

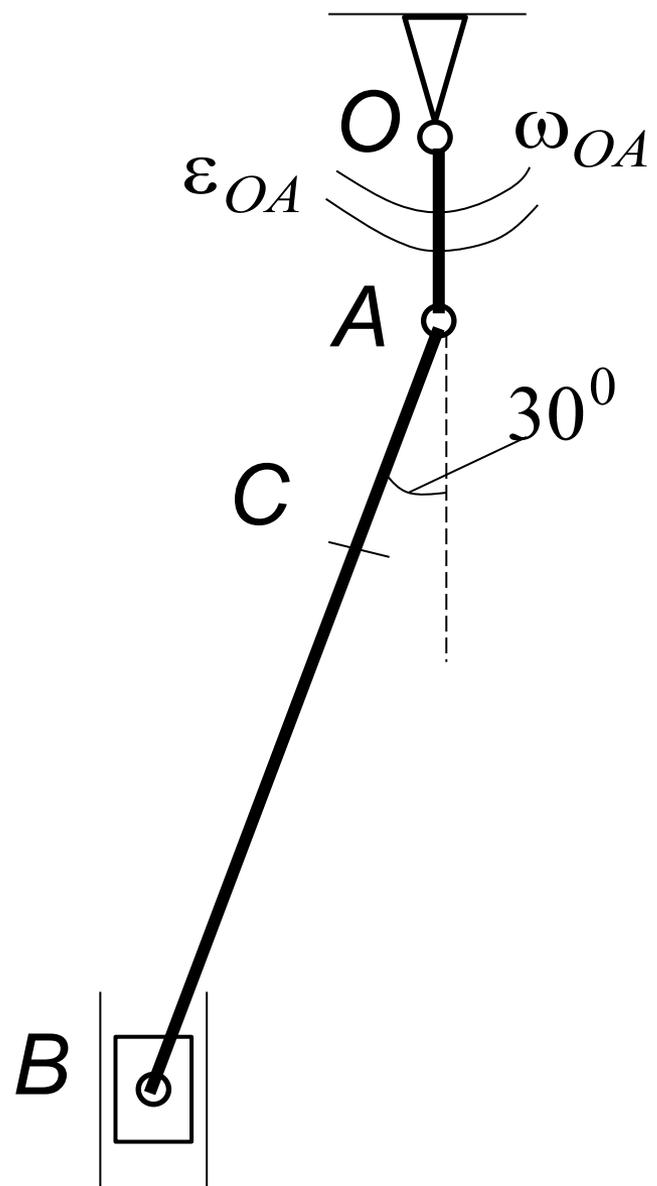
*Определение скоростей и
ускорений точек АТТ при плоском
движении*

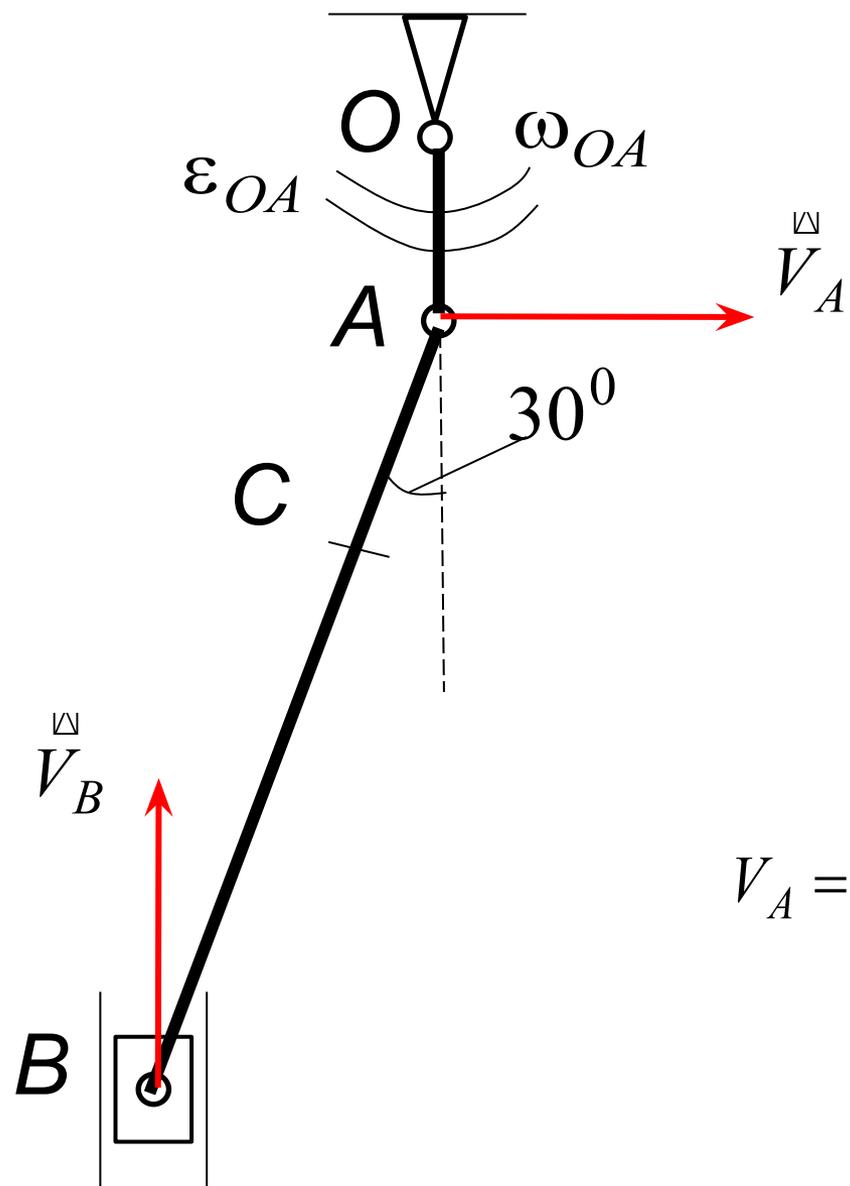
Пример

Для заданного положения механизма
найти
скорости и ускорения точек B и C .

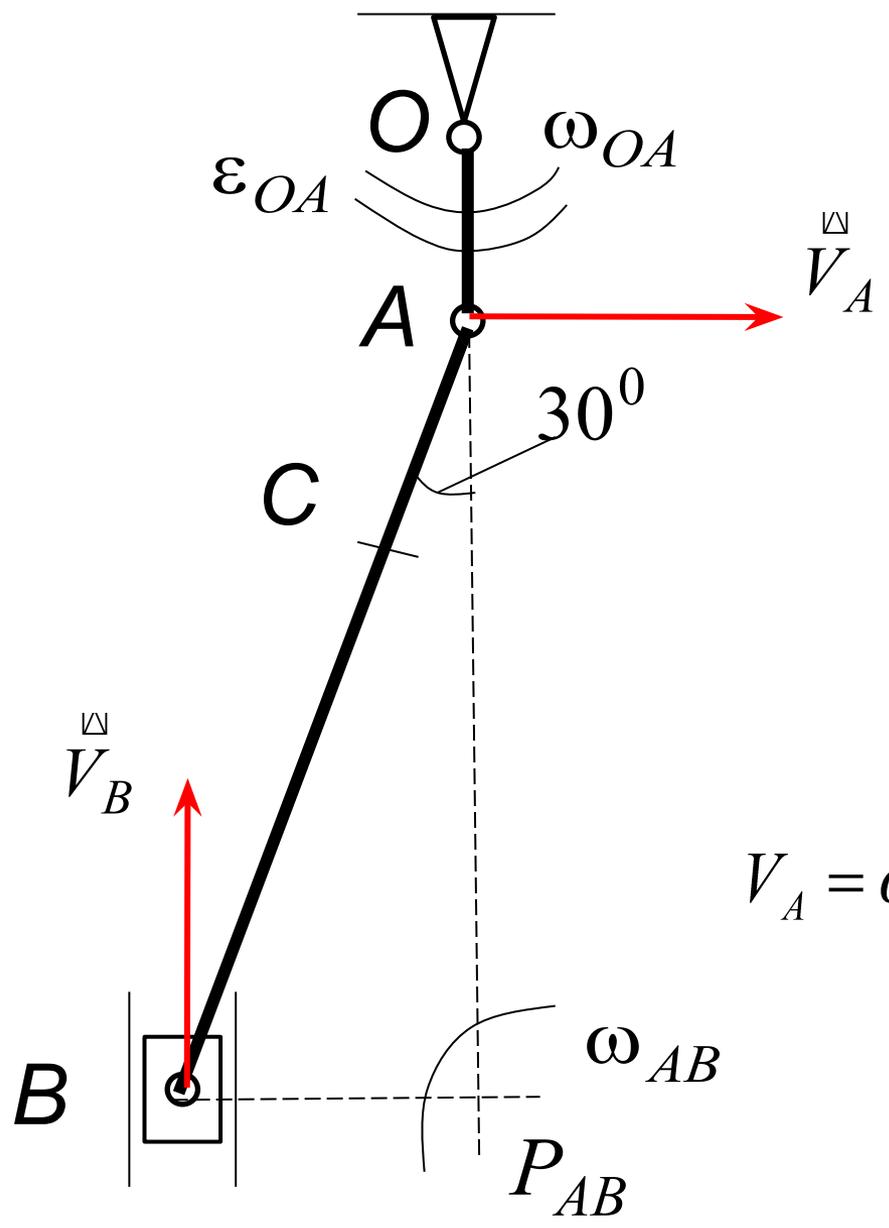
$$OA = 10 \text{ см}, \quad AB = 60 \text{ см} \quad AC = 20 \text{ см}$$

$$\omega_{OA} = 1,5 \text{ с}^{-1}, \quad \varepsilon_{OA} = 2 \text{ с}^{-2}$$





$$V_A = \omega_{OA} \cdot OA = 15 \text{ cm/c}$$



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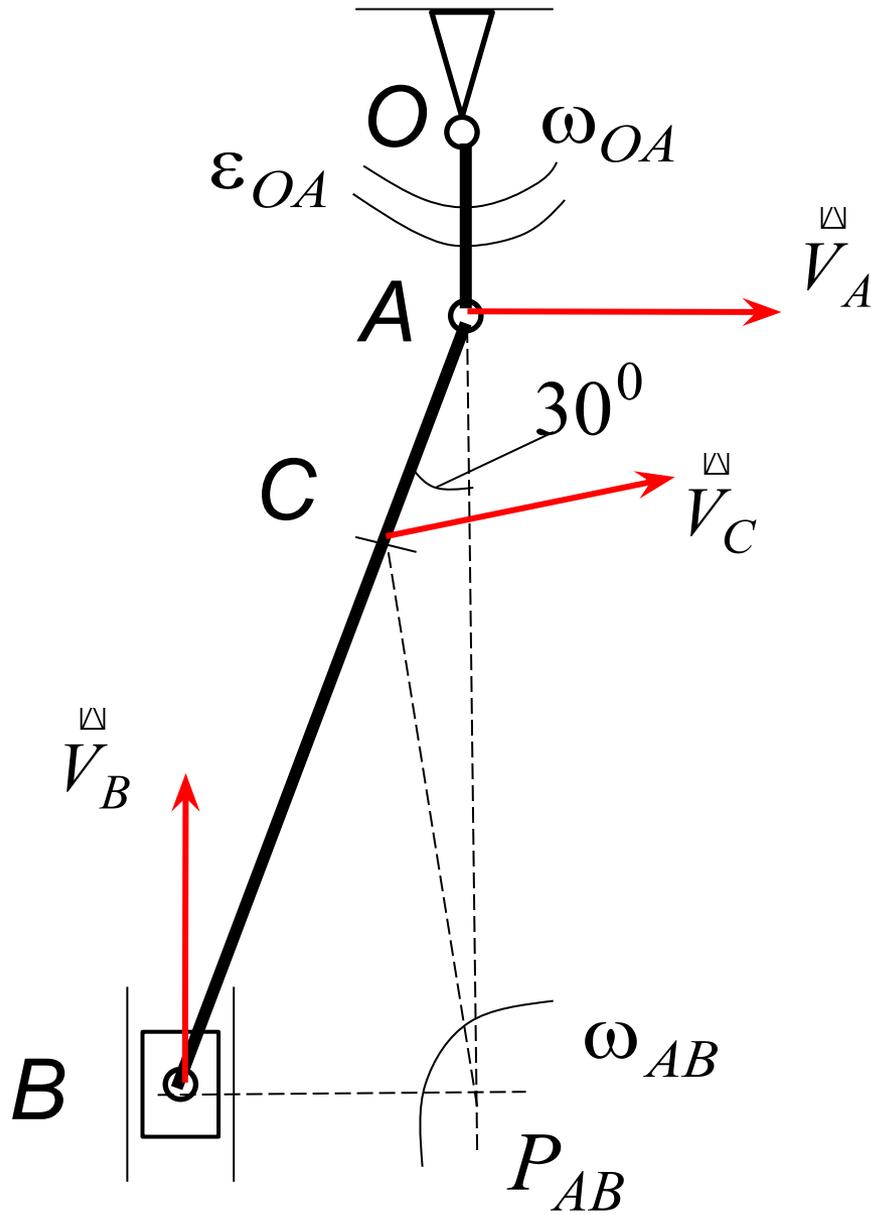
$$\omega_{AB} = \frac{V_A}{PA} = \frac{V_A}{AB \cos 30^\circ} = \frac{15}{60 \cos 30^\circ} = 0,29c^{-1}$$

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$$V_B = \omega_{AB} \cdot BP = \omega_{AB} \cdot AB \sin 30^0 = 8,7c\mathcal{M}/c$$

$$V_C = \omega_{AB} \cdot CP =$$

$$= \omega_{AB} \cdot \sqrt{BC^2 + BP^2 - 2BC \cdot BP \cos 30^0} = 36,1c\mathcal{M}/c$$



Определение ускорений точек

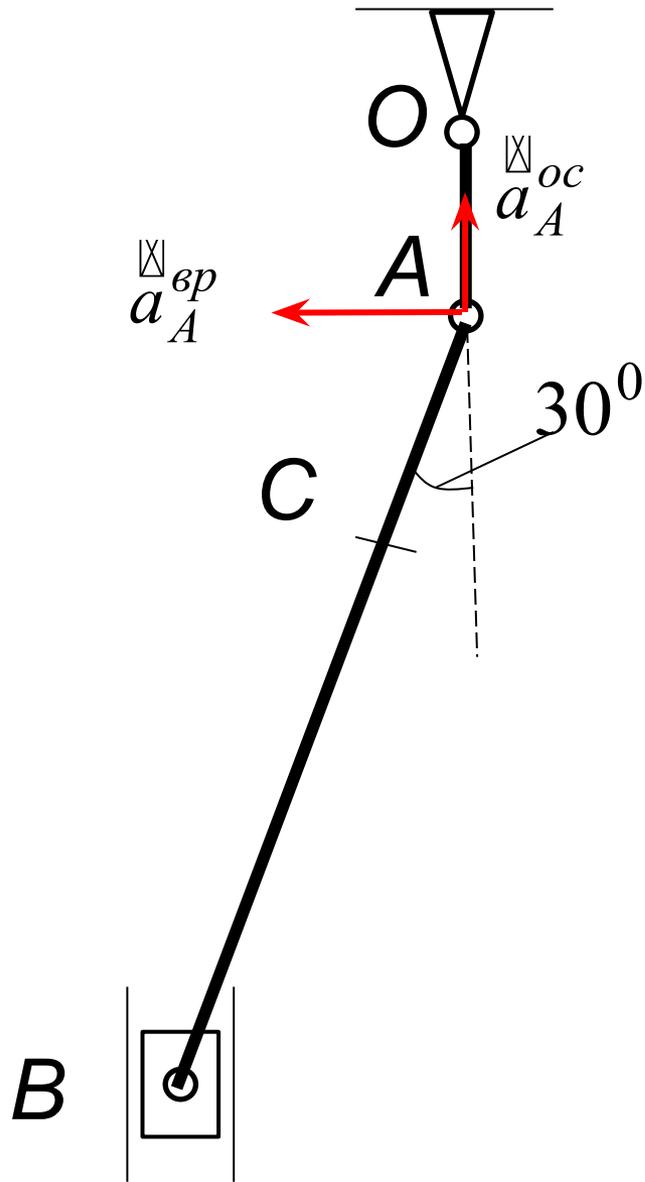
Ускорение точки

A:

$$a_A^{ep} = \varepsilon_{OA} \cdot OA = 20 \text{ см} / \text{с}^2$$

$$a_A^{oc} = \omega_{OA}^2 \cdot OA = 22,5 \text{ см} / \text{с}^2$$

$$a_A = \sqrt{(a_A^{ep})^2 + (a_A^{oc})^2} = 30,1 \text{ см} / \text{с}^2$$

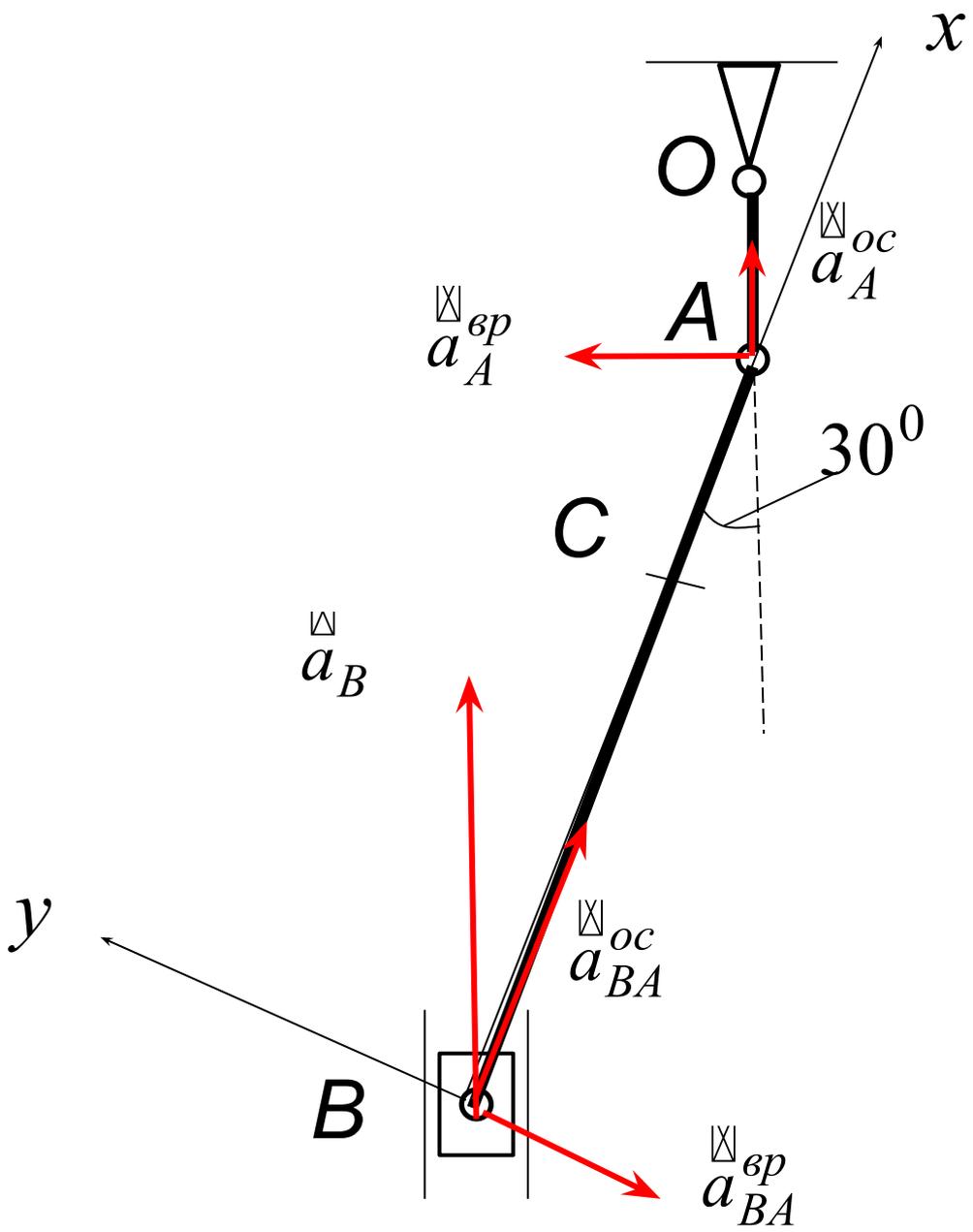


Ускорение точки

B:

$$\overset{\boxtimes}{a}_B = \overset{\boxtimes}{a}_A + \overset{\boxtimes}{a}_{BA}^{вр} + \overset{\boxtimes}{a}_{BA}^{ос} \quad (1)$$

$$a_{BA}^{ос} = \omega_{AB}^2 \cdot AB = 5,05 \text{ см} / \text{с}^2$$



Проецируем уравнение (1) на ось
x:

$$a_B \cos 30^0 = a_{BA}^{oc} + a_A^{oc} \cos 30^0 - a_A^{ep} \cos 60^0$$

$$a_B = \frac{a_{BA}^{oc} + a_A^{oc} \cos 30^0 - a_A^{ep} \cos 60^0}{\cos 30^0} = 16,7 \text{ см/с}^2$$

Проецируем уравнение (1) на ось
 y :

$$a_B \cos 60^\circ = -a_{BA}^{ep} + a_A^{ep} \cos 30^\circ + a_A^{oc} \cos 60^\circ$$

$$a_{BA}^{ep} = -a_B \cos 60^\circ + a_A^{ep} \cos 30^\circ + a_A^{oc} \cos 60^\circ = 20,2 \text{ см} / \text{с}^2$$

$$\varepsilon_{BA} = \frac{a_{BA}^{ep}}{BA} = 0,34 \text{ с}^{-2}$$

Ускорение точки

С:

$$\vec{a}_C = \vec{a}_A + \vec{a}_{CA}^{ep} + \vec{a}_{CA}^{oc}$$

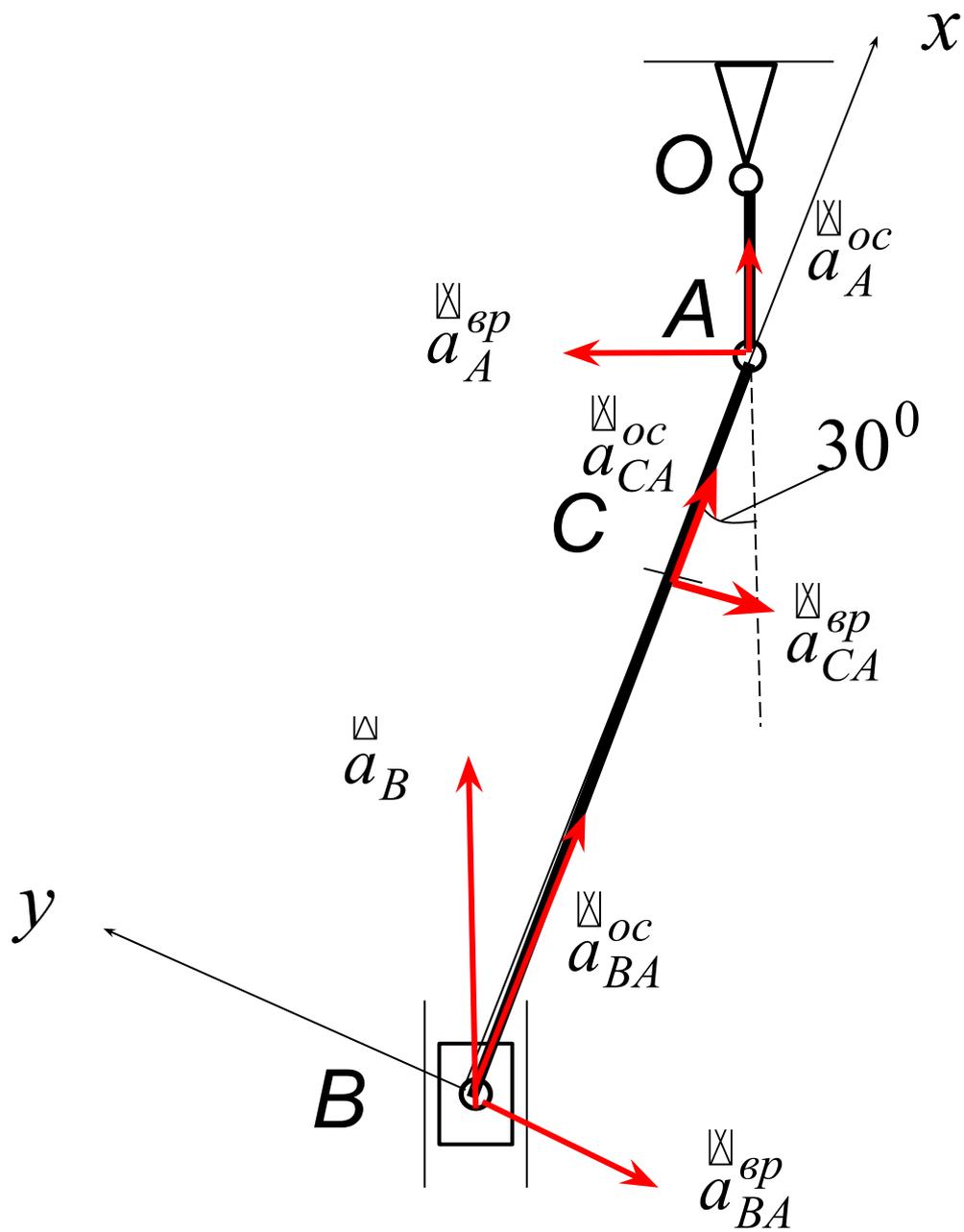
$$a_{CA}^{ep} = \varepsilon_{AB} \cdot AC = 6,8 \text{ см} / \text{с}^2$$

$$a_{CA}^{oc} = \omega_{AB}^2 \cdot AC = 1,7 \text{ см} / \text{с}^2$$

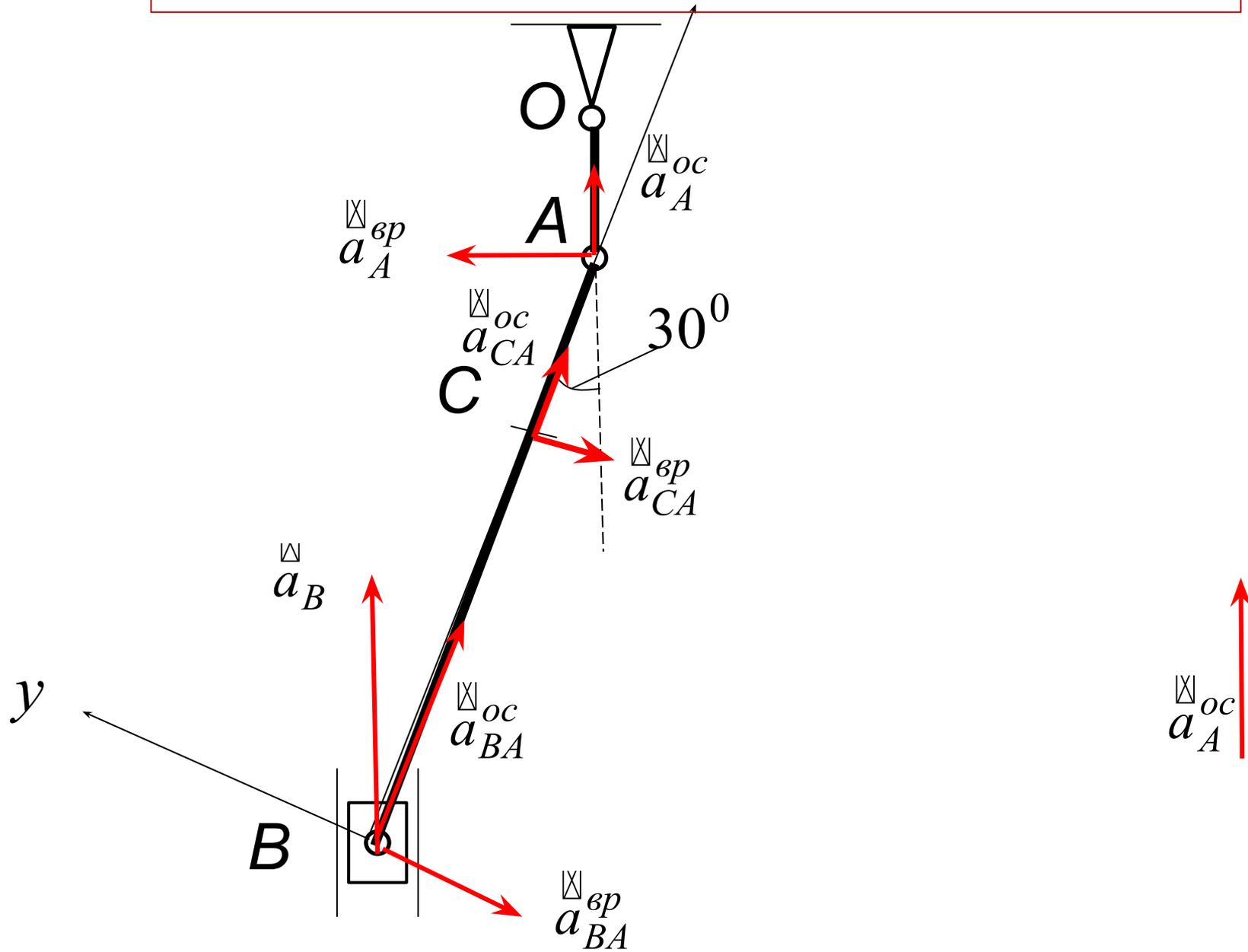
$$a_{Cx} = a_{AC}^{oc} + a_A^{oc} \cos 30^0 - a_A^{ep} \cos 60^0 = 11,2 \text{ cm} / \text{c}^2$$

$$a_{Cy} = -a_{AC}^{ep} + a_A^{oc} \cos 60^0 + a_A^{ep} \cos 30^0 = 21,5 \text{ cm} / \text{c}^2$$

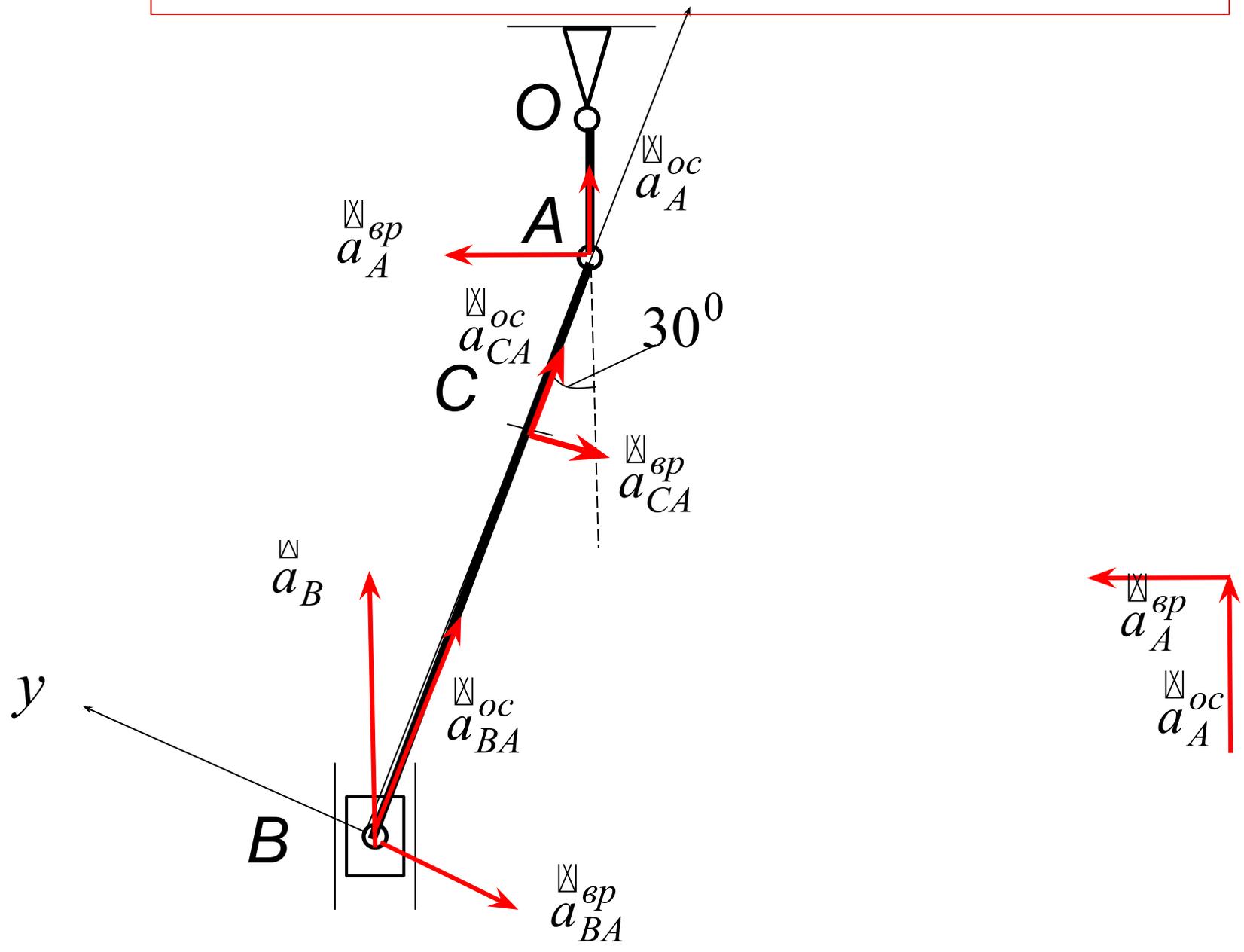
$$a_C = \sqrt{a_{Cx}^2 + a_{Cy}^2} = 24,5 \text{ cm} / \text{c}^2$$



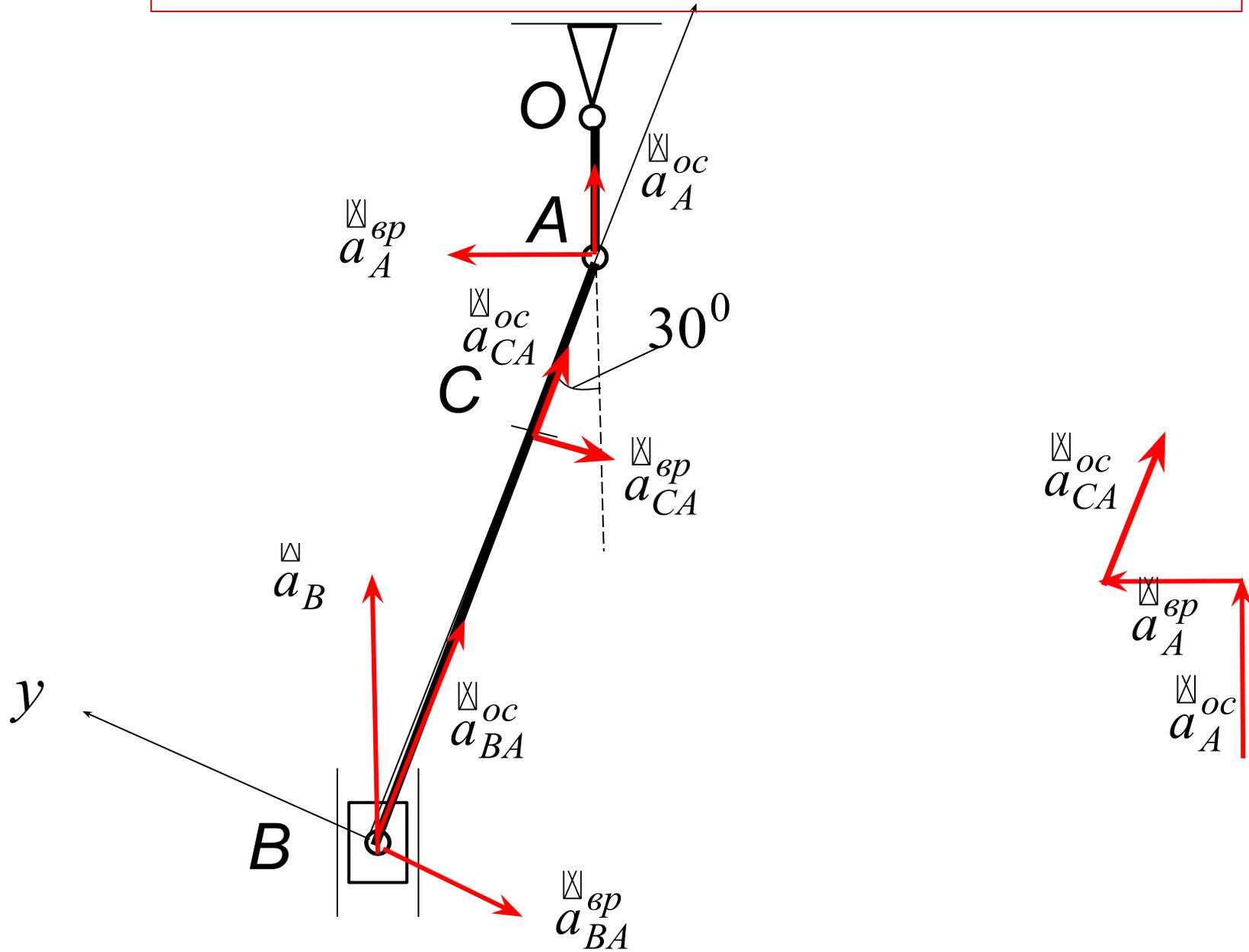
Метод планов



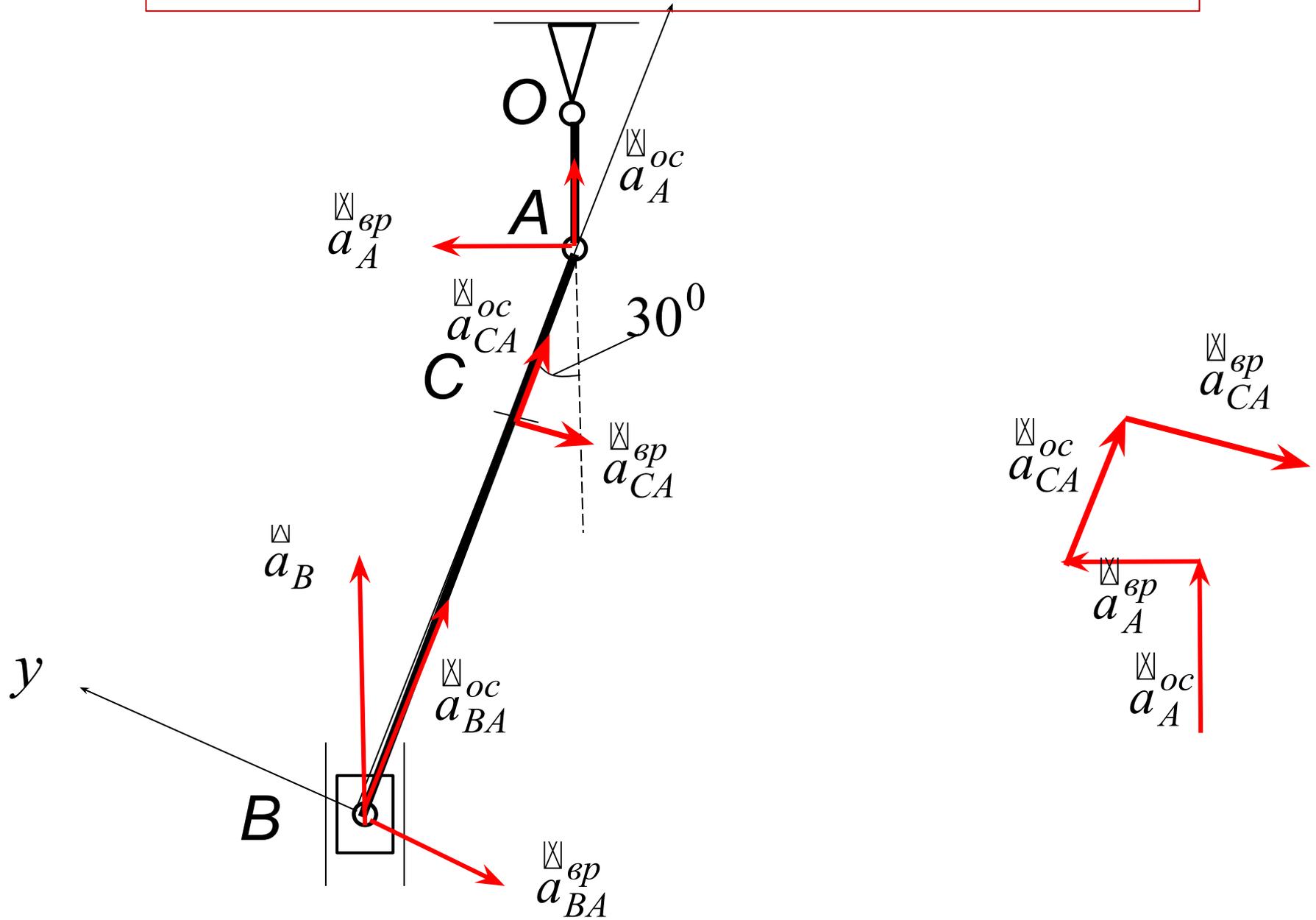
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