



Module 3

Data Warehouse Design Practices and Methodologies

Lesson 3: Summarizability Patterns for Dimension Tables



Lesson Objectives

- Recognize data patterns with dimension summarizability problems
- Recognize cardinalities in schema designs for dimension summarizability problems
- Explain ways to resolve dimension summarizability problems



Summarizability Motivation

- Summary computations in navigation and join operations
- Violations of summarizability
 - Incorrect results
 - Erroneous decision making and user confusion
 - Inability to use performance optimizations
- Relationships among dimension levels and dimension and fact tables



Drill Down Incompleteness Example

College	Enrollment
Business	1,250
CLAS	555
Eng	1,070
Total	2,875

Drill down

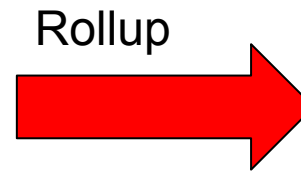


Department	Enrollment
Civil Eng.	150
Comp. Sc.	650
Economics	330
Electrical Eng.	270
Math	225
Total	1,625

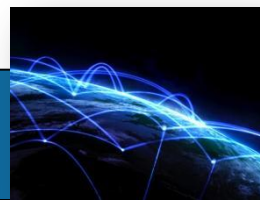


Roll-up Incompleteness Example

Product	Sales
Beer	5
Bread	10
Milk	10
Napkin	20
Tuna	15
Total	60

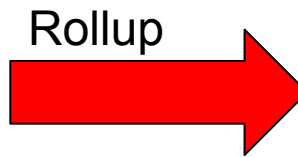


Category	Sales
Drink	15
Food	25
Total	40



Non Strict Example

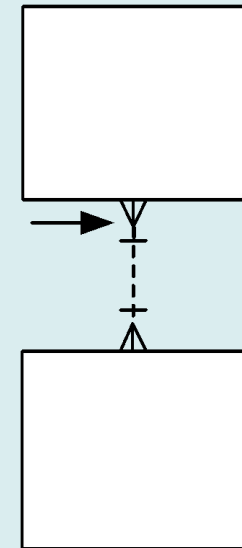
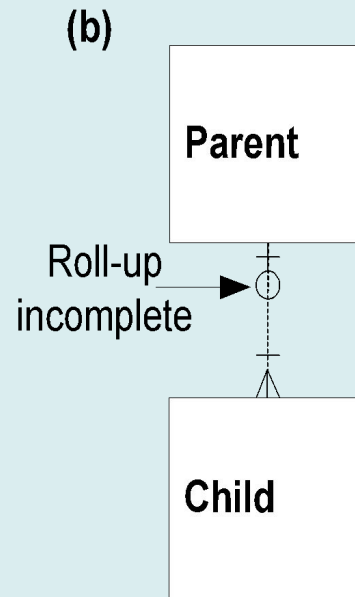
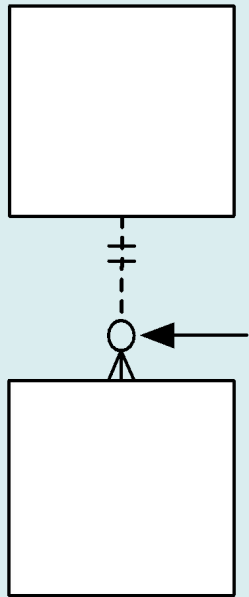
Week	Sales
1-2013	5
2-2013	10
3-2013	10
4-2013	10
5-2013	20
6-2013	10
7-2013	10
8-2013	10
9-2013	10
Total	95



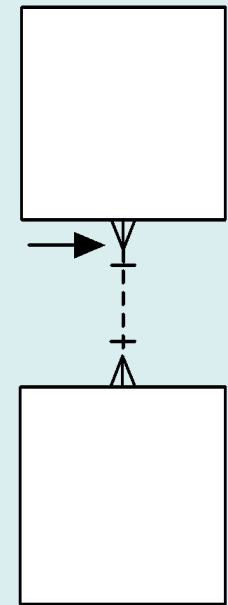
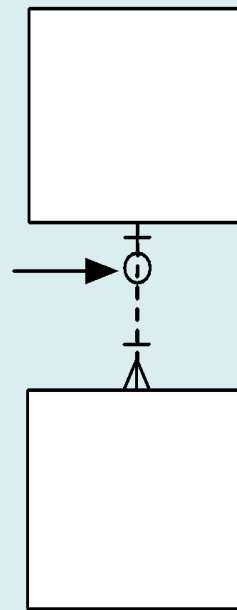
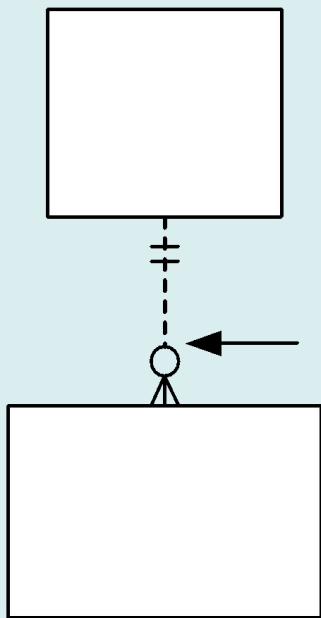
Month	Sales
Jan-2013	37
Feb-2013	53
Total	90



Dimension Non Summarizability Patterns



Dimension Non Summarizability Examples



Resolving Dimension Problems

- Drill-down and roll-up problems due to exceptions
- Incomplete drill down: add connection to unallocated children
- Incomplete rollup: add connection to unallocated parent
- Non strict relationship (M-N) among dimensions
 - Design error
 - Use separate hierarchies or a major parent category



Summary

- Importance of understanding summarizability problems
- Incomplete hierarchical dimension relationships
- Non strict relationships among hierarchy levels
- Tedious to discover and resolve



Summary of Dimension Patterns

Pattern	Conditions
Drill down complete	Parent min cardinality = 1
Drill down incomplete	Parent min cardinality = 0
Rollup complete	Child min cardinality = 1
Rollup incomplete	Child min cardinality = 0
Non strict	Child max cardinality = many
Unusual	Parent max cardinality = 1
Regular	Parent min, max cardinality = (1, M) Child min, max cardinality = (1, 1)

