«The Present Perfect Tense»

Present Perfect Tense (Present Perfect) — это настоящее совершенное время в английском языке. Оно обозначает действие, которое завершилось в настоящий момент времени.

Завершенное действие в настоящем

В таком случае акцент ставится на результат завершенного действия. Другими словами, когда результат действия виден в настоящем.

I have cooked a good dinner — Я приготовил хороший ужин (действие завершилось, результат — хороший ужин)

Факт действия / личный опыт

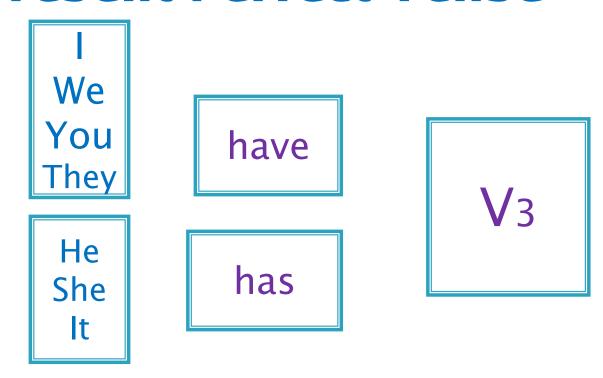
Если говорящему важно подчеркнуть факт какого-то свершившегося события без точного указания времени. Часто это время используется, когда мы говорим о своем прошлом опыте или же, спрашиваем об этом своего собеседника.

I have been to London — Я был (бывал) в Лондоне

форма образования Present Perfect

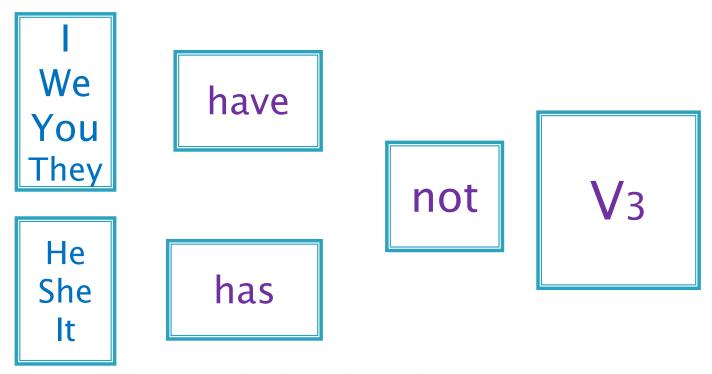
have/has + V₃/V_{ed}

The Present Perfect Tense



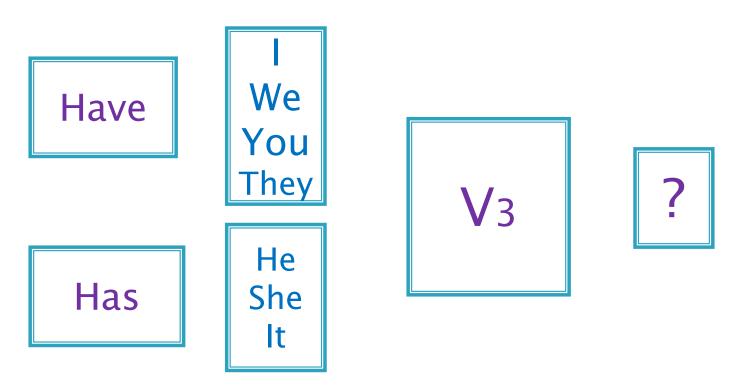
- I have read this book. Я уже прочитал эту книгу.
- He has opened the window. Он открыл окно.

The Present Perfect Tense



- I haven `t read this book.
- He hasn't opened the window.

The Present Perfect Tense



- Have you read this book?
- Has she opened the window?

Слова-маркеры

<u>Already – уже</u> Just- только что Never -никогда ever - когда-либо Yet- еще For - в течение Since – c...

Remember how to use the words!

- I have <u>already</u> been to Egypt.
- She has <u>just</u> cleaned the carpet.
- He has never seen the Queen.
- We haven t eaten our lunch <u>yet</u>.
- Has he spoken to his mother <u>yet</u>?
- Have you <u>ever</u> visited this exhibition?
- I haven t seen him this week.
- He has been to London this year.
- We have known each other for 2 years.
- They have had this car <u>since 1999</u>.

| go Fil | in Yhet tak | ale ? |
|--------|-------------|---------|
| ? | took | ? |
| give | ? | ? |
| ? | ? | written |
| ? | got | ? |
| read | ? | ? |
| ? | ? | become |
| ? | bought | ? |
| eat | ? | eaten |
| ? | knew | ? |

Check your answers.

| go | went | gone |
|--------|--------|---------|
| take | took | taken |
| give | gave | given |
| write | wrote | written |
| get | got | got |
| read | read | read |
| become | became | become |
| buy | bought | bought |
| eat | Ate | eaten |
| know | knew | Known |

Say what they have already done.



She has already cooked the dinner.







She has already done shopping.







She has already washed up.

He has already taken a photo.



Well done!!!



Thank you for your work!