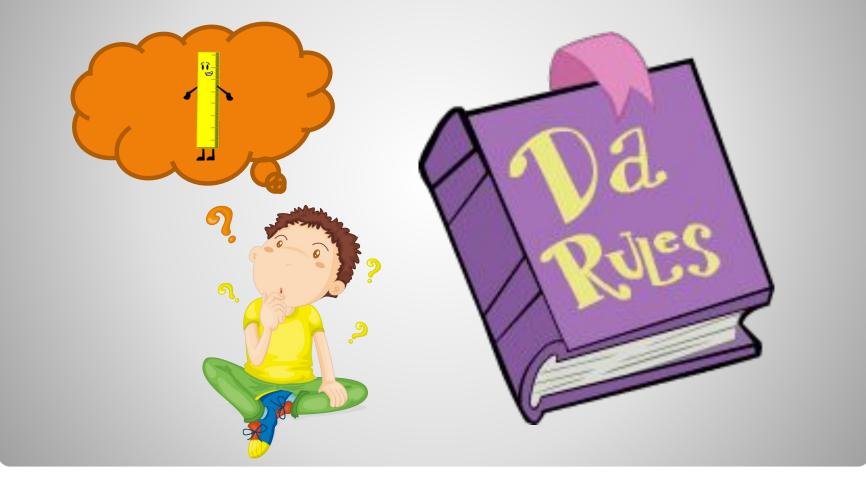
PAST SIMPLE



REGULAR VERBS

WHY REGULAR VERBS?



HOW DO YOU FORM PAST SIMPLE?

 Regular past simple forms are formed by adding -ed to the infinitive of the verb.

start → started
 kill → killed
 jump → jumped

THAT SEEMS EASY!

• Yes, but there are some spelling rules. If a verb ends in -e, you add -d.

- agree → agreed
 like → liked
 escape → escaped
- If a verb ends in a vowel and a consonant, the consonant is usually doubled before *-ed*.
- stop → stopped plan → planned
- If a verb ends in consonant and -y, you take off the y and add *-ied*.
- try → tried carry → carried
- But if the word ends in a vowel and -y, you add -ed.
- play → played
 enjoy → enjoyed

BUT WAIT!!! THAT'S NOT ALL...



There are 3 different pronunciations for «ed».

Allophonic variations in regular verbs in past tense "ed"

/t/ after an unvoiced sound	/d/ after a vowel or voiced sound	/Id/ after the sounds /t/ or /d/
brushe	played	waited
d	cleane	painted
laughe	d	landed
d	snowe	
pushe	d	
d		

B. Instruction: Classify the following verbs according to their past pronunciation.

Played /Attended / Lived / Asked /counted/ baked / measured accepted/ brushed/ dropped/ escaped/ cooked/ killed/ listened/ loved/ afforded/ arrested/ collected/ contacted / planned/ decided/ defended /opened/ demanded /moved/ realized /dressed /cracked

m	Ed as /t/	Ed as /d/	Ed as /id/
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