# INTERPRETATION OF WORD "COLD"

STUDENT: ZHAKSYLYKOVA AINUR GROUP: SHT-18-7A

## MEANING

HAVING A RELATIVELY LOW TEMPERATURE OR ONE LOWER THAN NORMAL OR EXPECTED

# SYNONYMS

Chilled	Охлажденный
Below zero	Ниже нуля
Snowy	Снежный
Iced	Замороженный
Frozen	Замороженный
Boreal	Северный
Polar	Полярный
Frosty	Морозный

## Paradigmatic type

- Derivation Form
- Cold-Adjective, noun, adverb
- Adjective: Cold, colder, coldest
- Noun: Cold
- Adverb: Cold
- Compounds: coldish ('coldish) ADJECTIVE
- coldly ('coldly) ADVERB
- coldness ('coldness) NOUN

### SYNTAGMATIC TYPE:

- •FREE EXPRESSION: to catch a cold, coldlike, coldsome, coldwater, coldish
- •SET EXPRESSION: cold fish, to get cold feet Cold-blooded

#### **IDIOMS:**

- GIVE SOMEONE THE COLD SHOULDER-This idiom means to treat someone in an unfriendly way and/or ignoring them, usually on purpose because you don't like the person or because they have done something to make you dislike them.
- After Bill made an offensive joke at work, his colleagues have all been giving him the cold shoulder.

#### OUT COLD

• If someone is "out cold," it means the person is deeply sleeping or unconscious. This can be used for both natural sleep and for when someone faints (loses consciousness) or is knocked out (loses consciousness because of an impact to the head).

 My son was out cold in the car; he didn't even wake when I carried him to his bed.

