

# **THE NOTION OF GRAMMATICAL CATEGORY; THE GRAMMATICAL CATEGORY OF ENGLISH VERB**

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202 LD

# THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE TOPIC CHOSEN

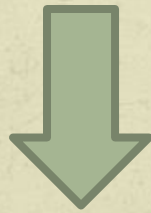
- Without knowledge of grammar it is impossible to:
  - understand and learn any language
  - speak correctly
- Grammar is the subject of the main linguistic researches.

# THE CONSTITUENTS OF THE COURSE WORK

Tasks:

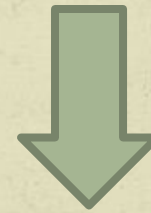
- 1) to study English grammar in common
- 2) to analyse all grammatical categories of English verb
- 3) to consider the application of these categories

OBJECT



grammatical category in  
common

SUBJECT



grammatical category of  
English verb



# THE GENERAL NOTION OF GRAMMAR AND GRAMMATICAL CATEGORY

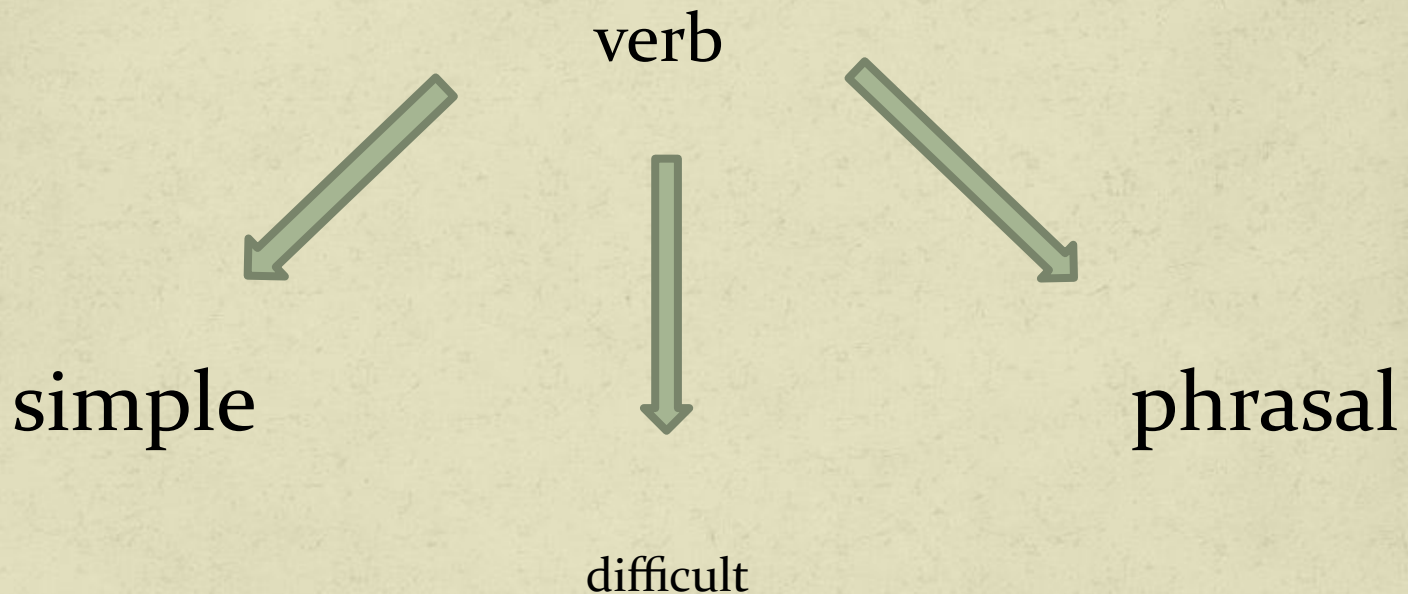
Grammar:

- the ways that words can be put together correctly
- the theory that explains the rules of a language

Grammatical category – several grammatical forms,  
which are correlated by their grammatical meaning.

# ENGLISH VERB IN GENERAL

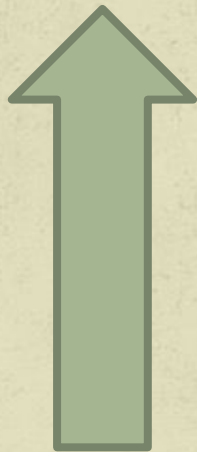
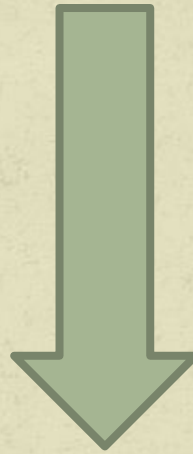
The verb – the part of speech that expresses the grammatical meaning of an action.



# VERB CLASSIFICATIONS

actional  
statal

finite  
non-finite



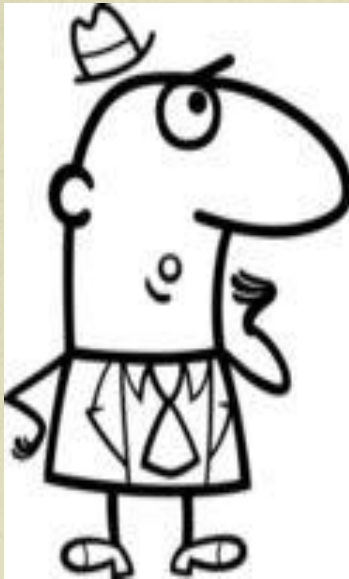
notional  
semi-notional  
functional



# The main grammatical categories of English verb

Category of:

- person
- number
- time
- aspect
- voice
- mood



# THE CATEGORY OF TENSE



# THE CATEGORY OF ASPECT

# THE CATEGORY OF VOICE

# THE CATEGORY OF MOOD



# Active and passive constructions

Thank you for your attention!