



Phonetics

THEORY AND PRACTICE

Vowel sounds

Гласные звуки

[i:]

Похож на долгий русский - (и).

Звук могут выражать буквы и
буквосочетания:

е, ее, еа, ео, і, іе, еі, еу

[i:]

- ▶ deal, veal, means, seal, lean, mead, leave, zeal, steal, dean, leaves, mean, steam, bead, team, peal.
- ▶ sea, three, tea, he, she, me, we, agree, please, leave, wheel, seem, queen, easy, eager.
- ▶ even, believed, fields, sleep, meet, leaf, weak, teach, least, meets, equal, eat, each.

[ɪ]

Краткий звук (и), как в
слове: *снаружи*. Звук могут
выражать буквы и буквосочетания:

і, у, еу, е, и, иі, а

[ɪ]

- ▶ city, pretty, willingly, heavy, any, busy, ready, did, pig, bridge, him, begin, sit, brick.
- ▶ hid, will, pins, sit, lift, slipped, bitter, stick, this, wished, if, ink.

[e]

Похож на звук - (e) в слове: *шесть*.

Звук могут выражать буквы и
буквосочетания:

e, ea, a, ay, ai, ie

[e]

- ▶ Ready, begin, bed, leg, says, well, then, again, held, heads.
- ▶ get, neck, death, strength, dress, else, best, head , well , dead, pens , set, left, slept, better.

[æ]

Похож на русский оборотный - (э) если открыть рот для произнесения «а», но произнести «э». Звук выражает буква:

а

[æ]

- ▶ bad, bass, dam, fad, ban, blab, fan, fat, flan, lad, lass, mad, mass, pan, pant, nap, matt, slat, tap.

[a:]

Долгий и глубокий - (а), как в
слове: *галка*. Звук могут выражать
буквы и буквосочетания:

а, аг, аи, ег, еар

[ɑ:]

- ▶ par, car, jar, spar, bar, far, star, char, tar, lard, snarl, hard, bard, charm, barge.
- ▶ carve, large, charge, starve, arm, card, harm, barn, army, barb, farm, darn, arc, park.
- ▶ shark, harp, dart, march, dark, arch, smart, cart, sharp, larch, carp, lark, art, part, spark, scarf, arty, start, stark, bark, farce, chart.

[ɒ]

Краткий - (o), как в слове: *вот*.

Звук могут выражать буквы и
буквосочетания:

o, a, ow

[ɒ]

- ▶ rob, stock, lost, window, bow,

[ɔ:]

Долгий и глубокий звук - (о).

Звук могут выражать буквы и
буквосочетания:

**a + l, or, oor, ure, our, ar, a, aw, au,
ou**

[ɔ:]

- ▶ warm, word, door, all, taught, talk, warm, word, door, all, taught, talk, word, worm, work, world, worker, farmer, former.
- ▶ Four, your, pour, Row, brow, throw, low, flow, blow, slow, yellow, fellow.

[ʊ]

Краткий, близкий к - (y). Звук могут
выражать буквы и буквосочетания:

и, оо, ои, о

[ʊ]

- ▶ Book, hook, took, shook.
- ▶ Brutal, plural, prudent, truly, true, blew, rude, rule, June.

[u:]

Долгий звук - (у). Звук могут
выражать буквы и буквосочетания:

u, ui, oo, o, ou, ew, wo

[u:]

- ▶ Too, moon, stool, woo, pool, gloom, shoot, groove, soon, boot, soot.
- ▶ grew, screw, threw, drew, flew, jew, blew, crew.

[ʌ]

Похож на русский, безударный звук -
(а). Звук могут выражать буквы и
буквосочетания:
u, o + v, n, m, ou

[ʌ]

- ▶ nun, hug, ruff, fume, butter, button, nun, hug, ruf.
- ▶ London, love, come, above.

[з:]

Похож на долгий - (e\ ё), в
слове: *свёкла*. Звук могут выражать
буквы и буквосочетания:

ir, ur, er, ear, w + or

[3:]

- ▶ Fir, sir, birch, girl, first, third, Urn, turn, nurse, burn, perfect, fur, furl, burn, hurt, curve, purse.
- ▶ Earl, learn, early, earth, heard.
- ▶ her, term, bird, firm, burn, turn, fur, learn.

[ə]

Неясный безударный звук, близкий к -
(э). Звук могут выражать буквы и
буквосочетания:
er, or, our, ar, ure



[ə]

- ▶ where, when, chamber.
- ▶ bed, pen, ten, tell, set, let, met.

[eɪ]

Похож на - (эй). Звук могут
выражать буквы и буквосочетания:

а, аі, ау, еа, еі, еу

[eɪ]

- ▶ day, late, tale, main, pain, rain, male, fail.
- ▶ Fatal, vacant, raven, agent, bacon.

[əʊ]

Похож на - (ou). Звук могут
выражать буквы и буквосочетания:

o, oa, ow, ou

[əʊ]

- ▶ Note, road, rainbow, moulding.

[aɪ]

Похож на - (ай). Звук могут
выражать буквы и буквосочетания:

i, i+gh, y, ei, ey, uy

[aɪ]

- ▶ tie, lie, my, pie, die, life, time, five, nine, smile.
- ▶ pie, tie, typist, final.
- ▶ Find, mind, bind, child, wild, mild.

[əɪ]

Похож на - (ой). Звук могут
выражать буквосочетания:
oi, ou

[ɔɪ]

- ▶ Oil, boil, joint, hoist, voice, noise, boy, coy, joy, toy, cloy, Troy, floy, hoy.

[iə]

Похож на - (иэ). Звук могут выражать
буквосочетания:

**ea, ear, eer, ere, eir, ier, e+ea, e+ia, e+io,
e+iou, e+ie**

[ɪə]

- ▶ here, near, clear, fear.
- ▶ here, hear, dear, deer.

[eə]

Похож на - (эа). Звук могут
выражать буквосочетания:

are, ere, air, ear, eir

[eə]

- ▶ Bare, care, chair, hair, fair, mare, pair, dare, square, rare, hare.

A

**Звук в открытом
слоге**

[eɪ]

«эй»

make, lake, game

**Звук в закрытом
слоге**

[æ]

«э»

apple, man, map

Открытый слог + R

Закрытый слог + R

Открытый слог:

[eə] - «эе»

care, hair, square

Закрытый слог:

[a:] - «аа(p)»

car, far, star

Е

**Звук в открытом
слоге**

[i:]

«И»

me, he, she

**Звук в закрытом
слоге**

[e]

«Э»

pen, pencil, red

**Открытый слог +R
Закрытый слог +R**

[iə] - «иэ»

clear, here, fear

[ə:] - «ё»

her

I

**Звук в открытом
слоге**

[aɪ]

«ай»

wife, fine, bike

**Звук в закрытом
слоге**

[ɪ]

«и»

ship, sit, pig

**Открытый слог +R
Закрытый слог +R**

[aɪə] - «айе»

fire, tired, hire

[ə:] - «ë»

bird, third, girl

O

**Звук в открытом
слоге**

[əu]

«ou»

hope, home, no

**Звук в закрытом
слоге**

[ɔ]

«o»

shop, top, dog

**Открытый слог +R
Закрытый слог +R**

[ɔ:]

«oo»

more, horse, door

U

**Звук в открытом
слоге**

[u:], [ju:]

«у», «ю»

tube, cube, juice

**Звук в закрытом
слоге**

[ʌ]

«а»

cut, nut, cup

**Открытый слог +R
Закрытый слог +R**

[juə]

«юэ»

cure, sure

[ə:]

«э»

turn, burn

Y

**Звук в открытом
слоге**

[aɪ]

«ай»

cry, fly, why

**Звук в закрытом
слоге**

[ɪ]

«и»

funny, mummy

**Открытый слог + R
Закрытый слог + R**

[aɪə]

«айе»

tyre

Прочитайте!

[aɪ] [ɪ] [aɪ] [ɪ]

hi tip white bit

pine thin nine bin

like chick five lip

fine six write bill

nice milk wife chips

tie big size dish

time winter ride film

mine spring pipe in

kite little slice his

[eɪ] [æ] [eɪ] [æ]

MAKE PLAN LABEL AT

TAKE BAD CAME AS

SNAKE STAND AGE BANK

TAPE LAMP DATE BACK

NAME FACT FACE CAMP

PLACE ADD SHAPE CATCH

MADE BAD HATE DAMP

PLATE CAN PLANE GLAD

SAME CAP WAGE JAM

[ɪ:] [e] [ɪ:] [e]
he let green text
she met three leg
we red feet left
see bed tea pet
bee hen eat yes
meet ten teacher mend
Pete shelf peach then
need then meat neck
week pen read rest
tree men season desk
breed dress sheep fed

[əʊ] [o] [əʊ] [o]
ROSE STOP HOPE SHOP
NOSE CLOCK HOME LOG
TONE ON SMOKE POT
BONE BOX PHONE SPOT
OVER HOT ALONE GOT
SOFA SHOT CLOSE TOP
THOSE DOG COAL BOTTLE
GO FROG HOPE BOMB
OPEN WRONG COCK

[ju:] [ʌ] [u(:)] [ʌ]
use cut ruler must
tune bus put run
suit us pull such
tube sun push rub
pupil much true supper
tulip gum glue but
due hunt blue gun
cue fun truth duck
few under full drunk
unite current fruit hurry
duty publish June jump

[Aɪ] [ɪ] [J] [ɪ]
SKY STUDY YELLOW GYM
MY ONLY YET GYPS
FLY ANY YES MYSTIC
TYPE CITY YELP LYNCH
CYCLE MANY YARD
DYNAMICS
RHYME LORRY YIELD
DYNAMITE
WHY SORRY YELL CYLINDER
SHY VERY YOLK PYRAMID
BY SUNNY YEAR
CRYPTICTRY

[ɑ:] [o:] [ə:] [ɜ:]
car for her turn
star storm term fur
far fork per burn
harm forty nerve nurse
barn corn advertise suburb
charm force person surname
arm born fertile turner
mark pork skirt curds
march horse shirt curtain
sharp import bird church
dark order first curve

O+R+E [O:] U+R+E [JU:Ə]
OO+R, OU+R, OA+R [O:]
BORE PURE DOOR
MORE INDURE FLOOR
FORE ADJURE FOUR
SHORE CURE COURSE
STORE ALLURE SOURCE
SWORE BUREAU BOARD
CORE ENDURE UPROAR
ADORE EPICURE