

# Passive Voice

Я сломал свою машину.

– I broke my car. active voice

Машина была сломана.

– The car was broken. passive voice

Страдательный залог образуется с помощью глагола-помощника и 3 формы смыслового глагола, которая остаётся неизменной.

Present	Past	Future
<i>S</i> <i>am</i> <i>is</i> <i>V<sub>3</sub></i> <i>are</i>	<i>S</i> <i>was</i> <i>were</i> <i>V<sub>3</sub></i>	<i>S</i> <i>will be</i> <i>V<sub>3</sub></i>

# Пассивный залог в Present Simple

## *Форма пассивного залога в Present Simple: am / is / are + V3*

- Поставьте глаголы в форму пассивного залога Present Simple
- 1. I \_\_\_\_\_ (tell) the story.
- 2. She \_\_\_\_\_ (give) flowers.
- 3. We \_\_\_\_\_ (ask) for help.
- 4. They \_\_\_\_\_ (invite) to the concert.
- 5. Flour \_\_\_\_\_ (use) in cooking.

# Simple

## Форма пассивного залога в Past

### Simple:

- was / were + V3**
1. The room                      (clean) yesterday.
  2. America                      (discover) by Columbus.
  3. The message                      (send) 10 minutes ago.
  4. The walls                      (paint) by the artist.
  5. All the questions                      (answer) .

# Пассивный залог в Future Simple

Форма пассивного залога в Future Simple:  
**will be + V3**

1. The story \_\_\_\_\_ (write) tomorrow.
2. The house \_\_\_\_\_ (sell) next week.
3. These videos \_\_\_\_\_ (watch) by many people.
4. Dinner \_\_\_\_\_ (cook) by Mom.
5. The tasks \_\_\_\_\_ (do) soon.

**Если необходимо упомянуть, что действие совершается кем-то или с помощью чего-то, то используем предлоги **by** (кем) и **with** (чем).**

- The streets are covered **with** snow. – Улицы покрыты снегом. \_\_\_\_\_
- They were asked about the concert **by** journalists yesterday – Вчера журналисты спросили их о концерте.

# Fill the words and translate

## With (чем) or by (кем)

1. This salad is made \_\_\_\_\_ eggs and garlic.
2. That musical was written \_\_\_\_\_ famous screenwriter.
3. This paper was written \_\_\_\_\_ a pen.
4. This book was written \_\_\_\_\_ Charles Dickens.
5. This picture was drawn \_\_\_\_\_ pencils.
6. Bread is cut \_\_\_\_\_ a knife.

# Fill in the verbs in Passive

1. A lot of newspapers \_\_\_\_\_ ( to print) every day.
2. The telegram \_\_\_\_\_ (to receive) two days ago.
3. This article \_\_\_\_\_ (to discuss) tomorrow.
4. Too many mistakes \_\_\_\_\_ ( to make) in the last dictation.
5. The room \_\_\_\_\_ (to clean) every day.
6. The film \_\_\_\_\_ (to watch) at 6 o'clock yesterday.
7. A gold medal \_\_\_\_\_ (to win) by our team on Sunday.
8. She showed me the picture which \_\_\_\_\_ (to paint) by her father.
9. I hope that the tickets \_\_\_\_\_ (to give) me by 4 o'clock tomorrow.
10. The meeting \_\_\_\_\_ (to cancel) yesterday.



# Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в Present, Past или Future Simple Passive.

1. My question **(to answer)** yesterday.
2. Hockey **(to play)** in winter.
  - Flowers **(to sell)** in shops and in the streets.
  - St. Petersburg **(to found)** in 1703.
  - This work **(to do)** tomorrow.
  - This text **(to translate)** at the last lesson.

*Раскройте е скобки, упот ребляя глаголы в Present, Past или Future Simple Passive.*

1. Tom always (to ask) at the lessons.
2. I (to ask) at the last lesson.
3. Our country house (to finish) next year.
4. The dog (to find) by my sister yesterday.
5. This work (to do) tomorrow.
6. This text (to translate) at the last lesson.
7. These trees (to plant) every autumn.
8. Many interesting games always (to play) at our P.E. lessons.
9. This bone (to give) to my dog tomorrow.
10. We (to invite) to a concert last Saturday.