

DIRECT AND INDIRECT SPEECH



1. Косвенные утверждения



says / said
tells / told
states / stated



that...

E.g. He said "I have just received a letter from my uncle."

He said **(that)** he **had** just **received** a letter from **his** uncle.

2. Косвенные общие

вопросы



asked

wondered

wanted to know

doubted

if (whether)...

E.g. "Will you come?" she asked me.
She **wondered if I would come.**



Прямой ?

СК.



Косвенный ?



СК.



3. Косвенные специальные

вопросы



asked

wondered

wanted to know

doubted

when

where

why

how

who

what...

E.g. "Where have you been all day?" the father asked his daughter.

The father asked his daughter **where she had been** all day.



Прямой ?

СК.



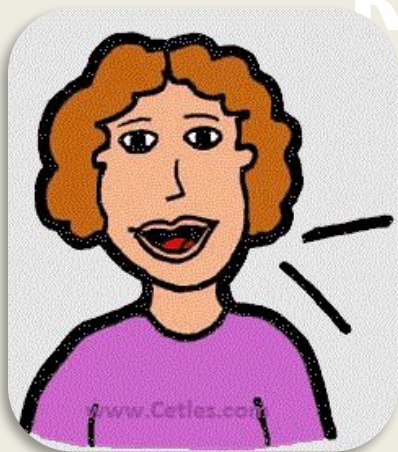
Косвенный ?



СК.



3. Косвенные команды/просьбы



asked

told

allowed

advised



(not) **to...**

let

~~**to**~~

made

E.g. He said to Tom, "Please wait here till I return."

He **asked** Tom **to wait there** till **he returned**.

"Don't spend all your money on gadgets," Mrs. John told her son.

Mrs. John **advised** her son **not to spend** all **his** money on gadgets.

"You have not done your work well," said the teacher to me.



"I don't go to this shop very often," she said.

"Please help me with this work, Henry," said Robert.

Lakshmi said, 'I'm leaving.'

Boris said to them: "How can I get to the railway station?"

I said to Chris: "Does your friend live in London?"

"I am going to the theatre tonight," he said to me.

"Don't be afraid of my dog," said the man to Kate.

'Was there a big crowd at the meeting?' asked the man.

She said to the young man: "Can you call a taxi for me?"