

**If you notice this notice,
you will notice
that this notice
is not worth noticing.**



CONDITIONAL SENTENCE

CLAUSE: IF +

Condition

MAIN
CLAUSE

Result



CONDITIONALS

if clause (condition)

main clause (result)

0 conditional

used for present,
real/factual situations

present simple

If I study hard,

present simple

I always pass my exams.

1st conditional

used for future
real/factual situations

present simple

If I study hard,

will + base verb

I will pass my exams.

2nd conditional

used for present or future
unreal, imaginary
situations

past simple

If I studied hard,

would + base verb

I would pass my exams.

3rd conditional

used for past unreal,
imaginary situations

past perfect

If I had studied hard,

would have + past participle

I would have passed my exams.

Zero conditional

Одно событие следует за другим - чем-то всегда истинным

it = when

If clause	Main clause
IF+ PRESENT SIMPLE	PRESENT SIMPLE
If you freeze water,	it turns into ice.
If you speak English well,	you have a chance to get a well-paid job.
If you ...	

1st Conditional

1. Используем, когда говорим о возможных событиях в **БУДУЩЕМ**, которые зависят от других будущих

событий:

Main clause

IF+ PRESENT SIMPLE

WILL/WON'T + INFINITIVE
WITHOUT TO

If you **don't change** your life
style,

you **will have** heart attack.

If the rain stops,

The match **will begin**.

If Alice is late,

We **won't wait** for her long.

*Возможны и другие
варианты:*

*(с другими модальными
глаголами)*

If you **have** time,

We **CAN** walk home today.

2nd Conditional

2. используется, когда мы говорим о **нереальных** или **невозможных** событиях **В настоящем**:

If clause

IF+ PAST

If I **were** not overweight,

If we **had** a villa in Caribbean,

Main clause

Would/should(редко)/could/might + infinitive without TO

I **would not be** on a diet now.

we **would spend** our holidays there.

3rd Conditional

1. используется, когда мы говорим о **нереальных** ситуациях **В ПРОШЛОМ**: мы выдумываем вещи, которые не случились на самом деле.

IF + PAST PERFECT!

Main clause

Would/should/could/might + have + V3 !

If I **had entered** a university (when I was young),

I **could have become** a professor now.

If I **had known** the truth before,

I **would not have helped** that terrible man!

If he **hadn't broken** that window,

he **wouldn't have been taken** to police station, **wouldn't have been** late for work and **would `t have**



If I had had money,
I would have been happy.



I had no money. -> I was unhappy.



the past

now

time