



6f

ENGLISH IN USE

SPOTLIGHT 9
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Phrasal verbs: check

CHECK

• **OUT OF** (ОПЛАТИТЬ СЧЕТ)

• **ON** (ПРОВЕРЯТЬ)

• **OUT** (ПРОБОВАТЬ)

• **IN** (РЕГИСТРИРОВАТЬСЯ)

• **UP ON** (УБЕДИТЬСЯ)

• **OFF** (ОТМЕЧАТЬ ГАЛОЧКОЙ)

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English in Use

Phrasal verbs: check

1 Fill in: *out of, on, out, in, up on, off*. Check in Appendix 1.

- 1 Shall we check **out** that new Thai restaurant tonight? (try)
- 2 They checked **in** at the hotel and they were shown to their rooms. (registered)
- 3 I'm just going to check **on** things at the office. (make sure sb/sth is alright)
- 4 Let's call a taxi to pick us up and then check **out of** the hotel. (pay the bill & leave)
- 5 I've checked **off** the items on my list. (ticked)
- 6 I checked **up on** my brother to make sure he was doing his homework. (made sure)

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- **IN**
(РЕГИСТРИРОВАТЬСЯ)
- **UP ON** (УБЕДИТЬСЯ)
- **OFF** (ОТМЕЧАТЬ
ГАЛОЧКОЙ)

Dependent prepositions

2 Fill in: *to, about, into, with, of, from*. Check in Appendix 2.

- 1 Craig has got involved **with** a community action group.
- 2 Jack thought **of** a good way to raise money for the charity.
- 3 Have you ever thought **about** doing some volunteer work?
- 4 People shouldn't get a pet if they can't take care **of** it.
- 5 Many of the animals in the shelter have been rescued **from** bad homes.
- 6 Jane burst **into** tears when she saw the neglected animal.
- 7 If you show kindness **to** an animal, it will be a loving pet.

DEPENDENT PREPOSITIONS

- Get involved with – **ВВЯЗЫВАТЬСЯ В**
- Think of – **думать о**
- Think about – **серьезно обдумывать**
- Take care of – **заботиться о**
- Rescue from – **спасать от**
- Burst into – **врываться в; разразиться (слезами)**
- Kindness to – **доброжелательность к**

Words often confused

3



Choose the correct word, then make a sentence with the other one. Compare with your partner.

община

обществ

пешеход

ы

ходоки

знак

остановк

станции

я

100

1 Jack is popular in the community/society.

2 Many pedestrians/walkers can be seen hiking in these hills at the weekends.

3 When you reach the roundabout, follow the sign/signal that says 'North London'.

4 You can catch the number thirty bus from the stop/station outside the bank.

WORD FORMATION

Forming abstract nouns

4 We use following suffixes to form some abstract nouns in English:

Noun + hood (child – childhood),

-ship (fellow - fellowship)

Adjective + -ity (national-nationality),

-ness (friendly – friendliness) ,

Verb + -age (carry – carriage) ,

-ation (imagine - imagination)

-ment (encourage - encouragement)

- 1 In ten years of, Bob and Sylvia have only been abroad once. (MARRY)
- 2 The houses in my are very old. (NEIGHBOUR)
- 3 It was a when I didn't win the race. (DISAPPOINT)
- 4 Your is very important to me. (FRIEND)
- 5 Big Ben is one of London's tourist (ATTRACT)
- 6 Thank you so much for your (KIND)
- 7 is a terrible feeling. (LONELY)
- 8 There's a that the library will be closed when you get there. (POSSIBLE)

marriage

neighborhood

disappointment

friendship

attractions

kindness

loneliness

possibility

Form abstract nouns

- *Arrange* - *arrangement*
- *Responsible* - *responsibility*,
- *Neighbor* - *neighborhood*
- *Member* - *membership*
- *Inform* - *information*,
- *Happy* - *happiness*