

15

19

14

17

12

11

- $40 + (60 + 30)$

- $70 + (10 + 30)$

- $90 + (50 + 10)$

- $80 + (70 + 20)$

- $7+8$

$170+80$

- $77+8$

$770+80$

- $17-8$

$170-80$

- $77-8$

$770-80$

$$7+8=7+(3+5)=(7+3)+5=10+5=15$$

∧

3 5

$$17-8=17-(7+1)=(17-7)-1=10-1=9$$

∧

7 1