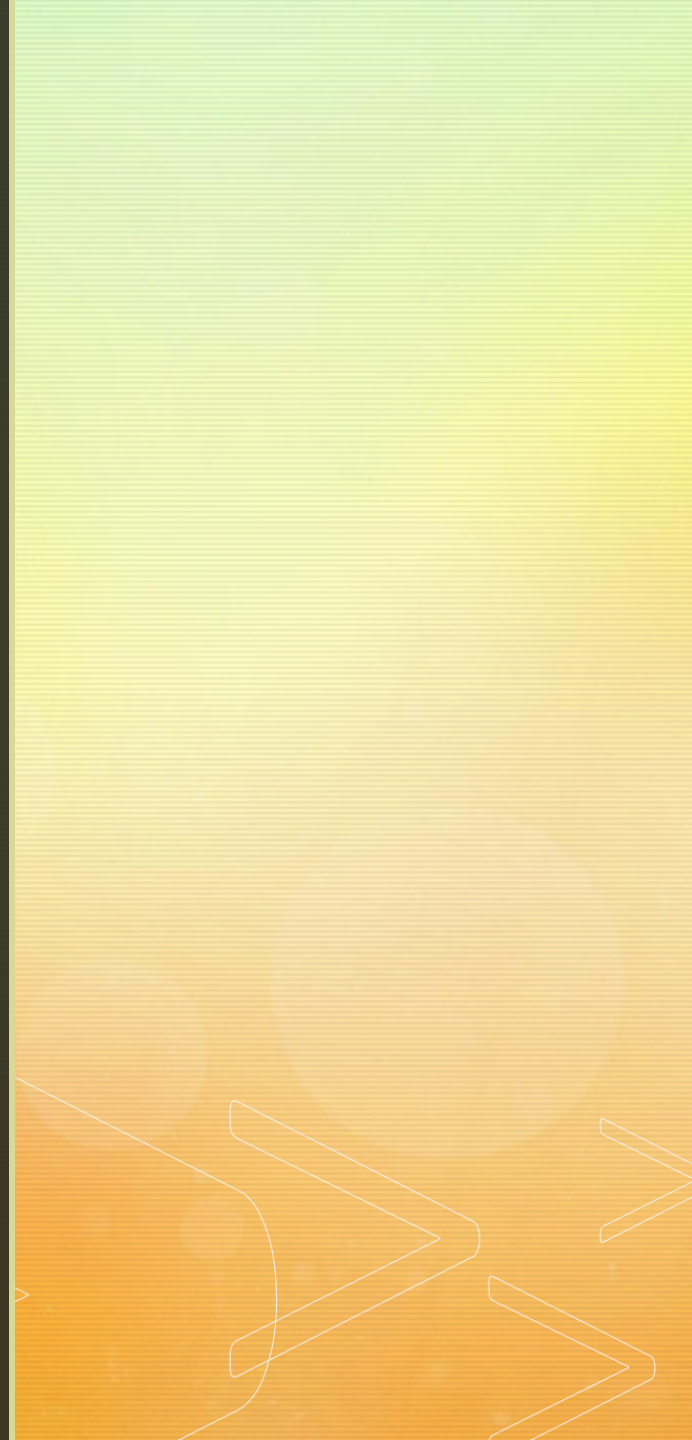
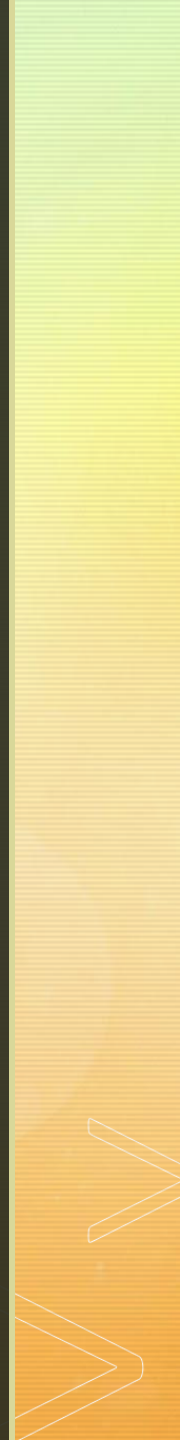
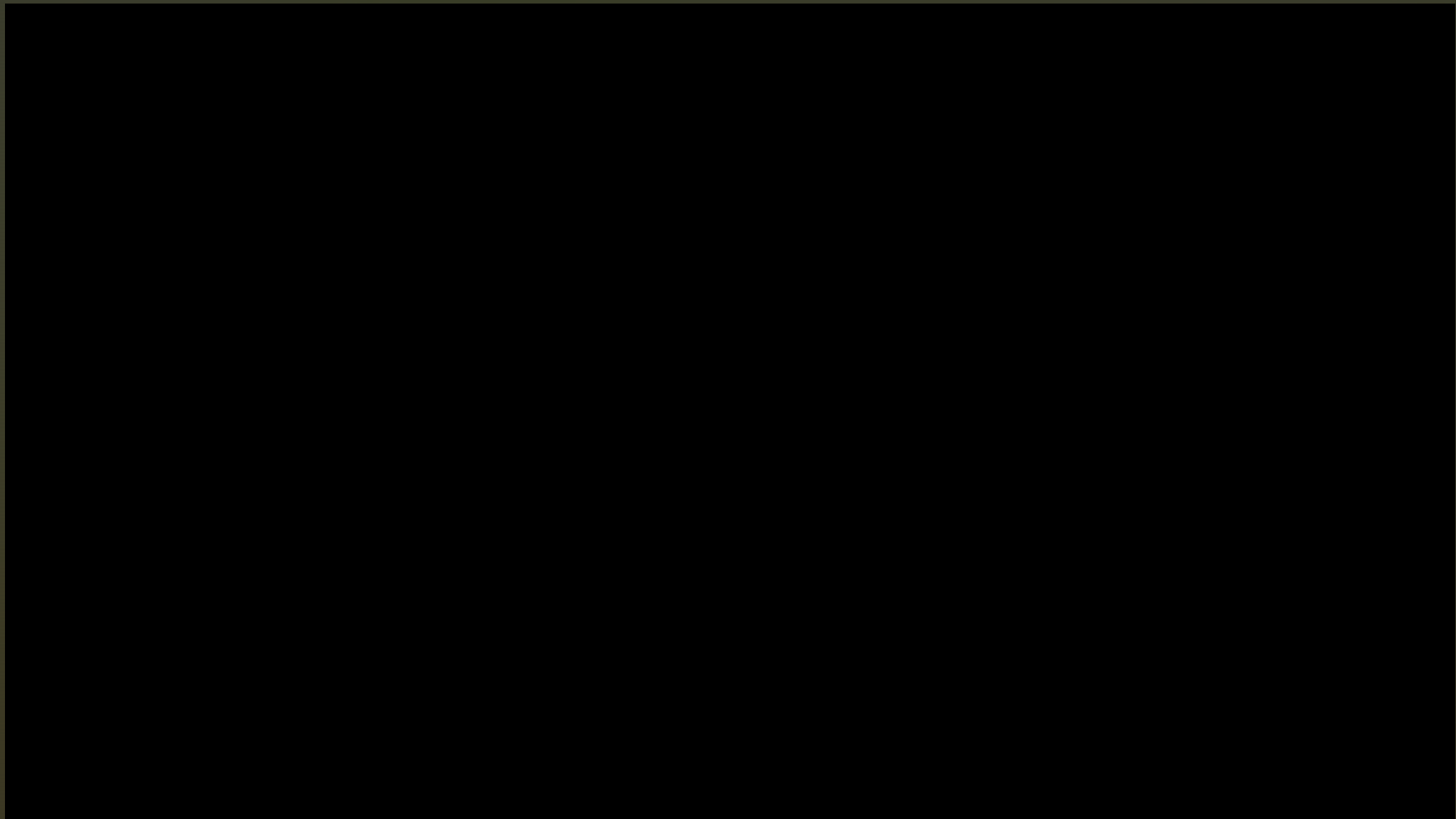


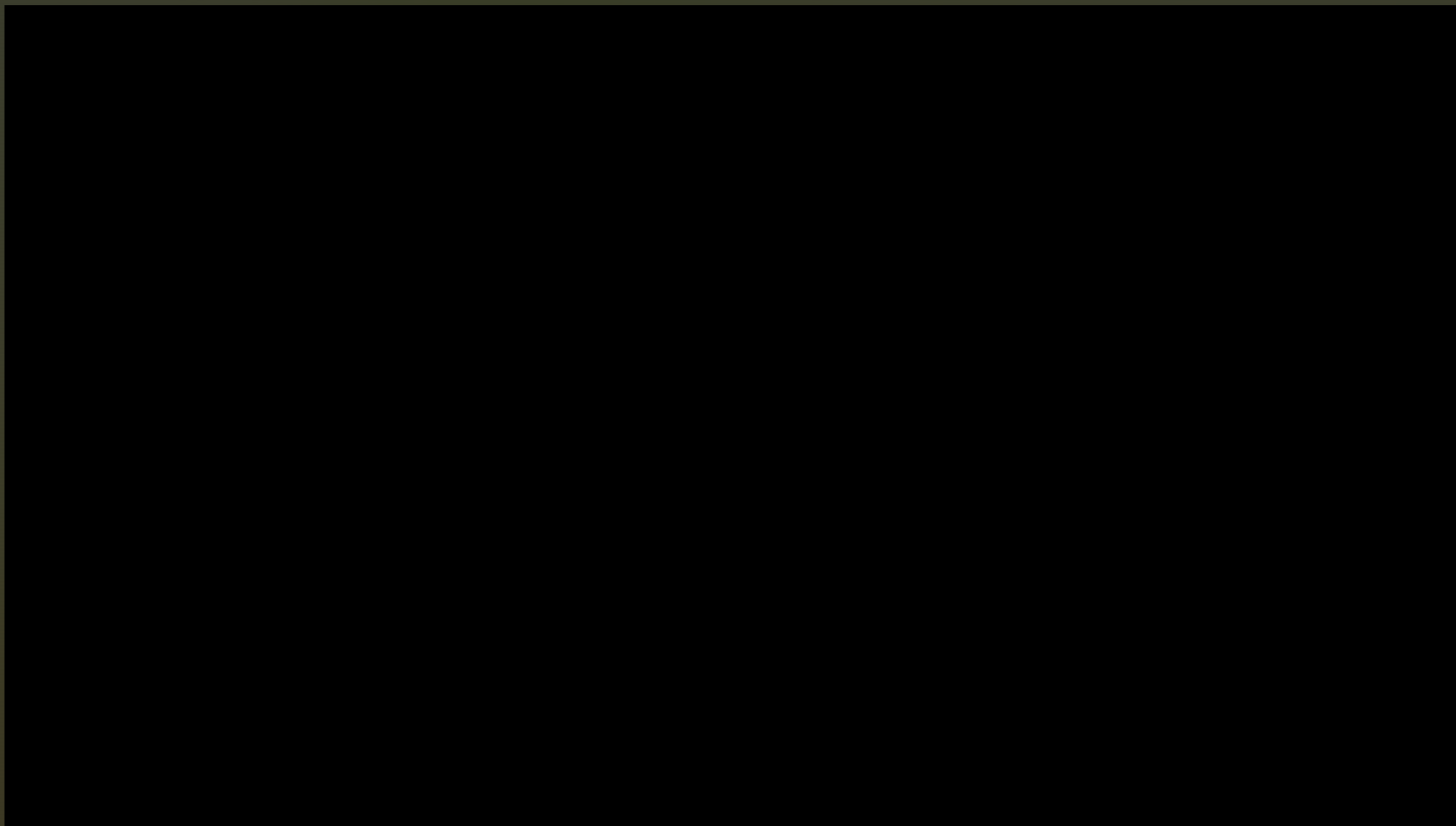
РОССИЙСКИЕ БОЕВИКИ и фильмы- катастрофы



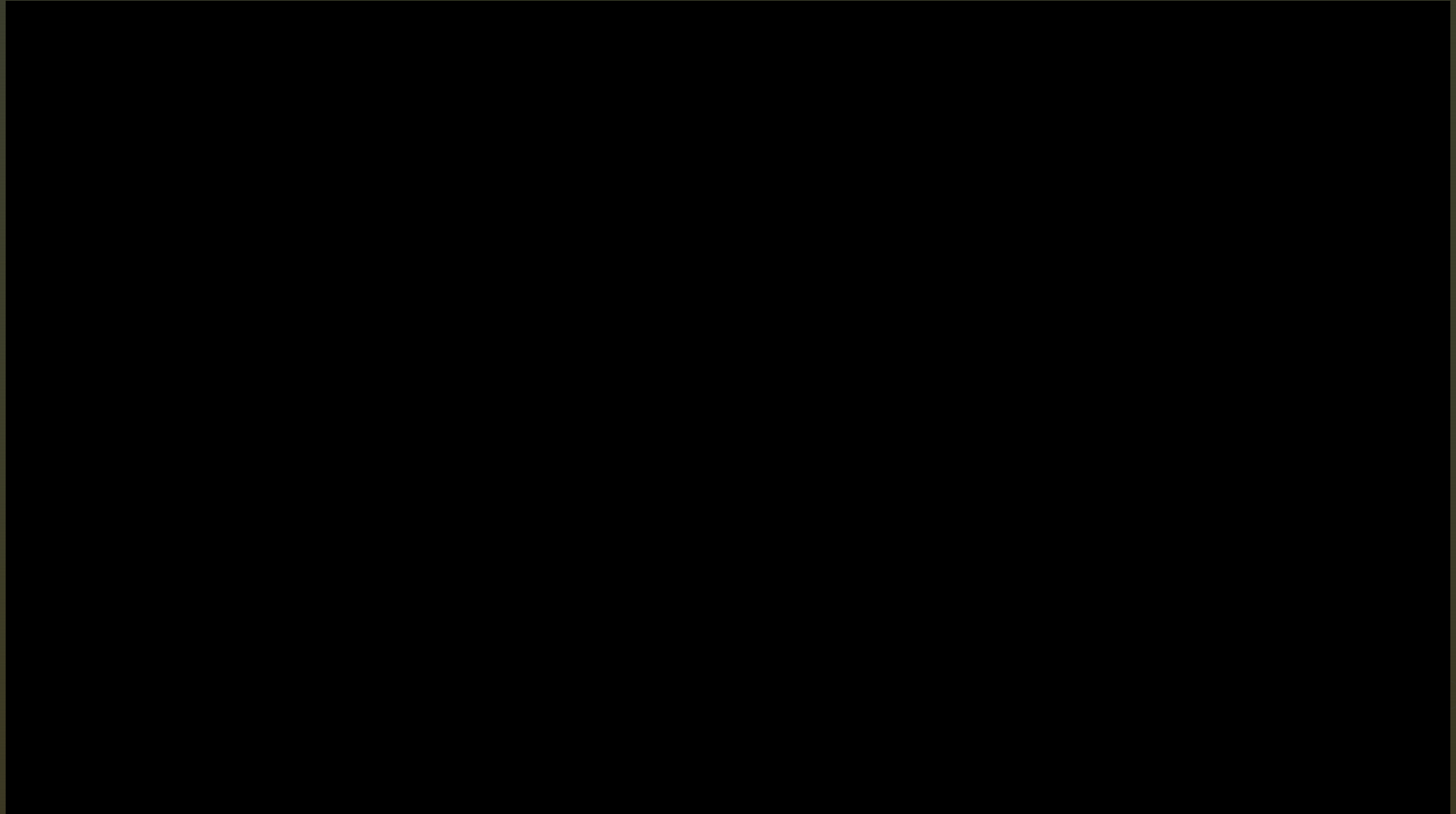
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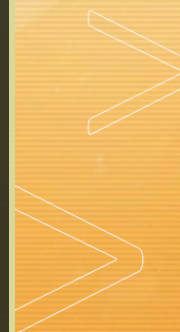
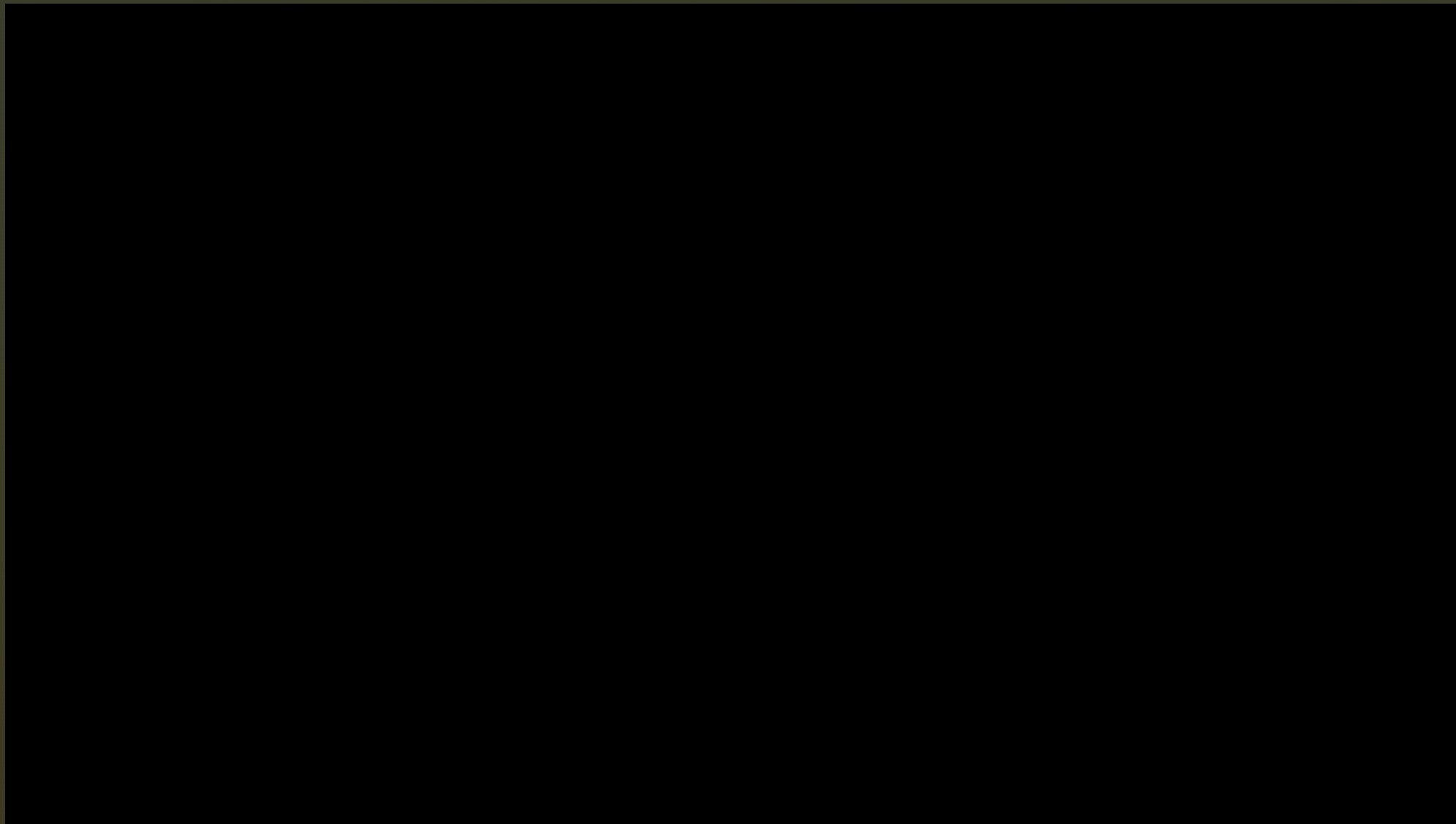
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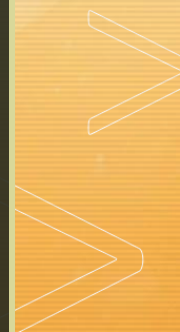
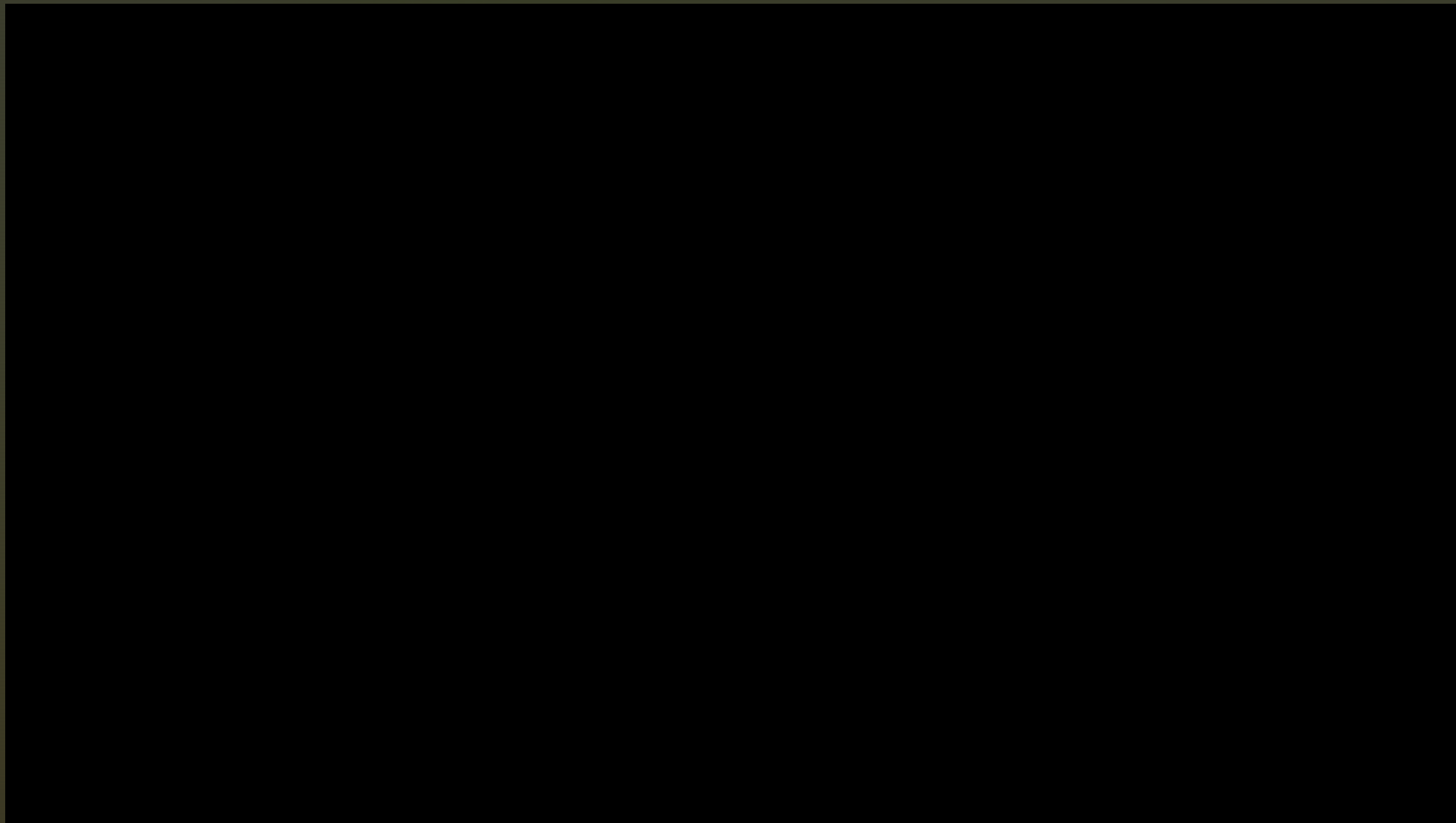
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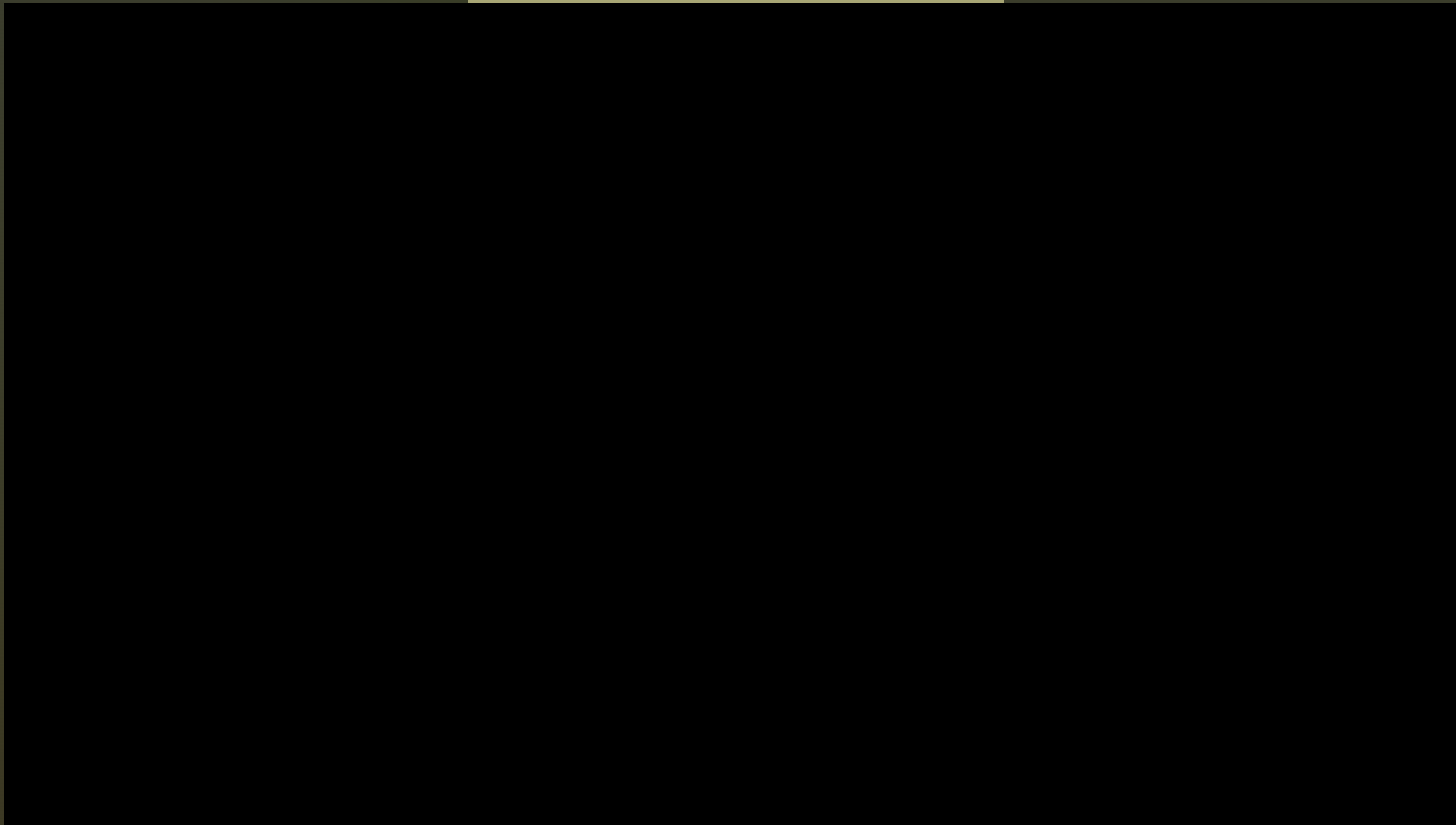
9-я рота



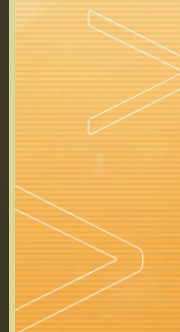
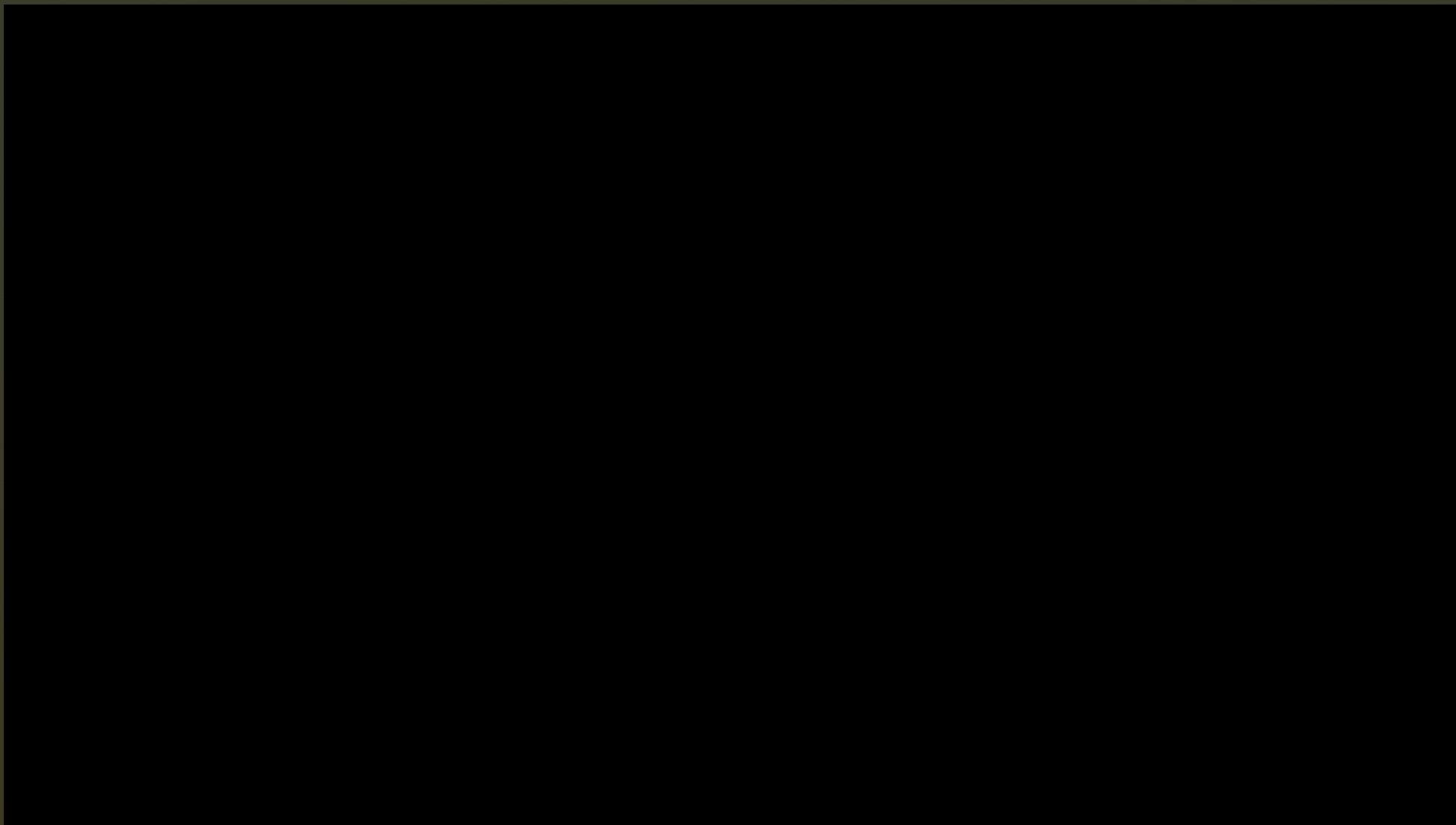
▸ КОД АПОКАЛИПСИСА



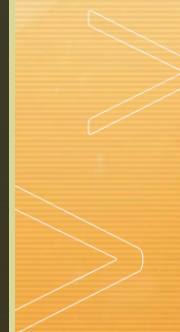
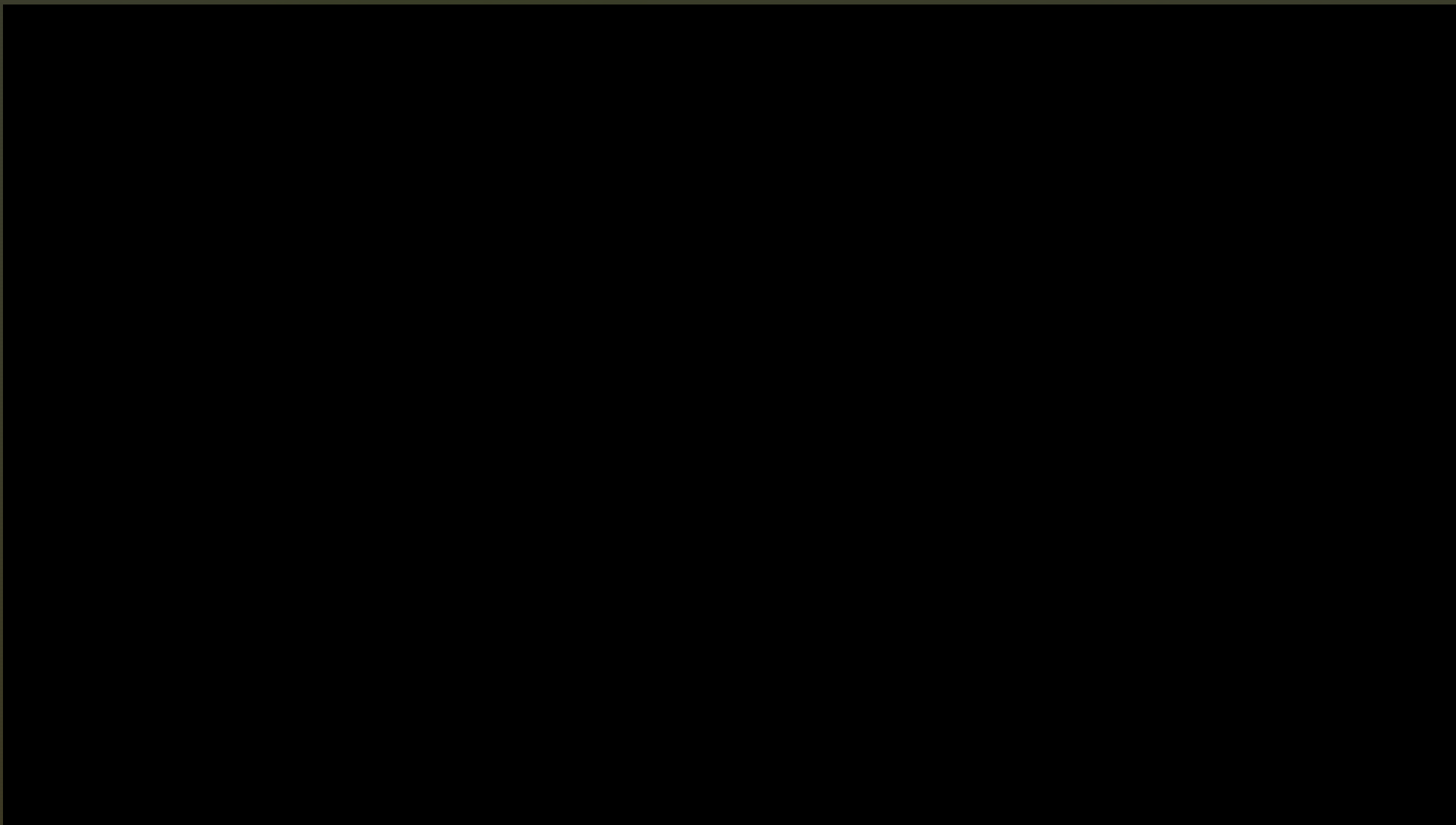
МЕТРО



ЭКИПАЖ



В КЛЕТКЕ



ГЕРОЙ

