Conditionals

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Conditionals: type O Придаточные предложения условия (тип «О»)

 описывают законы природы, общие истины, общеизвестные факты

If -clause	Main clause
lf + <mark>S</mark> + V/Vs	<mark>S</mark> + V/Vs
If it rains,	the roads get slippery and dangerous

Zero Conditionals

If\When + Present Simple, Present Simple

If we heat ice, it melts.

If you freeze water, it turns into ice.

If I am late, my father takes me to school. My father takes me to school if I am late. Conditionals: type 1 Придаточные предложения условия (тип «1»)

• описывают реальную или очень вероятную ситуацию в настоящем или будущем

If -clause	Main clause
If + S + V/Vs	<mark>S + will + V</mark>
If she does well	she will get the
at the interview,	job

Type 1 conditionals

If +Present Simple, Future Simple (will + V)

If the weather is fine, we will go for a walk. If they play well, they'll win the match. They will win the match if they play well.



Conditionals: type 2 Придаточные предложения условия (тип «2»)

 описывают воображаемую или маловероятную ситуацию в настоящем или будущем

If -clause	Main clause
If + S + V _{2/ed} /was(were) (Ving)	S+would(could/might) + inf.
If I had a good	I would become
voice,	a singer

Type 2 conditionals

If + Past Simple , would + V
If I had much money, I would buy a car.
I would help you if I had more free time.

If I were you, I would stay in.



Conditionals: type 3 Придаточные предложения условия (тип «3»)

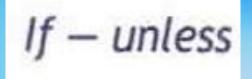
воображаемая ситуация в прошлом, сожаление о том, что не случилось

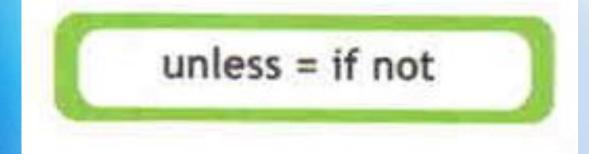
If -clause	Main clause
If + S + had V ₃	S + would (could/might) + Past Perfect
If I had studied harder,	I would have passed exams

Type 3 conditionals

If + Past Perfect, would have + V3 If I had studied harder, I would have passed the exams.

If I had known his mobile number, I would have called him.





 We won't see the concert unless we get tickets.

1 10 10 10 10 11



Practice

Put the verbs in brackets into the correct tense. What type of conditional is each sentence?

- 1 If you boil water, it turns (turn) to steam.
- 2 She would be upset if she . lost (lose) her earrings.
- 3 If you study hard, you will pass the exam.
- 4 If I were rich, I would go on a cruise around the world.
- 5 You will become a better player if you practice tise) more.
 6 If my team played ay) better, they could win the cup.
- 7 They'll be disappointed if you don't come ome).

8 Ice melts if you . heat heat) it.

Complete the sentences with your ideas

- If I visit London,
 If it stopped raining,
 -
- 3 If I hadn't eaten that much,
 - If I find his phone number,

- 5 If I leave on time,
- 6 If I found a wallet in the street,
- 7 If I had more free time,

.....

8 If I had seen you,