

**If you notice this notice,
you will notice
that this notice
is not worth noticing.**



IF I STUDY, I WILL PASS

1ST CONDITIONAL

The first panel shows a woman with black hair, wearing a purple shirt, standing behind a wooden podium. She is holding a red megaphone to her mouth and speaking. To her left is a stack of books. The background is a simple room with a window and a picture on the wall.



IF I STUDIED, I WOULD PASS

2ND CONDITIONAL

The second panel shows the same woman running happily on a wooden bench outdoors. She has a wide, joyful expression. The background consists of green bushes and a grey path.



IF I HAD STUDIED,
I WOULD HAVE PASSED

ARGH!

3RD CONDITIONAL

The third panel shows the woman standing in a room, looking frustrated. Her mouth is wide open in a shout, and her hands are near her face. The word 'ARGH!' is written in large, red, jagged letters above her head. The background is a simple room with a window.

CONDITIONAL

SENTENCE

CLAUSE: IF +

**MAIN
CLAUSE**

Condition



Result

CONDITIONALS

if clause (condition)

main clause (result)

0 conditional

used for present,
real/factual situations

present simple

If I study hard,

present simple

I always pass my exams.

1st conditional

used for future
real/factual situations

present simple

If I study hard,

will + base verb

I will pass my exams.

2nd conditional

used for present or future
unreal, imaginary
situations

past simple

If I studied hard,

would + base verb

I would pass my exams.

3rd conditional

used for past unreal,
imaginary situations

past perfect

If I had studied hard,

would have + past participle

I would have passed my exams.

Zero conditional

Одно событие следует за другим - чем-то всегда истинным

it = when

If clause

Main clause

IF+ PRESENT SIMPLE

PRESENT SIMPLE

If you **freeze** water,

it **turns** into ice.

If you **speak** English well,

you **have** a chance to get a well-paid job.

If you ...

1st Conditional

1. Используем, когда говорим о возможных событиях в **БУДУЩЕМ**, которые **зависят от других будущих**

событий:
~~If clause~~

Main clause

IF+ PRESENT SIMPLE

WILL/WON'T + INFINITIVE
WITHOUT TO

If you **don't change** your life
stile,

you **will have** heart attack.

If the rain stops,

The match **will begin**.

If Alice is late,

We **won't wait** for her long.

*Возможны и другие
варианты:*

*(с другими модальными
глаголами)*

If you **have** time,

We **CAN** walk home today.

2nd Conditional

2. используется, когда мы говорим о **нереальных** или **невозможных** событиях **В настоящем**:

If clause

IF+ PAST

If I **were** not overweight,

If we **had** a villa in Caribbean,

Main clause

Would/should(редко)/could/might + **infinitive** without **TO**

I **would not be** on a diet now.

we **would spend** our holidays there.

3rd Conditional

1. используется, когда мы говорим о **нереальных** ситуациях **В ПРОШЛОМ**: мы выдумываем вещи, которые не случились на самом деле.

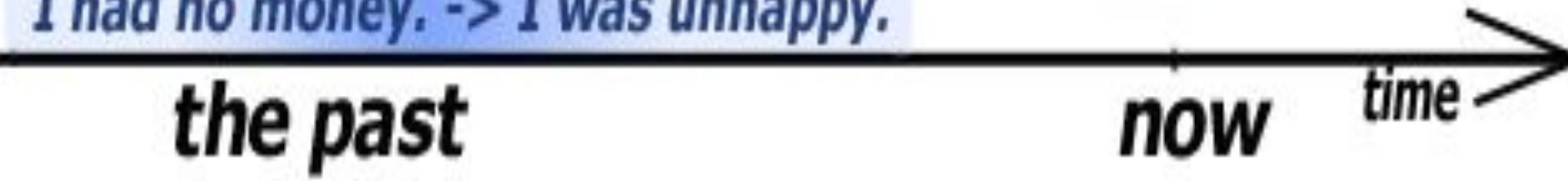
If clause	Main clause
IF + PAST PERFECT!	Would/should/could/might + have + <u>V3</u> !
If I <u>had entered</u> a university (when I was young),	I <u>could have become</u> a professor now.
If I <u>had known</u> the truth before,	I <u>would not have helped</u> that terrible man!
If he <u>hadn't broken</u> that window,	he <u>wouldn't have been taken</u> to police station, <u>wouldn't have been</u> late for work and <u>wouldn't have</u>



*If I had had money,
I would have been happy.*



I had no money. -> I was unhappy.



the past

now

time