

5a PREDICTIONS

prediction

noun [C or U]

UK  /prɪ'dɪk.tʃən/ US  /prɪ'dɪk.tʃən/

a statement about what you think will happen in the future



Look at the pictures. How are they related to the title of the unit?

Which of the following can you see in the pictures?

online schools

special suits

glass domes

flying cars

underwater cities

robotic housemaids

Быть очень
отличным/другим

Быть очень загрязненным

Суметь

Существовать

Мини подводные лодки

Лунный корабль

Иметь достаточно денег

Верить

Дорожные пробки

Топливо

Причина загрязнения

Домохозяйка

Менять

Присматривать

Бензин

Несколько часов



The moon



The Earth

I'm sure life in 2100 will **be very different**. The earth will **be so polluted** that we won't **be able** to live on it anymore. It will be difficult to find clean water and lots of animals and plants won't **exist** anymore. I think we will live in glass domes in underwater cities and will travel in special **mini-submarines**.



I think life will change for the better in 2100. Everyone will have a robotic housemaid that will do all the housework and take after the kids. We

Read the text and do the test.

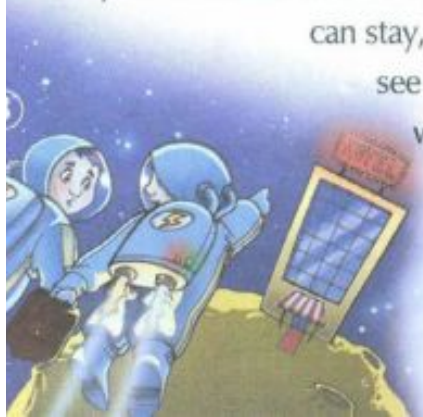
Explain the words in bold.

Water pollution

Water pollution is a damage caused to water, air, soil etc. by harmful substances or waste.

... have robotic ...
... d if you ...
... to go to ...
... eal: t have to ...
... online schools.
Jennifer (13)

I think that we will be able to take holidays in 2100. A **moon shuttle** will travel from Earth to the moon in only a few hours. There will be moon hotels where people can stay, and moon zoos where we will see strange creatures. People will wear special suits that keep them on the ground. But I'm not sure everyone will **have enough money** to go on a holiday to the moon.



Jake (14)

I **believe** we will have flying cars and we will be able to fly around cities. If we have flying cars, there won't be any **traffic jams**. I also think that there won't be any petrol left, so we will use another **fuel** that won't **cause pollution**. It will be better for the planet.

Brad (14)

1. Mark thinks that the earth will be

A. covered in water

B. very dirty

C. cleaner than today

2. Jennifer believes there will be no robotic

teachers

schools

housemaids

3. Jake thinks that not everyone will

want to go on holiday to the moon.

be able to go on holiday to the moon

live on the moon

4. Brad thinks that flying cars will

use a new kind of fuel

cause pollution

create traffic jams

Which prediction do you think will come true?

◆ **Future Simple (will)**

3 a) Read the rules in the box.

- We use **will** to make predictions about the future based on what we think or imagine. We often begin our sentence with the words: *I think, I'm sure, I believe.*
I think life will be very different in 2100.
- We use the present simple after **if** and **when**, not the future simple.
- **if/when + present simple**
If/When I go to Spain, I will take lots of photographs.

NOT: ~~*If/When I will go to Spain, ...*~~

Future forms – Способы выражения будущего

Future Simple (will + инфинитив без частицы to) употребляется для:

- выражения решений, принятых в момент речи.
It's hot in here – I'll open the window.
- предсказания будущих событий, основанного на наших предположениях. Обычно используются глаголы **think, believe, expect**, а также выражения **be sure, be afraid** и наречия **probably, certainly, perhaps.**
She will probably call me later.

Present Continuous употребляется для:

- выражения действий, запланированных на ближайшее будущее, обычно с указанием времени.
They're going on holiday next week.
(They bought their tickets.)

Present Simple употребляется в:

- официально составленных расписаниях и программах.
My flight to London leaves at 6 o'clock.

Указатели времени (сигналы), употребляемые с формами, выражающими будущее время:
tomorrow, the day after tomorrow, tonight, soon, next week/month/year/ summer, in a week/month.

дупреждений,

тий, которые
и на которые

il.

щее.

ent when he

t the party

объективные

Ask and answer the questions.

1. people / go on holiday / to the moon?

- Will people go on holiday to the moon?
- I (don't) think they will. They will

2. people / drive / flying cars?

- Will people drive flying cars?
- Yes, I think people will drive flying cars.

3. computers / talk?

- Will computers talk?
- Yes, I think computers will talk.

4. time travel / be / common?

- Will time travel be common?
- No, time travel won't be common.

5. people / live / in underwater cities?

- Will people live in underwater cities?
- No, I don't think people will live in the underwater cities.



Conditionals (type 0/1)/ – Придаточные предложения условия (тип 0/1)

Conditionals (type 0) используются для выражения общепринятых или научных фактов. В этом типе придаточных предложений условия можно использовать **when** вместо **if**.

Придаточное с If

Главное предложение

If/when + present simple – present simple

If/When you mix blue and yellow paint, you get green.

Conditionals (type 1) используются для описания реальной или вероятной ситуации в будущем.

Придаточное с If

Главное предложение

If + present simple – future simple, imperative, can/must/may etc + bare infinitive

If he studies hard, he will/might/etc get very good marks.

Если придаточное предложение стоит перед главным предложением, две части сложного предложения разделяются запятой. Если главное предложение стоит перед придаточным с **if**, запятая не ставится.

Примечание. С придаточными предложениями условия (тип 1) используется **unless (если не) + глагол в утвердительной форме (= if + глагол в отрицательной форме).**

She will not finish her article in time unless she works hard.

Time clause about the future – Придаточное времени, относящееся к будущему

В придаточных времени, относящихся к будущему, с такими союзами и выражениями, как **while, before, after, until/till, as, when, whenever, once, as soon as, as long as, by the time**, употребляется **Present Simple** или **Present Perfect**, а не будущее время.

By the time we get home dinner will be ready.

(NOT: ~~By the time we will get home...~~)

Put the verbs in brackets into the future simple or the present simple.

1. If people **invent** (invent) new fuel, cars **won't pollute** (pollute) the air.

2. When John **comes** (come) we **will go** (go) to the park.

3. If he **has** (have) a lot of money, he **will buy** (buy) a computer.

4. If you **exercise** (exercise) more, you **will feel** (feel) better.

5. If we **are** (be) lucky, we **will go** (go) on a holiday to the moon one day.

Listening

6 🎧 Fill in sentences 1-4 with *will* or *won't*. Listen to John making predictions about the future and check.

- 1 I'm sure robots **will** do most of the housework.
- 2 There **won't** be many plants and animals left on the planet.
- 3 I think the earth **will** be very polluted in 2100.
- 4 If we continue to pollute the earth, there .. **won't** be any clean water left.



John: I think the world will be a very different place in 2100. I'm sure that robots will do most of the housework for us so we can spend more time playing and having fun. But, I think there won't be many plants and animals left on the planet so we'll have to find new types of food. I also think the earth will be very polluted and maybe we'll have to wear masks. What I'm really afraid of is that if we continue to cause pollution, there won't be any clean water left and we'll have to go to other planets to find water.



Phrasal verbs.



Look forward to



Look after

Look



Look up



Look for



Look for



Look after



Look up



Look forward to

Take care of

Search for in a
book

Search

Wait for with
pleasure

Complete the sentences with the correct phrasal verb in the correct tense.

- 1 We're really **looking forward to** our summer holidays this year.
- 2 Who will **look after** your little brother when your parents are at work?
- 3 A: What are you **looking for**?
B: My history textbook.
- 4 I'll get the dictionary and **look up** the words I don't know.



Writing

Portfolio: What are your predictions for the future? Use ideas from Ex. 1 as well as your own to write a short text similar to the ones on p. 46. You can draw pictures.



Suggested Answer Key

I think that we will discover other planets and we will go on holidays there. I also think that everybody will have their own robot that will do all their work for them and we will have more time to play. However, I don't believe that we will have robot teachers because we will always need real teachers.

Workbook

special

flying

online

glass

underwater

robotic

domes

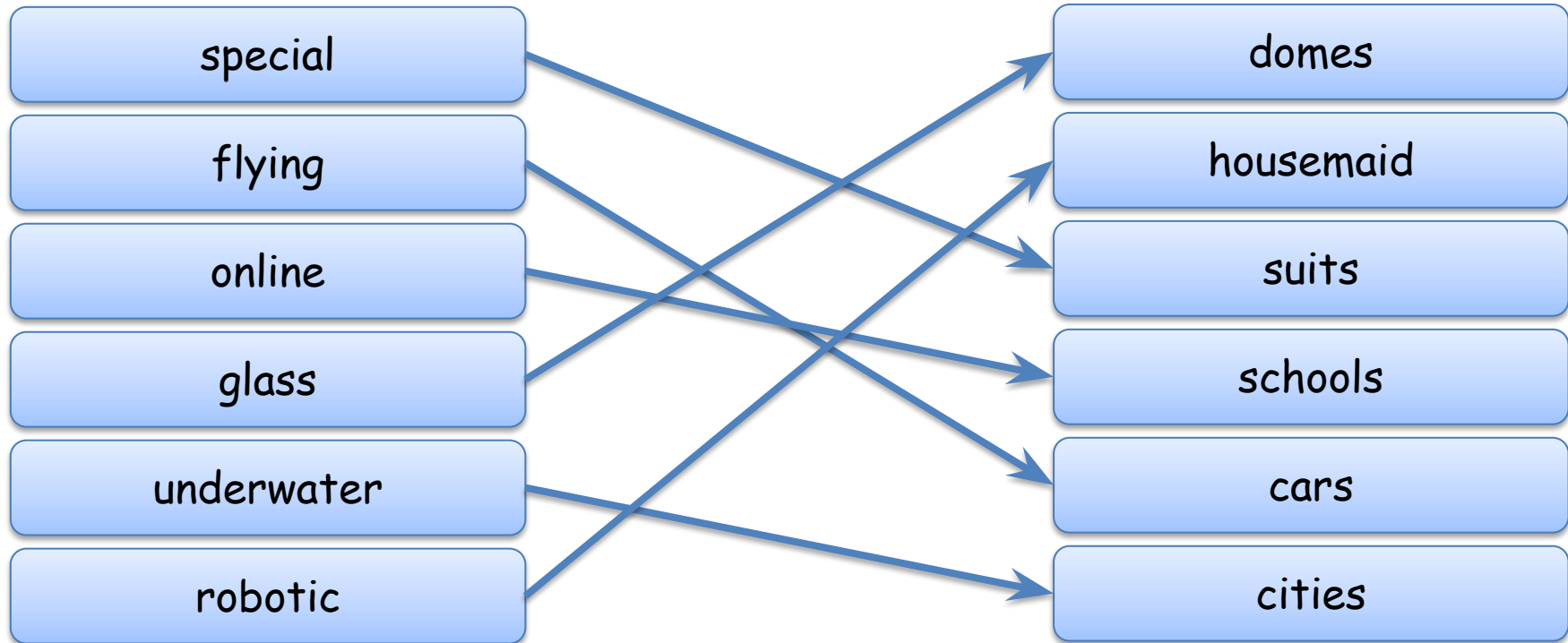
housemaid

suits

schools

cars

cities



Circle the correct item.

The Dodo doesn't anymore.

cause

believe

exist

Swimming is not allowed in this lake because it is

clean

polluted

strange

A travels into space.

submarine

moon shuttle

traffic jam

Petrol is a type of

fuel

creature

suit

Do you help your parents with the ?

housemaid

homework

housework

Fill in the gaps with *for*, *after*, *forward* and *up*.

I'm really looking **forward** to seeing the new Spielberg film.

My mother asked me to look **after** my sister on Saturday.

Rachel is looking **for** you everywhere.

Why don't you look **up** the word in the dictionary?

Cars to come

Everybody wants a fast, unusual car. Car manufacturers all 1) **over** the world are trying to create 'the car of the future'. Some people believe that in the future, cars will wake 2) **up** before you, and send you an email to let you know if they have any mechanical problems. People will get into their cars, tell them 3) **where** to go, sit back, and enjoy the ride. Cars will have radar and won't 4) **need** drivers to steer them. Every car will have a beeper and you will be able to contact it and tell it where and when to pick you up.

As we all know, cars cause very serious pollution **problems**. In the future, environmentally friendly cars will become very popular. Scientists will invent cars that run on water and solar power, or make cars of recycled materials. People will also 6) **been** .. able to choose and buy cars off the Internet.



Read the text and choose the best word.

- | | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------------|----------------|
| 1 | A under | B in | C over |
| 2 | A up | B of | C on |
| 3 | A what | B who | C where |
| 4 | A had | B be | C need |
| 5 | A crisis | B problems | C worry |
| 6 | A be | B being | C been |

1. What is the car of the future?
2. How will people to ride a car?
3. What will the car have for contacting with you?
4. What cars do scientist want to create?

Choose the correct answer.

1. I think the Smiths ~~will win~~/win the competition.
2. When my father ~~will go~~/goes to Morocco, he ~~brings~~/~~will bring~~ back a carpet.
3. If you ~~will go~~/go to the supermarket, can you get some milk?
4. ~~Will~~/Do people fly special cars in the future?