

Презентация по английскому на  
тему

Russia

# SYMBOLS of RUSSIA

- ▮ One symbol is the Russian national flag. It has three stripes: white, blue and red. These colours have always been symbolic in Russia: white – noble and sincere, blue –honest and devoted, red has always meant love and bravery.
- ▮ Another symbol of Russia is the birch tree.



# State Emblem of Russia



- The State Emblem of Russia is a golden double-headed eagle, placed on a red heraldic shield, above the eagle - three historical crowns of Peter I. Two small - on each of the heads and one large over two small crowns, in the clutches of an eagle - the scepter and orb; on the breast of an eagle on a red shield - a horseman, slaying the Dragon.



# Russia



The Russian Federation is the big democracy country. Russia is Presidential Republic. Power in the Russian Federation is divided into three parts: legislative, executive and judicial branches.

# Lake Baikal



Lake Baikal is a rift lake in Russia. It is located in southern Siberia. Lake Baikal is the largest freshwater lake in the world. It is considered among the world's clearest lakes and is considered the world's oldest lake — **at 25 million years.**



Baikal is home to thousands of species of plants and animals, many of which exist nowhere else in the world. The lake was declared a **UNESCO World Heritage Site** in 1996.



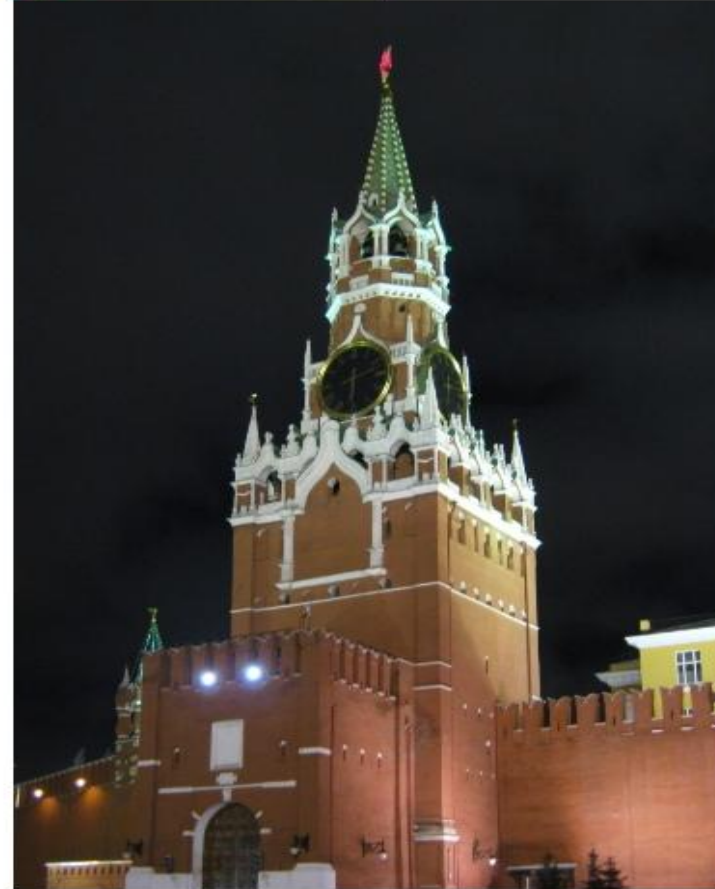


- Russia is the largest country of the world. It lies on a huge territory from the coast of the Pacific Ocean to the center of Europe. Its climate is different.



# RED SQUARE

- It is the heart of Moscow.
- It got its name in the 17<sup>th</sup> century.
- In old Russian the word RED means BEAUTIFUL.
- The Spasskaya Tower is the tallest of the Kremlin towers. It is 67.3 metres high. The tower is famous for its clock, the Kremlin clock, made in the 16<sup>th</sup> century. The minute hand is 3.38 metres long.





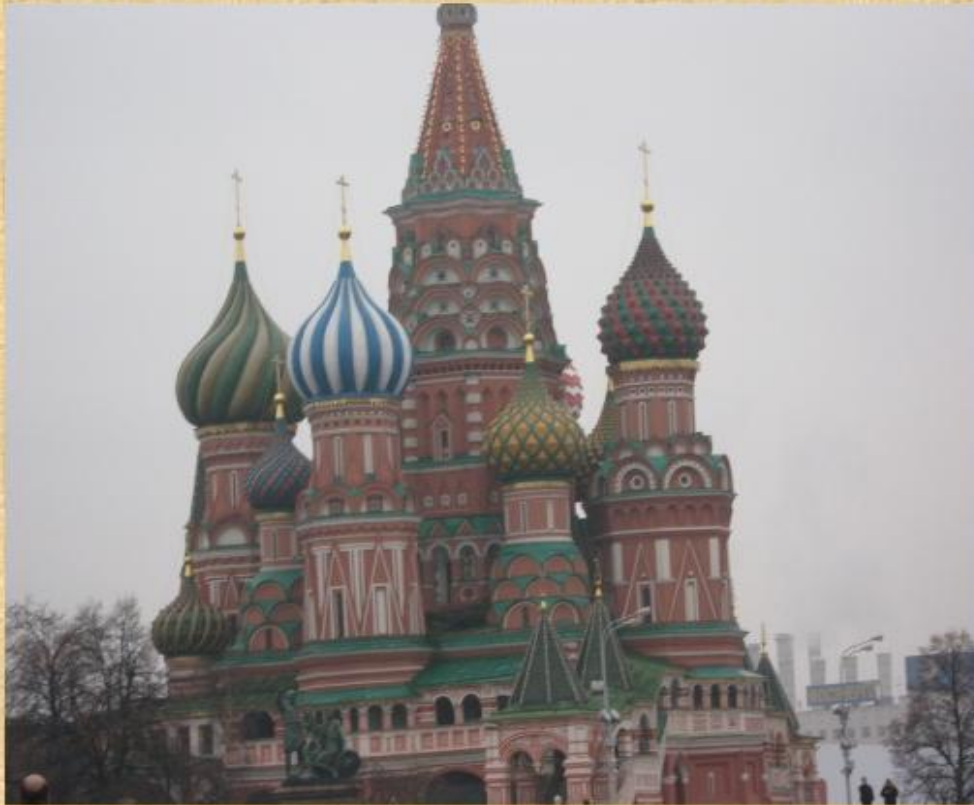
# ***The History of Matryoshka Doll***



- The Matryoshka Doll came to Russia from Japan at the end of the 19<sup>th</sup> century.
- The 1<sup>st</sup> Matryoshka was a girl in a print dress, a white apron and a bright shawl. There were six other dolls inside her.
- The doll looked very Russian and soon became popular.
- The name Matryoshka came from the common Russian name Matryona.



# *St. Basil Cathedral*



St. Basil Cathedral is one of the most outstanding monuments of Old Russian architecture. In the 16th century the tourists admired the beauty of the cathedral, and for the Russians it became the symbol of native history and culture.

St. Basil Cathedral is a symmetrical architectural ensemble consisting of eight chapels surrounding the ninth one.



# Russia Day.

One of the newest holidays in our country is Russia Day, which is celebrated on the 12th of June. It was the day when the first Russian President was elected in 1992.





**The capital of  
the Russia is  
Moscow.**





# The Russian Federation

Russia is the largest country in the world. Its area is 17,075,400 sq kilometer . The population of this country 145.600 million people.

## RUSSIAN FEDERATION



# New Year in Russia

**The Russians celebrate the New Year on 1st January according to the Gregorian calendar and again on 14th January which is 1st January according to the Julian calendar.**





Russia is the largest country in the world. It borders 18 other countries. Moscow is the capital of Russia. This city plays a significant role in the country's life. Saint Petersburg is the second largest city. People of different nationalities live on the territory of Russia. Russian is the state language. However, there are a lot of people speaking various dialects. Approximately half of the territory of the country is covered with forests. Its flora and fauna are quite diverse. Russia is agricultural and industrial country. Russia has a developed economy with enormous natural resources, particularly natural gas and oil. Russia is one of the leading countries in the space industry. Russia is the country with great cultural heritage. There are historic and cultural monuments nearly in every city and town.







Russia is a presidential republic.



V.V. Putin

**The head of state is the president and is elected directly by the people every four years and cannot serve more than two terms.**

**The President is commander in chief of the armed forces; he makes treaties, enforces laws, and appoints ministers.**

**In fact he has much power.**



# Welcome to Moscow!

**Moscow — city, capital of Russia and of Moscow region and the administrative center of the Central district. Moscow is Russia's largest city and a leading economic and cultural center. Moscow is governed by a city council and a mayor and is divided into boroughs.**

