELDORF	17:00	A 280-328
BA 909	LONDON-HEATHROW	17:00	E 901-909
LH 024	HAMBURG	17:00	A 280-328
SK 638	STOCKHOLM	17:00	A 280-328
LH 80	LONDON-HEATHROW	17:00	A 280-328
LH 104	BERLIN-TAGOW	17:00	A 280-328
LH 1460	ST. PETERSBURG	17:00	A 280-328
AF 2139	PARIS-CDG	17:00	A 280-328
LH 192	BERLIN-TEGEL	17:00	A 280-328
JR 118	MADRID	17:00	A 280-328
KL 1722	AMSTERDAM	17:00	A 280-328
TK 1594	ISTANBUL	17:00	A 280-328
LO 356	DANZIG	17:00	A 280-328
LH 214	DRESDEN	18:00	A 280-328
A3 833	ATHEN	18:00	B 683-684
OS 132	WIEN	18:00	A 280-328
LH 730	HONGKONG	18:00	A 280-328
LH 042	BREMEN	18:00	A 280-328
LH 918	LONDON-HEATHROW	18:00	A 280-328
LH 378	KOELN HBF	18:00	A 280-328
BA 8735	LONDON-CITY AIRPORT	18:00	E 901-909
LH 118	MUENCHEN	18:00	A 280-328
LX 1075	ZUERICH	18:00	A 280-328
LH 712	SEOUL - INCHEON	18:00	A 280-328
LH 1226	GENEVE	18:00	A 280-328
LO 306	KRAKAU	18:00	A 280-328
NO 306	BUKAREST-CLUJ NAQ.	18:00	B 527-544
JP 113	LJUBLJANA	18:00	A 280-328
OZ 542	SEOUL - INCHEON	18:00	B 669-674
LH 02	LONDON-HEATHROW	18:00	A 280-328
LH 19	BERLIN-TEGEL	18:00	A 280-328
57	LISBON	18:00	A 280-328
92	LONDON-HEATHROW	18:00	A 280-328
91	LONDON-HEATHROW	18:00	A 280-328
KE 138	SEOUL - INCHEON	18:00	A 280-328
KC 922	ASTANA	18:00	E 956-958
AB 6564	BERLIN-TEGEL	18:00	E 980-985
LH 1020	BRUSSEL	19:00	A 280-328
YY 9922		19:00	A
AF 2219	PARIS-CH. DE GAULLE	19:00	E 801-804
LH 124	STUTTGART	19:00	A 280-328
OK 537	PRAG	19:00	E 901-909
LH 086	DUESSELDORF	19:00	A 280-328
LH 120	MUENCHEN	19:00	A 280-328
LH 1108	ZUERICH	19:00	A 280-328
IB 3503	MADRID	19:00	E 901-909
LH 148	MUENBERG	19:00	A 280-328
LH 258	STUTTGART HBF.	19:00	A 280-328
LH 692	AMMAN	19:00	A 280-328
LH 1466	KAZAN-SABARA	19:00	A 280-328
LA 705	SANTIAGO-MADRID	19:00	E 901-909
XO 871	ISTANBUL S-GOKCEN	19:00	B 411-414
AY 826	HELSINKI	19:00	E 901-909
KL 1774	AMSTERDAM	19:00	D 801-804
CA 932	SHENYANG-PEKING	19:00	B 511-514
LH 196	BERLIN-TEGEL	19:00	A 280-328
BD 1266	LAS VEGAS	19:00	A 280-328
LH 852	HELSINKI	19:00	A 280-328
BA 913	LONDON-HEATHROW	19:00	A 280-328
LH 1430	SOFIA	19:00	A 280-328
SK 674	STOCKHOLM	19:00	A 280-328
LH 1452	MOSKOW-DOMODEDOVO	19:00	A 280-328
58	WINDHUK	20:00	D 801-804
CA 338	SHANGHAI PUDONG	20:00	B 411-414
AZ 419	MILANO-LINATE	20:00	D 801-804
OS 126	WIEN	20:00	A 280-328

TIMETABLES

The train arrives at 6 pm

Present continuous

AFFIRMATIVE

Subject + present continuous

I am seeing the dentist
at 5.



She is arriving
tomorrow morning.



We are leaving
town tomorrow.



Present continuous

USE

- ✓ **Arrangements (plan that you have decided and organised with another person).**

I'm visiting my cousin
in Paris this weekend.



He's picking me up
at the airport.

Going to

AFFIRMATIVE

Subject + be + going to + verb

I am going to play chess
with my friend.



She is going to
visit her granny.



We are going
to have a party.



Going to NEGATIVE

Subject + be negative + going to + verb

You are not going to
meet him.



He is not going to
listen to music.

They are not going
to stay here.



Going to

INTERROGATIVE

be + **subject** + **going to** + **verb**

Are you going to
do your homework?



Are we going to
join them?



Is she going
to travel?



Going to USE

- ✓ When I have decided to do something, when there is no clear time given.
- ✓ Plans.

First, I'm going to study hard.



Then, I'm going to listen to music.



Later, I'm going to get ready for a party.



Going to

USE

✓ Predictions based on present evidence:



It's going to rain.

Look! He's going to fall down!



Will

AFFIRMATIVE	NEGATIVE	INTERROGATIVE	SHORT ANSWERS	
I will work	I will not work	Will I work?	AFFIRMATIVE	NEGATIVE
You will work	You will not work	Will you work?	Yes, I will	No, I won't
He will work	He will not work	Will he work?	Yes, You will	No, you won't
She will work	She will not work	Will she work?	Yes, he will	No, she won't
It will work	It will not work	Will it work?	Yes, she will	No, he won't
We will work	We will not work	Will we work?	yes, it will	No, it won't
You will work	You will not work	Will you work?	yes, we will	No, we won't
They will work	They will not work	Will they work?	yes, you will	No, you won't
			yes, they will	No, they won't

- In the affirmative form we can use **will** or **'ll**.
- In the negative form we can use either the form **will not** or **won't**.

Uses of Will

□ When we decide to do something at the moment of speaking:

It's a bit cold in this room! I'll turn the heating on!



□ To talk about predictions :
(PROBABLY)

It will rain in London.

□ When we offer to do something:

Don't worry, I'll go and buy some food for you.



Uses of Will

□ Promises:

I promise I won't tell anyone.



□ Requests:

Will you help me with my homework?



- Hopes
- Expectations
- Beliefs

- *I think*
- *I'm sure*
- *Probably*
- *Possibly*
- *Perhaps*
- *Maybe*



MAY / MIGHT

□ Plans and intentions that aren't firm decisions yet
(possibly)

I might stay in tonight.
It depends on what's on TV.

□ When we less certain that a prediction is true
It might rain. If it does,
we can eat indoors.

REMEMBER!!!

- If the rains stops I will go out.
- We will visit this park when we have time.

According to a recent survey, 60% of today's 18-to 25 year-olds in Britain are leaving home without being able to cook five simple recipes.

Anna. I don't want that to be me, because I think home cooking means a healthier diet, so (1) I'm going to / *I may* learn. My friend's aunt is a chef, and she's agreed to teach me. My lesson (2) start / will start next Thursday. She says she (3) teaches / might teach me spaghetti Bolognese. (4) I'll / *I might* probably ask her if we can do something vegetarian because I don't like touching raw meat.

Fumio. I've never cooked in my life, and I'm never (5) *cooking* / going to cook, either. (6) I'm moving / *I'll move* next week to live with friends at university, and they're all learning to be cooks. I'm sure (7) they'll practise / *they're practising* their skills on me when (8) I'm / *I'll be* hungry.

Mohammed. I've never thought about it, but I probably (9) *don't* / won't learn unless (10) I'm needing / I need to. Right now I live at home, but when I live on my own, (11) I might / I'm going to possibly get more interested in cooking. It doesn't look very hard, though, so I'm sure (12) I'm picking / I'll pick it up fast.

- Can you cook now?
- When you leave home, will you be more like Ana, Fumio or Mohammed? Why?