

Passive Voice

Я сломал свою машину.

– I broke my car. active voice

Машина была сломана.

– The car was broken. passive voice

Страдательный залог образуется с помощью глагола-помощника и 3 формы смыслового глагола, которая остаётся неизменной.

Present	Past	Future
S <i>am</i> <i>is</i> V_3 <i>are</i>	S <i>was</i> <i>were</i> V_3	S <i>will be</i> V_3

Пассивный залог в Present Simple

Форма пассивного залога в Present Simple: am / is / are + V3

- Поставьте глаголы в форму пассивного залога Present Simple
- 1. I _____ (tell) the story.
- 2. She _____ (give) flowers.
- 3. We _____ (ask) for help.
- 4. They _____ (invite) to the concert.
- 5. Flour _____ (use) in cooking.

Simple

Форма пассивного залога в Past

Simple:

1. The room **was / were + V3** (clean) yesterday.

2. America _____ (discover) by Columbus.

3. The message _____ (send) 10 minutes ago.

4. The walls _____ (paint) by the artist.

5. All the questions _____ (answer) .

Пассивный залог в Future Simple

Форма пассивного залога в Future Simple:
will be + V3

1. The story_____ (write) tomorrow.
2. The house _____ (sell) next week.
3. These videos_____ (watch) by many people.
4. Dinner_____ (cook) by Mom.
5. The tasks_____ (do) soon.

Если необходимо упомянуть, что действие совершается кем-то или с помощью чего-то, то используем предлоги by (кем) и with (чем).

- The streets are covered with snow. – Улицы покрыты снегом.
- They were asked about the concert by journalists yesterday – Вчера журналисты спросили их о концерте.

Fill the words and translate

With (чем) or by (кем)

1. This salad is made _____ eggs and garlic.
2. That musical was written _____ famous screenwriter.
3. This paper was written _____ a pen.
4. This book was written _____ Charles Dickens.
5. This picture was drawn _____ pencils.
6. Bread is cut _____ a knife.

Fill in the verbs in Passive

1. A lot of newspapers _____ (to print) every day.
2. The telegram _____ (to receive) two days ago.
3. This article _____ (to discuss) tomorrow.
4. Too many mistakes _____ (to make) in the last dictation.
5. The room _____ (to clean) every day.
6. The film _____ (to watch) at 6 o'clock yesterday.
7. A gold medal _____ (to win) by our team on Sunday.
8. She showed me the picture which _____ (to paint) by her father.
9. I hope that the tickets _____ (to give) me by 4 o'clock tomorrow.
10. The meeting _____ (to cancel) yesterday.

Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в Present, Past или Future Simple Passive.

1. My question **(to answer)** yesterday.
2. Hockey **(to play)** in winter.
 - Flowers **(to sell)** in shops and in the streets.
 - St. Petersburg **(to found)** in 1703.
 - This work **(to do)** tomorrow.
 - This text **(to translate)** at the last lesson.

Раскрой е скобки, упот ребляя глаголы в Present, Past или Future Simple Passive.

1. Tom always (to ask) at the lessons.
2. I (to ask) at the last lesson.
3. Our country house (to finish) next year.
4. The dog (to find) by my sister yesterday.
5. This work (to do) tomorrow.
6. This text (to translate) at the last lesson.
7. These trees (to plant) every autumn.
8. Many interesting games always (to play) at our P.E. lessons.
9. This bone (to give) to my dog tomorrow.
10. We (to invite) to a concert last Saturday.