

LESSON 1.
THEME OF
SPECIALITY:NATURE
GRAMMAR: DEFINITE AND

INDEFINITE ARTICLES
TOPIC:ON THE MENU

1. UZBEKISTAN IS A TOURIST PARADISE.

*“We do not value the brook
flowing nearby.”*



THE FLOW OF TOURISTS DOES NOT DECREASE
AT ANY TIME OF THE YEAR. TRUELY,
UZBEKISTAN IS THE BEACH OF THE EAST



2. RECOMMENDED PLACES TO VISIT

▣ 1. Jade lakes

Small and large lake Urungach, called "jade" due to its color.

2. THE KHODJA GUR-GUR OTA MASSIF IS THE FATHER OF ALL CAVES



THE PLATEAU OF DEMONS



STONE FOREST



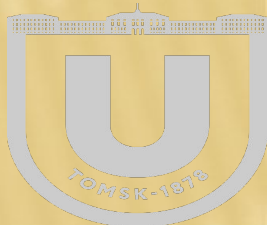
- ❑ Indefinite article
- ❑ Definite article

ARTICLES

INDEFINITE ARTICLES

A & AN

- **A** is used before nouns which begin with **Consonants**
 - **A book, a girl, a sweet**
- Also **A** is used before U and EU
 - **A university, a European city**
- **AN** is used before nouns which begin with **vowels**
 - **An apple, an interesting film**
- **AN** is used before H when the sound is silent
 - **An hour**

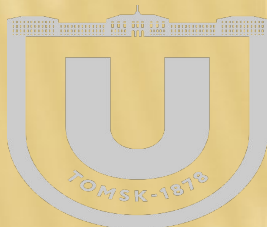


A & THE

Mary: I bought a CD player and a TV yesterday.

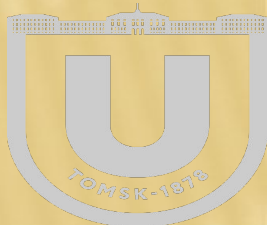
Fred: Was the CD player expensive?

- **A & AN** are used when we mention smth **for the first time**
- **THE** is used when we mention a person or a thing **again**



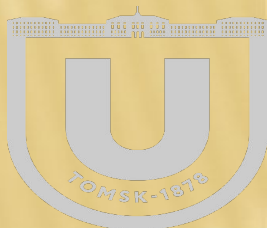
SPECIAL USES OF A & AN

- We use **A, AN** with prices, frequency and speeds
 - **It costs \$2 a litre**
 - **You should drink about 2 litres of water a day**
 - **You're driving at 90 miles an hour**
- We use **A, AN** with professions
 - **I'm a hairdresser; she's a doctor**



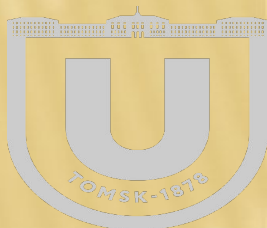
SPECIAL USES OF THE

- When there is **only one** of something
 - **The sun, the Earth, the world, the Internet etc**
 - **Is she in the kitchen? Can you turn off the TV?**
- When a singular noun (name) refers to a group
 - **The police, the government, the Browns**
- With superlatives
 - **The best, the most interesting**



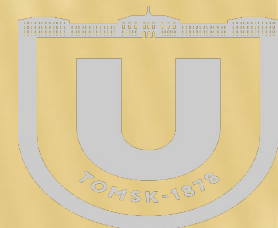
SPECIAL USES OF THE

- With **the first, the second** etc
 - **A second means “another, one more”**
- With adjectives that refer to groups
 - **The rich, the poor**
- With nationalities
 - **The Chinese**
- With musical instruments
 - **I play the violin**



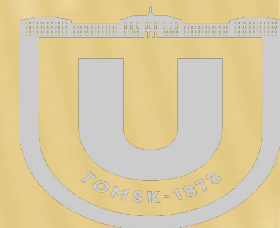
ZERO ARTICLE

- When we talk in general with uncount.nouns or with plural nouns
 - **Life was more difficult for our grandparents**
 - **People are often afraid of taking risks.**
- Common expressions:
 - **At home, in/to hospital, in/to prison, at/school, at/to university, at/to work**
- With seasons
 - **I like summer a lot.**



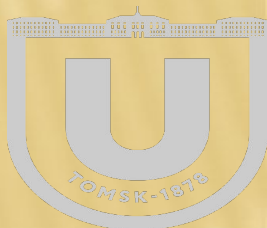
ZERO ARTICLE

- With names of meals
 - **When did you have lunch?**
- With names of languages without the word “language”
 - **She knows English, BUT she knows the English language**
- With names of months and days
 - **My Birthday is in April.**
 - **I work on Monday.**



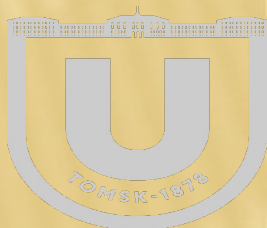
GEOGRAPHICAL NAMES

- Geographical names are used without articles
 - **England, France, Tomsk, Moscow**
- Words ***republic, union, kingdom & states*** are used with the definite article
 - **the United Kingdom, the Czech Republic**
- Names of ***oceans, seas & rivers*** are used with the definite article
 - **the Pacific Ocean, the Black Sea**



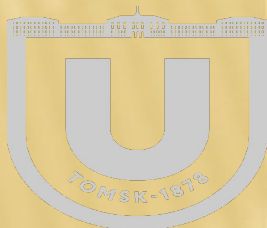
GEOGRAPHICAL NAMES

- ▣ Names of lakes without the word “lake” go with no article
 - ▣ **Lake Ontario OR the Ontario**
- ▣ Names of mountain chains go with the definite article
 - ▣ **The Urals, the Alps**
- ▣ Names of mountain peaks go with no article
 - ▣ **Elbrus, Everest**



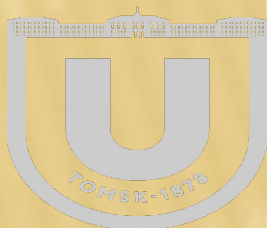
GEOGRAPHICAL NAMES

- ▣ Names of groups of islands are used with the definite article
 - ▣ **The Bermudas**
- ▣ Names of singular islands are used with no article
 - ▣ **Madagascar**
- ▣ Names of streets and squares are used without articles
 - ▣ **Oxford Street, Trafalgar Square**



GEOGRAPHICAL NAMES

- The names of the following towns, countries & cities are used with the definite article:
 - **The Hague, the Netherlands, the West Indies, the Ruhr, the Riviera, the Crimea, the Ukraine, the Caucasus, the Congo, the Lebanon**
- Cardinal points are used with definite article
 - **the North, the South, the West, the East**
 - **BUT form East to West & from North to South**



WHAT`S ON MENU?

FOOD SHOP



- What can you see?
- You can **buy** 4 things. What will you buy?

MISSING?

A _ _ le

B _ n _ n _

B _ _ ns

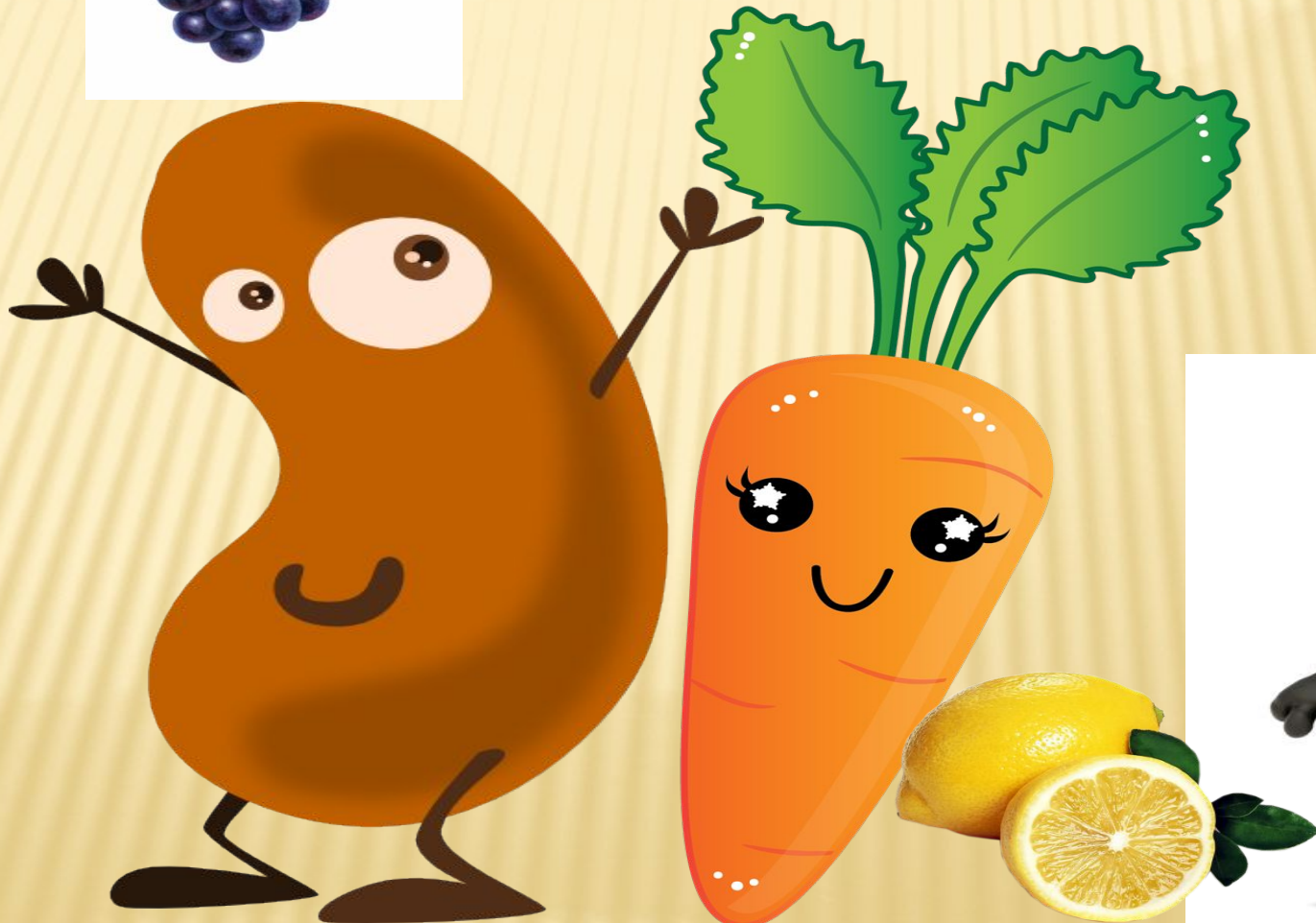
C _ _ rot

C _ c _ n _ t

Gr _ _ es

L _ m _ n

L _ m _



LEVEL 2

- M _ n g _
- _ ni _ n
- O _ _ n _ e
- P _ a
- P _ _ r
- P _ ne a _ _ le
- P _ t _ t _
- T _ m _ t _
- W _ t e r m _ _ o n



HOW MANY OF YOU LIKE **CHIPS**?



Chips



Fries



**Happy
meal?**

MEALS

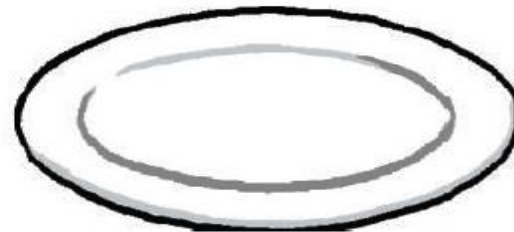
- Breakfast - завтрак
- Lunch - обед
- Dinner - ужин
- Supper – поздний ужин



WHAT`S FOR LUNCH?

What`s **man** got for lunch?

Write the menu. Add your favourite lunch to the menu, too!



Today's Menu

For lunch, try our

- burger and chips
-
-
-
-



onions
potatoes
sausages
chicken
fish
rice
tomatoes
eggs

DRINKS

- Drink – пить
- I drink milk every day.

write the drinks.

wtare
cijue
mkil
dmeolnae
hloaccteo

wtare
cijue
mkil
dmeolnae
hot

D Write Tony's lunch.

So, what would you like for lunch, Tony?



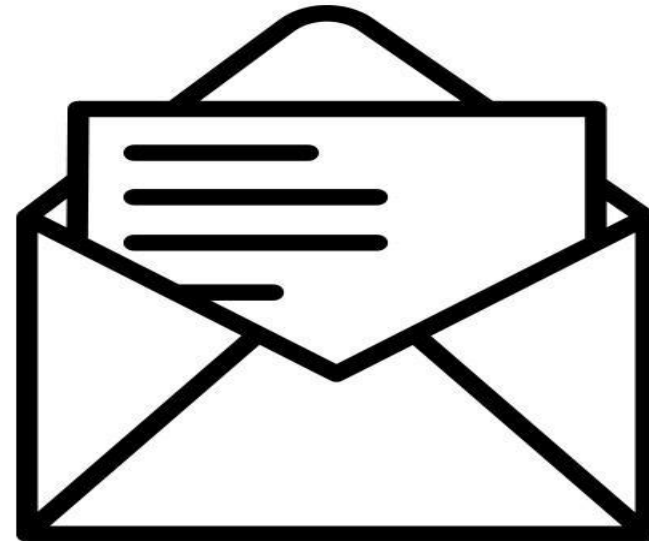
..... and
today. And can I have
some too?

E What would you like for lunch? Write your words.

Now, what would you like for lunch?

..... and
today. And can I have
some too?

**LET'S
PLAY!**





□ I can see It`s (размер) and (цвет)



THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION

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