



Article **'the'** and **'-'** with  
proper names.

Article **'the'** and **'-'** with proper names.

1. **'-'** with names and family names

Vlad Tim Rick Paola Ivanov Burton Mitchell

! But **'the'** before family names when we speak about the whole family:

Mr. Brown said that **the** Burtons had gone to England.



‘-’  
(one person)

Ted Brown

‘the’  
(all members)

Henry Kirill

Ted Henry

Melnikovs

the Melnikovs

Kirill

Pasha

Shanes

the Shanes

Julien

Kulikovs Pasha

the Kulikovs

Chris

Julien Chris

the Grimms

Brown

Grimms

Grimm

Grimm



Article **'the'** and **'-'** with proper names.

2. **'-'** with names of continents, countries



## 2. exceptions: 'the' country Republic Federation State Kingdom

the United Kingdom

the United States  
of America

the Russian Federation

the Netherlands

the Sudan



‘-’

Scotland

‘the’

Scotland  
China  
Italy  
Canada  
Finland  
Spain  
North America  
Asia

China  
Italy  
Russian Federation  
Canada  
USA  
UK  
North America  
United Kingdom  
Spain  
Asia

the Netherlands  
the Russian Federation  
USA  
United States  
the UK  
America

United Kingdom

United States



Article 'the' and '-' with proper names.

2. '-' with names of cities, streets, squares

London

Oxford Street

Moscow

Trafalgar Square

Chicago

Red Square

Leninskaya Street

BUT!

the Strand

the Mall

the High Street

the city of London

the city of Moscow



Spain USA Belarus Russian Federation UK  
India Japan Italy Portugal city of London  
New York Madrid



city of Rome Netherlands China



Belarus Spain  
India Japan  
Italy Portugal  
Madrid New York  
China

the USA the UK  
the Russian Federation  
the Netherlands  
the city of London  
the city of Rome







No, we don't  
'the' or '-'

Have you  
ever been to  
... Australia  
before?



London is a city, and we **don't need** any article.

But 'Mall' is one of London streets which is used with 'the': **the Mall**



One of the most famous streets ' ... London **the** Mall.  
Mall.





Thanks everybody for  
attention and help.

See you after the break 😊

of London two days ago.

