



Conditionals

Conditionals: type 0

Придаточные предложения условия (тип «0»)

- описывают законы природы, общие истины, общеизвестные факты

If -clause	Main clause
If + S + V/Vs	S + V/Vs
If it rains,	the roads get slippery and dangerous

Zero Conditionals

If\When + Present Simple, Present Simple

If we **heat** ice, it **melts**.

If you **freeze** water, it **turns** into ice.

If I **am** late, my father **takes** me to school.

My father takes me to school **if** I am late.

Conditionals: type 1

Придаточные предложения условия (тип «1»)

- описывают реальную или очень вероятную ситуацию в настоящем или будущем

If -clause	Main clause
If + S + V/Vs	S + will + V
If she does well at the interview,	she will get the job

Type 1 conditionals

If + Present Simple, Future Simple (will + V)

If the weather **is** fine, we **will go** for a walk.

If they **play** well, they'll **win** the match.

They **will win** the match **if** they **play** well.

Conditionals: type 2

Придаточные предложения условия (тип «2»)

- описывают воображаемую или маловероятную ситуацию в настоящем или будущем

If -clause

If + **S** + **V₂/ed/was(were)**
(Ving)

If I had a good
voice,

Main clause

S+**would(could/might)**
+ inf.

I would become
a singer

Type 2 conditionals

If + Past Simple , would + V

If I had much money, I would buy a car.

I would help you if I had more free time.

If I were you, I would stay in.

Conditionals: type 3

Придаточные предложения условия (тип «3»)

- воображаемая ситуация в прошлом, сожаление о том, что не случилось

If -clause	Main clause
If + S + had V ₃	S + would (could/might) + Past Perfect
If I had studied harder,	I would have passed exams

Type 3 conditionals

If + Past Perfect, would have + V3

If I had studied harder, I would have passed the exams.

If I had known his mobile number, I would have called him.

If – unless

unless = if not

- We **won't** see the concert **unless** we **get** tickets.

Practice

Put the verbs in brackets into the correct tense. What type of conditional is each sentence?

1 If you boil water, it **turns** (turn) to steam.

2 She would be upset if she **lost** (lose) her earrings.

3 If you study hard, you **will pass** the exam.

4 If I were rich, I **would go** on a cruise around the world.

5 You will become a better player if you **practice** (practise) more.

6 If my team **played** (play) better, they could win the cup.

7 They'll be disappointed if you **don't come** (come).

8 Ice melts if you **heat** (heat) it.

Complete the sentences with your ideas

1 If I visit London,

2 If it stopped raining,
.....

3 If I hadn't eaten that
much,

4 If I find his phone
number,

5 If I leave on time,

6 If I found a wallet in the
street,

7 If I had more free time,
.....

8 If I had seen you,