

**LESSON 1.**  
**THEME OF**  
**SPECIALITY:NATURE**  
**GRAMMAR: DEFINITE AND**  

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**INDEFINITE ARTICLES**  
**TOPIC:ON THE MENU**

# 1. UZBEKISTAN IS A TOURIST PARADISE.

*“We do not value the brook  
flowing nearby.”*





THE FLOW OF TOURISTS DOES NOT DECREASE  
AT ANY TIME OF THE YEAR. TRUELY,  
UZBEKISTAN IS THE BEAT OF THE EAST





## 2. RECOMMENDED PLACES TO VISIT

### ▣ 1. Jade lakes .

Small and large lake Urungach, called "jade" due to its color.



## 2. THE KHODJA GUR-GUR OTA MASSIF IS THE FATHER OF ALL CAVES

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# THE PLATEAU OF DEMONS





# STONE FOREST





- ❑ Indefinite article
- ❑ Definite article

# ARTICLES

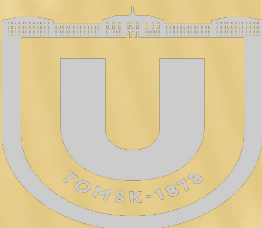


# INDEFINITE ARTICLES

## A & AN

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- **A** is used before nouns which begin with **Consonants**
  - **A book, a girl, a sweet**
- Also **A** is used before U and EU
  - **A university, a European city**
- **AN** is used before nouns which begin with **vowels**
  - **An apple, an interesting film**
- **AN** is used before H when the sound is silent
  - **An hour**





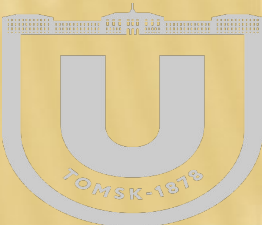
# A & THE

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Mary: I bought a CD player and a TV yesterday.

Fred: Was the CD player expensive?

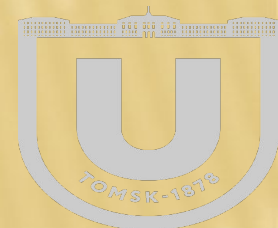
- ❑ **A & AN** are used when we mention smth **for the first time**
- ❑ **THE** is used when we mention a person or a thing **again**





# SPECIAL USES OF A & AN

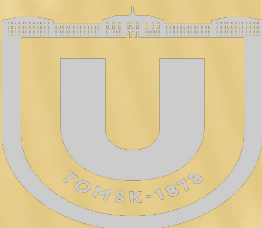
- We use **A, AN** with prices, frequency and speeds
  - **It costs \$2 a litre**
  - **You should drink about 2 litres of water a day**
  - **You're driving at 90 miles an hour**
- We use **A, AN** with professions
  - **I'm a hairdresser; she's a doctor**





# SPECIAL USES OF THE

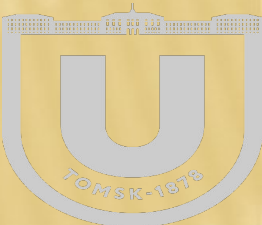
- When there is **only one** of something
  - **The sun, the Earth, the world, the Internet etc**
  - **Is she in the kitchen? Can you turn off the TV?**
- When a singular noun (name) refers to a group
  - **The police, the government, the Browns**
- With superlatives
  - **The best, the most interesting**





# SPECIAL USES OF THE

- With **the first, the second** etc
  - **A second means “another, one more”**
- With adjectives that refer to groups
  - **The rich, the poor**
- With nationalities
  - **The Chinese**
- With musical instruments
  - **I play the violin**

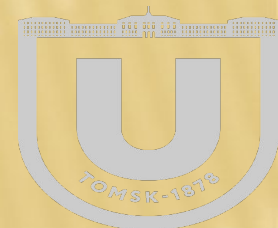




# ZERO ARTICLE

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- When we talk in general with uncount.nouns or with plural nouns
  - **Life was more difficult for our grandparents**
  - **People are often afraid of taking risks.**
- Common expressions:
  - **At home, in/to hospital, in/to prison, at/school, at/to university, at/to work**
- With seasons
  - **I like summer a lot.**

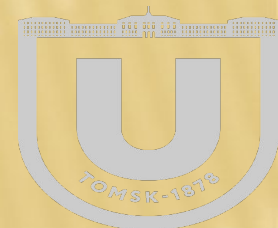




# ZERO ARTICLE

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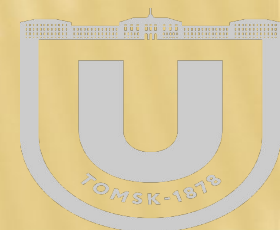
- With names of meals
  - **When did you have lunch?**
- With names of languages without the word “language”
  - **She knows English, BUT she knows the English language**
- With names of months and days
  - **My Birthday is in April.**
  - **I work on Monday.**





# GEOGRAPHICAL NAMES

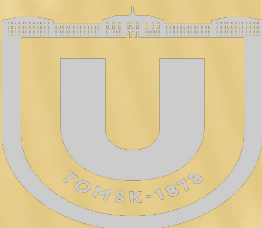
- Geographical names are used without articles
  - England, France, Tomsk, Moskow**
- Words ***republic, union, kingdom & states*** are used with the definite article
  - the United Kingdom, the Czech Republic**
- Names of ***oceans, seas & rivers*** are used with the definite article
  - the Pacific Ocean, the Black Sea**





# GEOGRAPHICAL NAMES

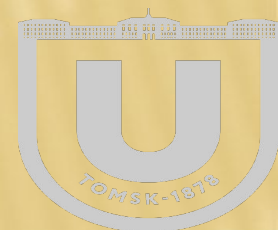
- Names of lakes without the word “lake” go with no article
  - Lake Ontario OR the Ontario**
- Names of mountain chains go with the definite article
  - The Urals, the Alps**
- Names of mountain peaks go with no article
  - Elbrus, Everest**





# GEOGRAPHICAL NAMES

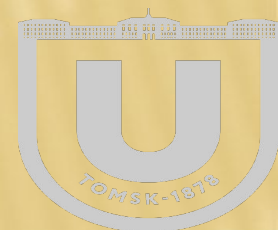
- Names of groups of islands are used with the definite article
  - The Bermudas**
- Names of singular islands are used with no article
  - Madagascar**
- Names of streets and squares are used without articles
  - Oxford Street, Trafalgar Square**





# GEOGRAPHICAL NAMES

- The names of the following towns, countries & cities are used with the definite article:
  - **The Hague, the Netherlands, the West Indies, the Ruhr, the Riviera, the Crimea, the Ukraine, the Caucasus, the Congo, the Lebanon**
- Cardinal points are used with definite article
  - **the North, the South, the West, the East**
  - **BUT from East to West & from North to South**





**WHAT`S ON MENU?**

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# FOOD SHOP



- What can you see?
- You can **buy** 4 things. What will you buy?



# MISSING?

A \_ \_ le

B \_ n \_ n \_

B \_ \_ ns

C \_ \_ rot

C \_ c \_ n \_ t

Gr \_ \_ es

L \_ m \_ n

L \_ m \_





## LEVEL 2

- M \_ n g \_
- \_ ni \_ n
- O \_ \_ n \_ e
- P \_ a
- P \_ \_ r
- P \_ ne a \_ \_ le
- P \_ t \_ t \_
- T \_ m \_ t \_
- W \_ t e r m \_ \_ on



# HOW MANY OF YOU LIKE **CHIPS**?



Chips



Fries





**Happy  
meal?**

# MEALS

- Breakfast - завтрак
- Lunch - обед
- Dinner - ужин
- Supper –поздний ужин





# WHAT'S FOR LUNCH?

What's **man** got for lunch?

Write the menu. Add your favourite lunch to the menu, too!



## Today's Menu

For lunch, try our

- burger and chips

- .....
- .....
- .....
- .....

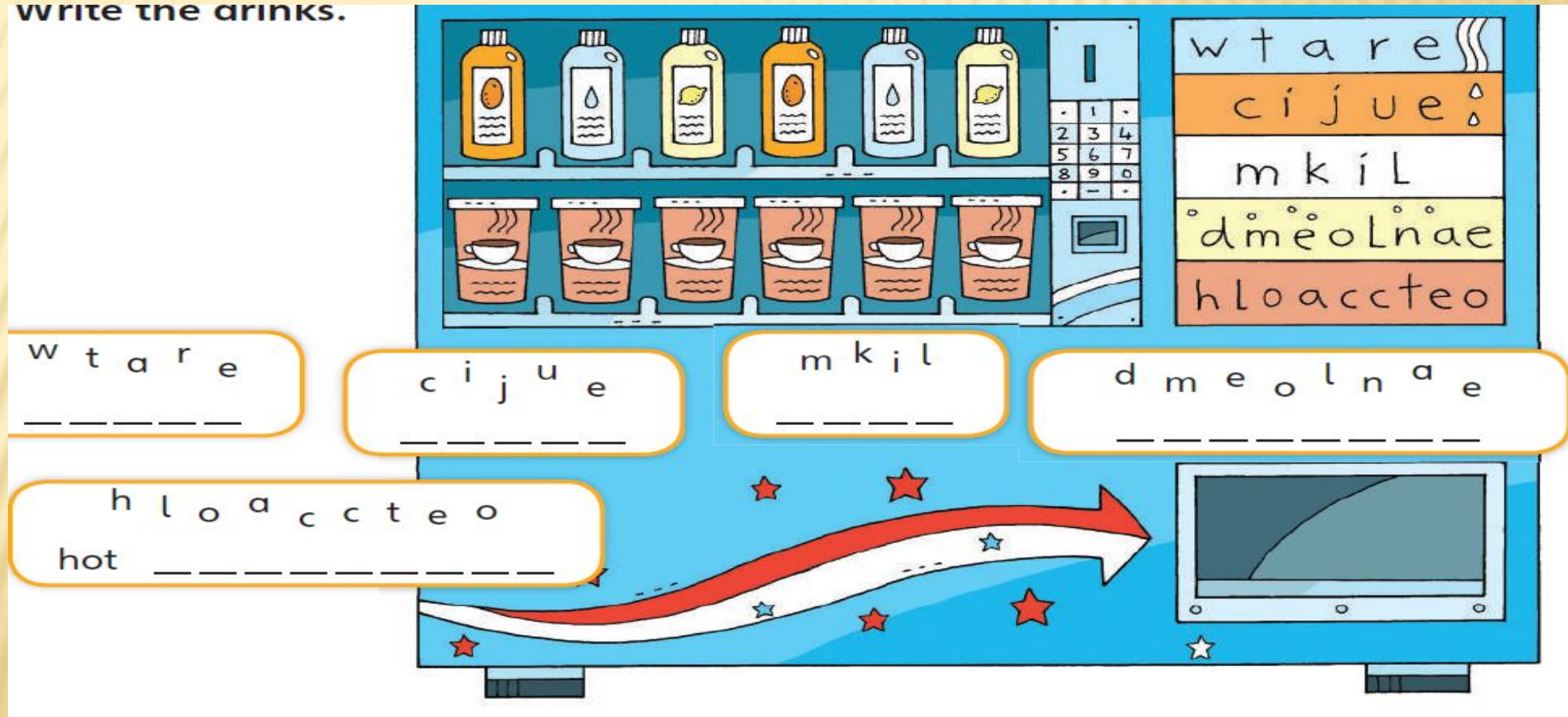


onions  
potatoes  
sausages  
chicken  
fish  
rice  
tomatoes  
eggs

# DRINKS

- Drink – пить
- I drink milk every day.

write the drinks.





**D** Write Tony's lunch.

So, what would you like for lunch, Tony?



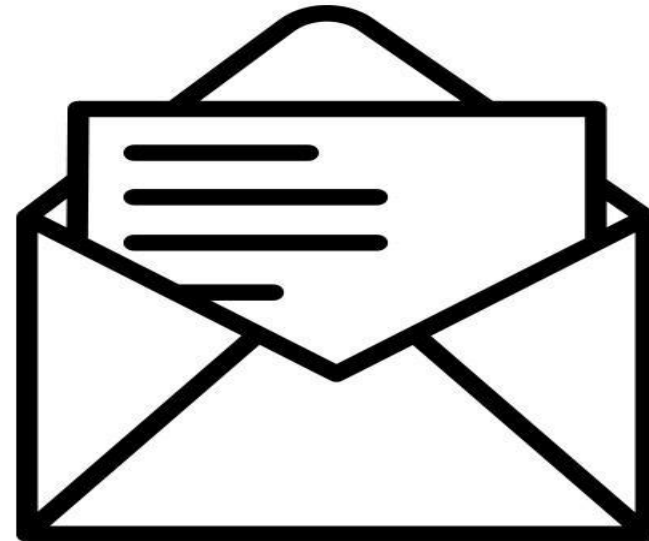
..... and .....  
today. And can I have  
some ..... too?

**E** What would you like for lunch? Write your words.

Now, what would you  
like for lunch?

..... and .....  
today. And can I have  
some ..... too?

**LET`S  
PLAY!**







□ I can see .... It`s (размер) and (цвет)





# THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION

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