

# Organization moments first!



School grammar  
Past Simple  
Present Perfect  
Prison 2





–I guess they might be .  
–It must be ...

–It is probably ...  
–I imagine ...

–It seems to be...

–I expect that ...

–It looks like ...  
–I'm convinced that...

–It appears to be...  
–I consider that...

–I wonder if ... is ...

**What do you think of this present?**



**Bubble wrap costume**

–I guess they might be .  
–It must be ...

–It is probably ...  
–I imagine ...

–It seems to be...

–I expect that ...

–It looks like ...  
–I'm convinced that...

–It appears to be...  
–I consider that...

–I wonder if ... is ...

**What do you think of this present?**



**Handicorn**



–I guess they might be .  
–It must be ...

–It is probably ...  
–I imagine ...

–It seems to be...

–I expect that ...

–It looks like ...  
–I'm convinced that...

–It appears to be...  
–I consider that...

–I wonder if ... is ...

**What do you think of this present?**



**Skull pot**

–I guess they might be .  
–It must be ...

–It is probably ...  
–I imagine ...

–It seems to be...

–I expect that ...

–It looks like ...  
–I'm convinced that...

–It appears to be...  
–I consider that...

–I wonder if ... is ...

**What do you think of this present?**



**Noodle protector**



–I guess they might be .  
–It must be ...

–It is probably ...  
–I imagine ...

–It seems to be...

–I expect that ...

–It looks like ...  
–I'm convinced that...

–It appears to be...  
–I consider that...

–I wonder if ... is ...

**What do you think of this present?**



**Mustard gun**

– I guess they might be .  
– It must be ...

– It is probably ...  
– I imagine ...

– It seems to be...

– I expect that ...

– It looks like ...  
– I'm convinced that...

– It appears to be...  
– I consider that...

– I wonder if ... is ...

**What do you think of this present?**



<http://fljuida.com/>

**Book page holder**

–I guess they might be .  
–It must be ...

–It is probably ...  
–I imagine ...

–It seems to be...

–I expect that ...

–It looks like ...  
–I'm convinced that...

–It appears to be...  
–I consider that...

–I wonder if ... is ...

**What do you think of this present?**



**Tea bag putter**



–I guess they might be .  
–It must be ...

–It is probably ...  
–I imagine ...

–It seems to be...

–I expect that ...

–It looks like ...  
–I'm convinced that...

–It appears to be...  
–I consider that...

–I wonder if ... is ...

**What do you think of this present?**



**Can belt**

–I guess they might be .  
–It must be ...

–It is probably ...  
–I imagine ...

–It seems to be...

–I expect that ...

–It looks like ...  
–I'm convinced that...

–It appears to be...  
–I consider that...

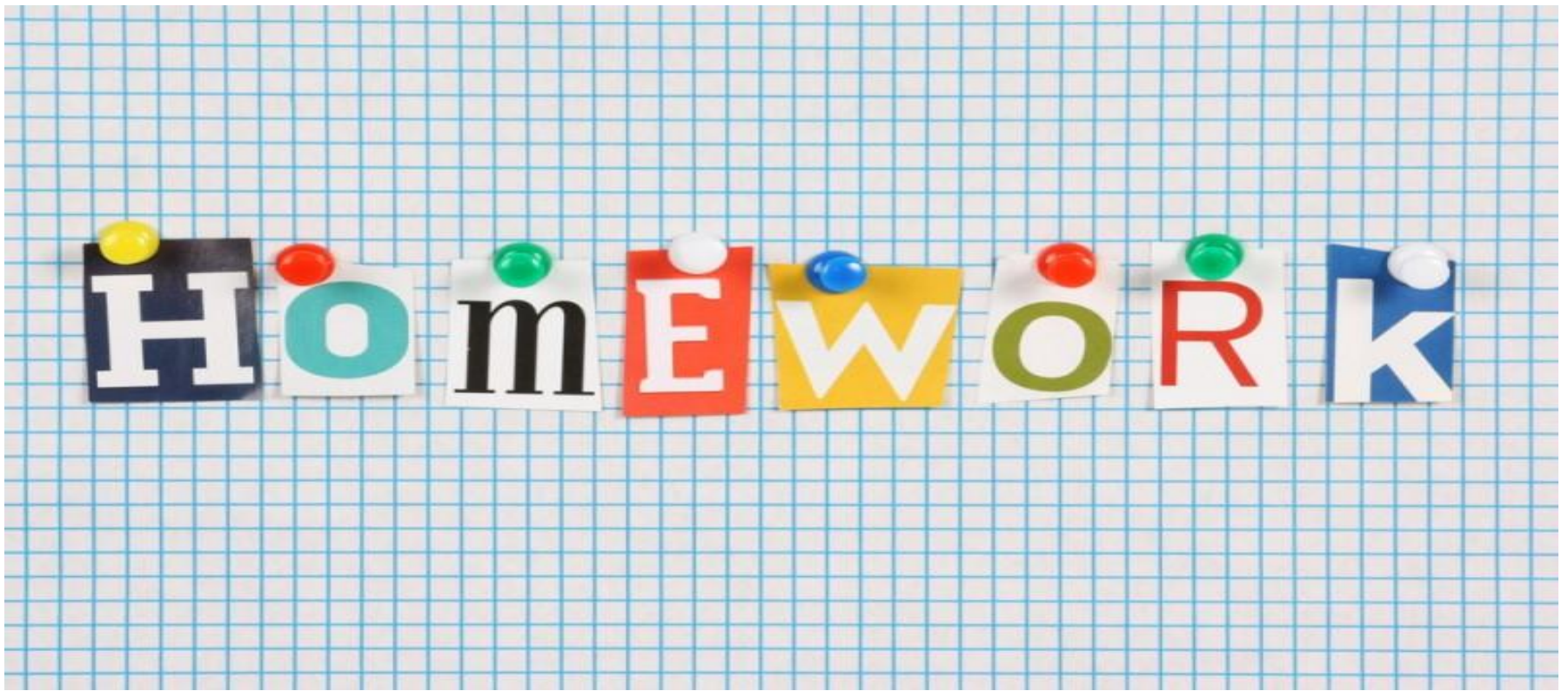
–I wonder if ... is ...

**What do you think of this present?**



**Toilet for candies**





- 1) Dictation (prep) p54
- 2) Copy p33 ex1-3
- 3) Listening Test Part 3

**12.1**

Complete these sentences with the verb in the negative.

- 1 I saw Barbara but I didn't see Jane.
- 2 They worked on Monday but they ..... on Tuesday.
- 3 We went to the post office but we ..... to the bank.
- 4 She had a pen but she ..... any paper.
- 5 Jack did French at school but he ..... German.

**12.2**

Write questions with **Did ...?**

- 1 I watched TV last night. And you?
- 2 I enjoyed the party. And you?
- 3 I had a good holiday. And you?
- 4 I finished work early. And you?
- 5 I slept well last night. And you?

Did you watch TV last night?

.....

.....

.....

.....



12.3

What did you do yesterday? Write positive or negative sentences.

1 (watch TV)

I watched TV. OR I didn't watch TV.

2 (get up before 7 o'clock)

I

3 (have a shower)

4 (buy a magazine)

5 (eat meat)

6 (go to bed before 10.30)

### Part 3

– 5 questions –

Where did Mrs Black take these pictures?

Listen and write a letter in each box. There is one example.



Aunt Pat



Uncle Fred



Dad



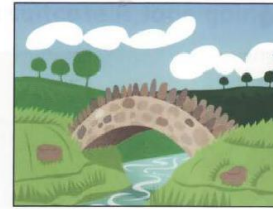
Alex



Sue



Mum



A



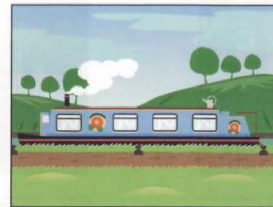
B



C



D



E



F

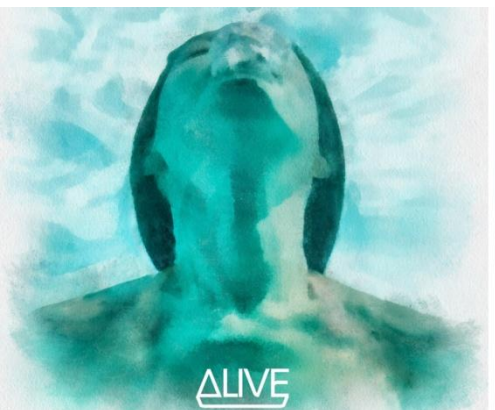


G



H





PRONOVLJENI  
PORTFELJI



# TORNADO QUIZ

Are these statements true (T) or false (F)?

1 ☐ There are more than 1,000 tornadoes every year in South America.

2 ☐ Tornadoes can move at over 40 km/hour.

3 ☐ They are between 20 and 400 metres wide.

4 ☐ They can carry people, animals and cars.



Is this advice good (✓) or bad (X)?

A ☐ Drive away from tornadoes in your car.

B ☐ Get into the basement or under a table.

C ☐ Don't stand next to windows.

D ☐ Stand under a bridge.





- Dana** And now for a special report from Karl Messner, near Oklahoma City. Can you hear me, Karl?
- Karl** Yes, I can, Dana.
- Dana** So, what's happening?
- Karl** Well, the tornado is about twenty kilometres away but it's moving fast.
- Dana** Where is it going? Is it moving towards the city?
- Karl** Yes, it is.
- Dana** And what are the people doing? Are they leaving their houses?
- Karl** Yes, some people are driving out of town. But I'm with Max Cook here. He's from the town and he isn't leaving. So Mr Cook, why are you staying?
- Mr Cook** Well, there are tornadoes in this area all the time. I'm seventy-four years old and I'm still alive! And it's dangerous to be on the road during a tornado.
- Karl** So, are your friends staying here, too?
- Mr Cook** Yes, they are. Our house has a basement. We can stay there and be safe.
- Karl** Well, good luck, sir. It's time for me to go, too, so back to the studio ...



## Reading and Listening



2.30

**3** Read and listen to the dialogue from a news programme. Then match the beginnings (1–5) with the endings (a–e).

- |                      |  |
|----------------------|--|
| <b>1</b> Karl        | <b>a)</b> is about twenty kilometres away. |
| <b>2</b> The tornado | <b>b)</b> are in their cars.               |
| <b>3</b> Dana        | <b>c)</b> is near Oklahoma City.           |
| <b>4</b> Mr Cook     | <b>d)</b> is at home.                      |
| <b>5</b> Some people | <b>e)</b> is in the studio.                |

**May 9, 2016**

**Near Katie, OK**

**4:20 p.m.**

**Not For Broadcast**

**Licensing: [kory@severestudios.com](mailto:kory@severestudios.com)**

## Past Simple

+ 😊 V<sub>2</sub>(ed).

? Did 😊 V<sub>1</sub>?

- 😊 did not V<sub>1</sub>.

yesterday, ago, last,  
in 2000

Не имеет связи с настоящим.

Не важен результат.

Сообщаем подробности.

## Present Perfect

+ 😊 have/has V<sub>3</sub>(ed).

? Have/has 😊 V<sub>3</sub>(ed)?

- 😊 have/has not V<sub>3</sub>(ed)

already, never, yet, just,  
ever

Имеет связь с настоящим.

Важно результат.

Сообщаем новость.



# Present Perfect vs Past Simple

## Past Simple V2/Ved

- **Past Simple**

употребляется с  
обстоятельствами  
определенного времени:

yesterday, three days ago, in  
1980, just now.

I **saw** her **yesterday**.

## Present Perfect have/has Ved/V3

- **Present Perfect**

употребляется с обстоя-  
тельствами неопределен-  
ного, неточного времени:

- recently, lately, of late, for,  
since, ever, never, just,  
already, yet.

- I **haven't seen** her **for ages**.

# Present Perfect Tense

(настоящее завершённое время)

- действие, совершившееся в прошлом, но связанное с настоящим

I have just made toasts. (They are still hot) -Я только что приготовил тосты. (Они еще горячие).



- подведение своего рода итогов на сегодняшний день

I have never been to China.-  
Я никогда не был в Китае.





**Present Perfect** употребляется с предлогами

**SINCE**

с какого-то момента в  
прошлом до  
настоящего времени

❖ *I haven't heard from him **since** June.*

Я не получал от него известий  
с июня.

с тех пор как

❖ *I haven't heard from him **since** he left Moscow.*

Я не получал от него известий с  
тех пор, как он уехал из Москвы.

**FOR**

в течение какого-то  
промежутка времени  
(за этот промежуток времени)

❖ *I haven't seen him **for** two days.*

Я не видел его в течение двух  
дней.

❖ *Mary has written a composition **for** an hour.*

Мэри написала сочинение за час.



Don't forget the movements!

...ever...



for.....



How  
long?

...never...



since



...just...



...so far.



...already...



...yet . ?



...recently...

3

**Put the verbs in brackets into the correct form of the present perfect.**

- 1 My friend ...*has opened*... (open)  
a flower shop in the village.
- 2 I ..... (not/do) my homework yet.
- 3 The baker .....  
(bake) many loaves of bread.
- 4 ..... (you/send)  
aunt Margaret a birthday card yet?
- 5 Grandma ..... (water) the flowers.
- 6 I ..... (lose) my gloves.
- 7 .....  
(Fiona and Andrew/move) to a new house yet?
- 8 He ..... (not/finish) his lunch yet.
- 9 Beth ..... (knit) a beautiful red sweater.
- 10 I ..... (forget) his address.
- 11 .....  
(the doctor/take) your temperature?
- 12 Nigel ..... (write) a new book.

**How long** is used in questions to ask about duration.  
*e.g. **How long** have you worked here?*

**For** is used to express duration.  
*e.g. I've lived here **for** eight years.*

**Since** is used to state a starting point.  
*e.g. I've known him **since** 1990.*



**5**

**In pairs, ask and answer questions as in the example.**

SA: *How long has Jenny lived here?*

SB: *She has lived here for three years.*

- 1 Jenny / live here / three years.
- 2 Kim / be / a teacher / 1995.
- 3 They / work / here / six months.
- 4 Peter / know / them / last year.
- 5 Rob / be / ill / Tuesday.

**6**

**Fill in *since* or *for*.**

- |                                 |                   |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|
| 1 ... <i>for</i> ... six months | 5 ..... last week |
| 2 ..... June                    | 6 ..... a month   |
| 3 ..... two weeks               | 7 ..... yesterday |
| 4 ..... three years             | 8 ..... 1977      |

**9**

**Fill in the gaps with *yet, recently, how long, never, since, just, so far, for or ever.***

- 1 ...*How long*... have you been a teacher?
- 2 Kate has ..... cleaned the window.
- 3 Have you ..... been to Egypt?
- 4 Sandra has ..... driven a car before.
- 5 I haven't invited anyone to the party .....
- 6 She has only written one letter .....
- 7 You have known them ..... five years.
- 8 He hasn't phoned ..... Sunday.
- 9 Toby has ..... bought a dog.





**Games to play in pairs!**







- 1) Dictation (prep) Prison 2
- 2) Test 1-20
- 3) Listening Test Part







