





Yuri Gagarin was born on 9<sup>th</sup> March 1934 in Russia. He was the third of four children. He had two brothers and a sister. His parents worked on a farm.



#### Learning to Fly

- When he was 16 years old, Yuri joined a flying club called the AeroClub.
- In 1955, he left college and went to a training school to learn to fly.
- Yuri finished his training and became a fighter pilot in 1957.



#### The Journey to Space Begins

In 1960, Yuri and 19 other pilots were chosen to take tests to see if they could be one of the first humans to be launched into space.

Yuri and another pilot called Gherman Titov were successful and began their training.



#### **Talk About It**

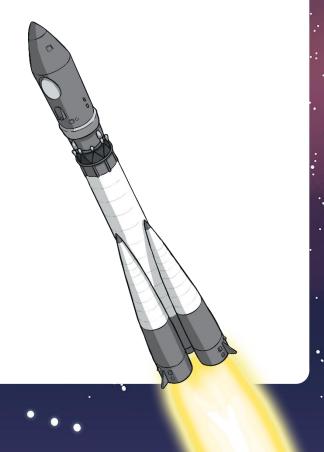
How do you think Yuri felt knowing that he would be one of the first humans to go into space?



### In Space

His first journey into space – the Vostok 1 spaceflight – took around 108 minutes from takeoff to landing.

Yuri wasn't allowed to operate any of the controls as no one had been in space before so they didn't know what effects it might have on him.



### **Coming Back to Earth**

Yuri orbited the Earth at a speed of up to 27,400km an hour.

During landing, Yuri used a special parachute to land safely near the Volga river after ejecting from the landing pod.



#### **Back Down To Earth**

- Yuri became a worldwide celebrity and was considered a hero by many. He earned many awards and honours.
- Yuri toured the world, visiting many countries.

#### **Talk About It**

If you could ask Yuri one question, what would it be?



Yuri died on 27<sup>th</sup> March 1968, when a plane he was flying in with a flight instructor crashed.



There are statues of Yuri Gagarin in different places around the world, including in both Moscow and London.





If you made a statue or painting to remember Yuri Gagarin, how would you create it? How would it show what you have learnt about him?



