


Conditionals


CONDITIONALS - BY PAULAENGLISH

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IF I STUDY, I WILL PASS

1ST CONDITIONAL



IF I STUDIED, I WOULD PASS

2ND CONDITIONAL



IF I HAD STUDIED,
I WOULD HAVE PASSED

ARGH!

3RD CONDITIONAL

Все типы условных предложений состоят из **двух** частей:

- 1) *главной части;*
- 2) *придаточной (условной) части.*

**Придаточная часть выражает условие и
содержит слова:**

- *If* - если
- *When* - когда
- *Unless* - если не

**Главная часть показывает результат
соблюдения условия придаточной
части.**

If you pick a fish out of water,
it dies



Zero Conditional

- употребляется, если речь идет о научных фактах, прописных истинах, очевидных причинах и следствиях.

• **If** Present Simple, Present Simple.

If you eat **much**, you **gain** weight.

Water and oil do not mix **if** you combine them.

Water and oil do not mix **when** you combine them.

1. The grass **(to get)** wet when it **(to rain)**.
2. If you **(to heat)** ice, it **(to melt)**.
3. If you **(to mix)** green and blue, you **(not to get)** purple.
4. If public transport **(to be)** efficient, people **(to stop)** using their cars.
5. If people **(to eat)** too much, they **(to get)** fat.
6. People **(to die)** if they **(not to eat)**.
7. You **(to get)** water if you **(to mix)** hydrogen and oxygen.
8. Snakes **(to bite)** if they **(to be)** scared
9. If babies **(to be)** hungry, they **(to cry)**.

Conditional I

- обозначает реальные, осуществимые ситуации, которые могут относиться к настоящему или будущему.



- **If** *Present Simple*, *Future Simple*.

- **If I find a good job, I will be happy.**



1. Many wildlife habitats will be destroyed if man _____ **(keep)** polluting the environment.

2. If we dump all sorts of chemicals into rivers, we _____ **(not be able to)** swim in them in the future.

3. If we _____ **(not stop)** cutting down so many trees, we _____ **(endanger)** our oxygen supply.

4. If the global temperature _____ **(rise)**, sea levels _____ **(rise)** too.

5. People _____ **(run out of)** drinking water one day if they _____ **(not use)** it more rationally.

6. If a human _____ **(want)** to help the planet, then he _____ **(have to)** change his habits.

Conditional II

- охватывает маловероятные, воображаемые ситуации, относящиеся к настоящему или будущему.



- **If** *Past Simple*, *would+verb*.

- Note: в условной части глагол **to be** может иметь форму **were** для любых подлежащих.
- **If I had more money, I would live in a palace.**
- **If I were you, I would read this fantasy book.**

What would you do if

... another student asked to copy your homework?

If another student asked me to copy my homework, I would.....



... got lost in the forest at night?

I wouldif I lost in the forest at night.



... your mobile phone fell in the toilet? If my mobile phone fell in the toilet, I some help.



Conditional III

- описывает невыполненные условия в прошлом, ситуацию, которую нельзя изменить.



- **If** *Past Perfect*, *would have* + V_3 .

- **If** I had listened to your advice, I would have been safe.

But now I am in a hospital.

1. If the government _____ (give) more money to the factory it _____ (not close).
2. If the government _____ (build) flood barriers, we _____ (not have) the floods last year.
3. If Dan _____ (know) how to swim, he _____ (not drown).
4. If Molly _____ (listen) to the weather-forecast, she _____ (know) it was going to rain.
5. If Greg _____ (tell) me he was ill, I _____ (be) more sympathetic. .
6. If she _____ (prepare) for the exam, she _____ (pass) it.
7. If Bill _____ (see) the house, he _____ (not buy) it.

IF & UNLESS

If they invite me to the party, I won't go.

If you don't do your homework, you will get a bad mark.

Unless you do your homework, you will get a bad mark.

Unless they invite me to the party, I won't go.