


Conditionals


CONDITIONALS - BY PAULAENGLISH

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IF I STUDY, I WILL PASS

1ST CONDITIONAL



IF I STUDIED, I WOULD PASS

2ND CONDITIONAL



IF I HAD STUDIED,
I WOULD HAVE PASSED

ARGH!

3RD CONDITIONAL

Все типы условных предложений состоят из **двух** частей:

- 1) *главной части;*
- 2) *придаточной (условной) части.*

**Придаточная часть выражает условие и
содержит слова:**

- *If* - если
- *When* - когда
- *Unless* - если не

**Главная часть показывает результат
соблюдения условия придаточной
части.**

If you pick a fish out of water,
it dies



Zero Conditional

- употребляется, если речь идет о научных фактах, прописных истинах, очевидных причинах и следствиях.

• **If** Present Simple, Present Simple.

If you eat **much**, **you** gain **weight**.

Water and oil do not mix **if** you combine them.
Water and oil do not mix **when** you combine them.

1. The grass (to get) wet when it (to rain).
2. If you (to heat) ice, it (to melt).
3. If you (to mix) green and blue, you (not to get) purple.
4. If public transport (to be) efficient, people (to stop) using their cars.
5. If people (to eat) too much, they (to get) fat.
6. People (to die) if they (not to eat).
7. You (to get) water if you (to mix) hydrogen and oxygen.
8. Snakes (to bite) if they (to be) scared
9. If babies (to be) hungry, they (to cry).

Conditional I

- обозначает реальные, осуществимые ситуации, которые могут относиться к настоящему или будущему.



- **If** *Present Simple*, *Future Simple*.

- **If I find a good job, I will be happy.**

1. Many wildlife habitats will be destroyed if man _____ **(keep)** polluting the environment.



2. If we dump all sorts of chemicals into rivers, we _____ **(not be able to)** swim in them in the future.

3. If we _____ **(not stop)** cutting down so many trees, we _____ **(endanger)** our oxygen supply.

4. If the global temperature _____ **(rise)**, sea levels _____ **(rise)** too.

5. People _____ **(run out of)** drinking water one day if they _____ **(not use)** it more rationally.

6. If a human _____ **(want)** to help the planet, then he _____ **(have to)** change his habits.

Conditional II

- охватывает маловероятные, воображаемые ситуации, относящиеся к настоящему или будущему.



- **If** *Past Simple*, *would+verb*.

- Note: в условной части глагол **to be** может иметь форму **were** для любых подлежащих.
- **If I had more money, I would live in a palace.**

What would you do if

... another student asked to copy your homework?

If another student asked me to copy my homework, I would.....



... got lost in the forest at night?

I wouldif I lost in the forest at night.



... your mobile phone fell in the toilet? If my mobile phone fell in the toilet, I some help.



Conditional III

- описывает невыполненные условия в прошлом, ситуацию, которую нельзя изменить.



- If** *Past Perfect*, *would have* + V_3 .

- If** I had listened to your advice, I would have been safe.

But now I am in a hospital.

1. If the government _____ (give) more money to the factory it _____ (not close).
2. If the government _____ (build) flood barriers, we _____ (not have) the floods last year.
3. If Dan _____ (know) how to swim, he _____ (not drown).
4. If Molly _____ (listen) to the weather-forecast, she _____ (know) it was going to rain.
5. If Greg _____ (tell) me he was ill, I _____ (be) more sympathetic. .
6. If she _____ (prepare) for the exam, she _____ (pass) it.
7. If Bill _____ (see) the house, he _____ (not buy) it.

IF & UNLESS

If they invite me to the party, I won't go.

If you **don't** do your homework, you will get a bad mark.

Unless you do your homework, you will get a bad mark.

Если они пригласят меня на вечеринку, то я не пойду.

Если они не пригласят меня на вечеринку, то я не пойду.