



# Conditionals

# Conditionals: type 0

## Придаточные предложения условия (тип «0»)

- описывают законы природы, общие истины, общеизвестные факты

If -clause	Main clause
<b>If</b> + <b>S</b> + <b>V/Vs</b>	<b>S</b> + <b>V/Vs</b>
<b>If it</b> rains,	the <b>roads</b> get slippery and dangerous

# Zero Conditionals

If\When + Present Simple, Present Simple

If we **heat** ice, it **melts**.

If you **freeze** water, it **turns** into ice.

If I **am** late, my father **takes** me to school.

My father takes me to school **if** I am late.

# Conditionals: type 1

## Придаточные предложения условия (тип «1»)

- описывают реальную или очень вероятную ситуацию в настоящем или будущем

If -clause	Main clause
<b>If</b> + <b>S</b> + <b>V/Vs</b>	<b>S</b> + <b>will</b> + <b>V</b>
<b>If she</b> does well at the interview,	<b>she</b> will get the job

# Type 1 conditionals

**If + Present Simple, Future Simple (will + V)**

**If** the weather **is** fine, we **will go** for a walk.

**If** they **play** well, they'll **win** the match.

They **will win** the match **if** they **play** well.

# Conditionals: type 2

## Придаточные предложения условия (тип «2»)

- описывают воображаемую или маловероятную ситуацию в настоящем или будущем

**If -clause**

**If** + **S** + **V<sub>2</sub>/ed/was(were)**  
(Ving)

**If** I had a good  
voice,

**Main clause**

**S**+**would(could/might)**  
+ inf.

I would become  
a singer

## Type 2 conditionals

**If + Past Simple , would + V**

**If I had much money, I would buy a car.**

**I would help you if I had more free time.**

***If I were you, I would stay in.***

# Conditionals: type 3

## Придаточные предложения условия (тип «3»)

- воображаемая ситуация в прошлом, сожаление о том, что не случилось

If -clause	Main clause
<b>If</b> + <b>S</b> + had V <sub>3</sub>	<b>S</b> + would (could/might) + Past Perfect
<b>If</b> I had studied harder,	I would have passed exams



# Type 3 conditionals

**If + Past Perfect, would have + V3**

**If I had studied harder, I would have passed the exams.**

**If I had known his mobile number, I would have called him.**

*If – unless*

unless = if not

- We **won't** see the concert **unless** we **get** tickets.

# Practice

Put the verbs in brackets into the correct tense. What type of conditional is each sentence?

1 If you boil water, it **turns** (turn) to steam.

2 She would be upset if she **lost** (lose) her earrings.

3 If you study hard, you **will pass** the exam.

4 If I were rich, I **would go** on a cruise around the world.

5 You will become a better player if you **practice** (practise) more.

6 If my team **played** (play) better, they could win the cup.

7 They'll be disappointed if you **don't come** (come).

8 Ice melts if you **heat** (heat) it.

# Complete the sentences with your ideas

1 If I visit London, .....

2 If it stopped raining,  
.....

3 If I hadn't eaten that  
much, .....

4 If I find his phone  
number, .....

5 If I leave on time, .....

6 If I found a wallet in the  
street, .....

7 If I had more free time,  
.....

8 If I had seen you, .....