

# Phonetics

## THEORY AND PRACTICE

# Vowel sounds

Гласные звуки

[i:]

Похож на долгий русский - (и).

Звук могут выражать буквы и  
буквосочетания:

e, ee, ea, eo, i, ie, ei, ey

# [i:]

- ▶ deal, veal, means, seal, lean, mead, leave, zeal, steal, dean, leaves, mean, steam, bead, team, peal.
- ▶ sea, three, tea, he, she, me, we, agree, please, leave, wheel, seem, queen, easy, eager.
- ▶ even, believed, fields, sleep, meet, leaf, weak, teach, least, meets, equal, eat, each.

[ɪ]

Краткий звук (и), как в  
слове: *снаружи*. Звук могут  
выражать буквы и буквосочетания:

i, y, ey, e, u, ui, a

# [I]

- ▶ city, pretty, willingly, heavy, any, busy, ready, did, pig, bridge, him, begin, sit, brick.
- ▶ hid, will, pins, sit, lift, slipped, bitter, stick, this, wished, if, ink.

# [e]

Похож на звук - (е) в слове: *шесть*.

Звук могут выражать буквы и  
буквосочетания:

**е, ea, a, ay, ai, ie**

# [e]

- ▶ Ready, begin, bed, leg, says, well, then, again, held, heads.
- ▶ get, neck, death, strength, dress, else, best, head , well , dead, pens , set, left, slept, better.

[æ]

Похож на русский оборотный - (э) если  
открыть рот для произнесения «а», но  
произнести «э». Звук выражает буква:

**а**



[æ]

- ▶ bad, bass, dam, fad, ban, blab, fan, fat, flan, lad, lass, mad, mass, pan, pant, nap, matt, slat, tap.

# [a:]

Долгий и глубокий - (а), как в слове: *галка*. Звук могут выражать буквы и буквосочетания:

**a, ar, au, er, ear**

# [a:]

- par, car, jar, spar, bar, far, star, char, tar, lard, snarl, hard, bard, charm, barge.
- carve, large, charge, starve, arm, card, harm, barn, army, barb, farm, darn, arc, park.
- shark, harp, dart, march, dark, arch, smart, cart, sharp, larch, carp, lark, art, part, spark, scarf, arty, start, stark, bark, farce, chart.

[ɒ]

Краткий - (o), как в слове: *вот*.

Звук могут выражать буквы и  
буквосочетания:

**о, а, ow**

[ɒ]

- rob, stock, lost, window, bow,

[ɔ:]

Долгий и глубокий звук - (o).

Звук могут выражать буквы и  
буквосочетания:

**a + l, or, oor, ure, our, ar, a, aw, au,  
ou**

[ɔ:]

- warm, word, door, all, taught, talk, warm, word, door, all, taught, talk, word, worm, work, world, worker, farmer, former.
- Four, your, pour, Row, brow, throw, low, flow, blow, slow, yellow, fellow.



[ʊ]

Краткий, близкий к - (y). Звук могут выражать буквы и буквосочетания:

**и, oo, ou, о**

# [ʊ]

- ▶ Book, hook, took, shook.
- ▶ Brutal, plural, prudent, truly, true, blew, rude, rule, June.

# [u:]

Долгий звук - (у). Звук могут выражать буквы и буквосочетания:  
**u, ui, oo, o, ou, ew, wo**

# [u:]

- ▶ Too, moon, stool, woo, pool, gloom, shoot, groove, soon, boot, soot.
- ▶ grew, screw, threw, drew, flew, jew, blew, crew.

[ʌ]

Похож на русский, безударный звук -  
(a). Звук могут выражать буквы и  
буквосочетания:  
**u, o + v, n, m, ou**

# [ʌ]

- ▶ nun, hug, ruff, fume, butter, button, nun, hug, ruf.
- ▶ London, love, come, above.

# [ɜ:]

Похож на долгий - (e\ ё), в слове: *свёкла*. Звук могут выражать буквы и буквосочетания:

**ir, ur, er, ear, w + or**

# [3:]

- ▶ Fir, sir, birch, girl, first, third, Urn, turn, nurse, burn, perfect, fur, furl, burn, hurt, curve, purse.
- ▶ Earl, learn, early, earth, heard.
- ▶ her, term, bird, firm, burn, turn, fur, learn.

[ə]

Неясный безударный звук, близкий к -  
(э). Звук могут выражать буквы и  
буквосочетания:  
**er, or, our, ar, ure**

[ə]

- ▶ where, when, chamber.
- ▶ bed, pen, ten, tell, set, let, met.

# [ei]

Похож на - (эй). Звук могут выражать буквы и буквосочетания:

**a, ai, ay, ea, ei, ey**

# [eɪ]

- ▶ day, late, tale, main, pain, rain, male, fail.
- ▶ Fatal, vacant, raven, agent, bacon.

[əʊ]

Похож на - (oy). Звук могут выражать буквы и буквосочетания:  
**о, oa, ow, ou**

[əʊ]

- ▶ Note, road, rainbow, moulding.

# [ai]

Похож на - (ай). Звук могут выражать буквы и буквосочетания:

i, i+gh, y, ei, ey, uy

# [ai]

- tie, lie, my, pie, die, life, time, five, nine, smile.
- pie, tie, typist, final.
- Find, mind, bind, child, wild, mild.

[ɔɪ]

Похож на - (ой). Звук могут выражать буквосочетания:

oi, oy

[ɔɪ]

- Oil, boil, joint, hoist, voice, noise, boy, coy, joy, toy, cloy, Troy, floy, hoy.

# [ɪə]

Похож на - (иэ). Звук могут выражать  
буквосочетания:

**ea, ear, eer, ere, eir, ier, e+ea, e+ia, e+io,  
e+iou, e+ie**

[ɪə]

- ▶ here, near, clear, fear.
- ▶ here, hear, dear, deer.

[еə]

Похож на - (эа). Звук могут выражать буквосочетания:

**are, ere, air, ear, eir**



[eə]

- ▶ Bare, care, chair, hair, fair, mare, pair, dare,  
square, rare, hare.

# A

**Звук в открытом  
слоге**

[ei]

«Эй»

*make, lake, game*

**Звук в закрытом  
слоге**

[æ]

«Э»

*apple, man, map*

**Открытый слог + R**

**Закрытый слог + R**

Открытый слог:

[eə] - «Эе»

*care, hair, square*

Закрытый слог:

[a:] - «аа(п)»

*car, far, star*

# E

**Звук в открытом  
слоге**

[i:]

«и»

*me, he, she*

**Звук в закрытом  
слоге**

[e]

«Э»

*pen, pencil, red*

**Открытый слог +R**  
**Закрытый слог +R**

[iə] - «иэ»

*clear, here, fear*

[ə:] - «ё»

*her*

# I

**Звук в открытом  
слоге**

[aɪ]

«ай»

*wife, fine, bike*

**Звук в закрытом  
слоге**

[ɪ]

«и»

*ship, sit, pig*

**Открытый слог +R**  
**Закрытый слог +R**

[aɪə] - «айе»

*fire, tired, hire*

[ə:] - «ё»

*bird, third, girl*

# O

**Звук в открытом  
слоге**

[əu]

«oy»

*hope, home, no*

**Звук в закрытом  
слоге**

[ɔ]

«o»

*shop, top, dog*

**Открытый слог +R  
Закрытый слог +R**

[ɔ:]

«oo»

*more, horse, door*

# U

**Звук в открытом  
слоге**

[u:], [ju:]

«у», «ю»

*tube, cube, juice*

**Звук в закрытом  
слоге**

[ʌ]

«а»

*cut, nut, cup*

**Открытый слог +R  
Закрытый слог +R**

[juə]

«ЮЭ»

*cure, sure*

[ə:]

«ё»

*turn, burn*

# Y

**Звук в открытом  
слоге**

[ai]

«ай»

*cry, fly, why*

**Звук в закрытом  
слоге**

[i]

«и»

*funny, tummy*

**Открытый слог + R**  
**Закрытый слог + R**

[aɪə]

«айе»

*tyre*

## Прочитайте!

[ɑɪ] [ɪ] [ɑɪ] [ɪ]

hi tip white bit  
pine thin nine bin  
like chick five lip  
fine six write bill  
nice milk wife chips  
tie big size dish  
time winter ride film  
mine spring pipe in  
kite little slice his

[ Eɪ ] [ Æ ] [ Eɪ ] [ Æ ]

MAKE PLAN LABEL AT  
TAKE BAD CAME AS  
SNAKE STAND AGE BANK  
TAPE LAMP DATE BACK  
NAME FACT FACE CAMP  
PLACE ADD SHAPE CATCH  
MADE BAD HATE DAMP  
PLATE CAN PLANE GLAD  
SAME CAP WAGE JAM

[i:] [e[ [i:] [e]

he let green text

she met three leg

we red feet left

see bed tea pet

bee hen eat yes

meet ten teacher mend

Pete shelf peach then

need then meat neck

week pen read rest

tree men season desk

breed dress sheep fed

[θu] [o] [θu] [o]

ROSE STOP HOPE SHOP

NOSE CLOCK HOME LOG

TONE ON SMOKE POT

BONE BOX PHONE SPOT

OVER HOT ALONE GOT

SOFA SHOT CLOSE TOP

THOSE DOG COAL BOTTLE

GO FROG HOPE BOMB

OPEN WRONG COCK

[ju:] [ʌ] [u(:)] [ʌ]

use cut ruler must

tune bus put run

suit us pull such

tube sun push rub

pupil much true supper

tulip gum glue but

due hunt blue gun

cue fun truth duck

few under full drunk

unite current fruit hurry

duty publish June jump

[aɪ] [ɪ] [j] [ɪ]

SKY STUDY YELLOW GYM

MY ONLY YET GYPS

FLY ANY YES MYSTIC

TYPE CITY YELP LYNCH

CYCLE MANY YARD

DYNAMICS

RHYME LORRY YIELD

DYNAMITE

WHY SORRY YELL CYLINDER

SHY VERY YOLK PYRAMID

BY SUNNY YEAR

CRYPTICTRY

**[ɑ:] [o:] [ə:] [θ:]**

car for her turn

star storm term fur

far fork per burn

harm forty nerve nurse

barn corn advertise suburb

charm force person surname

arm born fertile turner

mark pork skirt curds

march horse shirt curtain

sharp import bird church

dark order first curve

**O+R+E [O:] U+R+E [JU:θ]**

**OO+R, OU+R, OA+R [O:]**

BORE PURE DOOR

MORE INDURE FLOOR

FORE ADJURE FOUR

SHORE CURE COURSE

STORE ALLURE SOURCE

SWORE BUREAU BOARD

CORE ENDURE UPROAR

ADORE EPICURE